LOCAL LAW 87/09

Energy Audits & Retro-commissioning

May 25, 2017



WHAT IS LOCAL LAW 87/09?

Energy Audits & Retro-commissioning of Base Building Systems in Covered Buildings





LOCAL LAWS OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK FOR THE YEAR 2009

No. 87

Introduced by Council Member Gennaro, the Speaker (Council Member Quinn), Brewer, Comrie, Dickens, Garodnick, Gioia, James, Koppell, Lappin, Mitchell, Palma, Recchia Jr., Reyna, Rivera, Stewart, Liu, Yassky, Sears, White Jr., Mendez, de Blasio, Mark-Viverito, Vann, Avella, Vacca, Gerson, Jackson, Gonzalez, Ferreras, Vallone Jr., Barron, Arroyo, Crowley and Mealy

A LOCAL LAW

To amend the New York city charter and the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to requiring energy audits and retro-commissioning of base building systems of certain buildings and retro-fitting of certain city-owned buildings.

Be it enacted by the Council as follows:

Section 1. Chapter 3 of title 28 of the administrative code of the city of New York

is amended by adding a new article 308 to read as follows:

ARTICLE 308 ENERGY AUDITS AND RETRO-COMMISSIONING OF BASE BUILDING SYSTEMS

§28-308.1 Definitions. As used in this article, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

BASE BUILDING SYSTEMS. The systems or subsystems of a building that use energy and/or impact energy consumption including:

- 1. The building envelope.
- 2. The HVAC (heating ventilating and air conditioning) systems
- 3. Conveying systems.



IMPLEMENTATION & ENFORCEMENT

- The NYC Department of Buildings is responsible for implementation and enforcement
- Implementation includes processing and reviewing submissions of Energy Efficiency Reports, Extension Requests, and Deferral Requests

Fees:

- Initial Filing Fee.....\$375
- Extension Request Fee.....\$155
- Amendment Fee.....\$145
- Failure to comply with LL87/09 subjects properties to fines of \$3,000 the first year and \$5,000 for each additional year



WHAT IS A COVERED BUILDING?

Check the Covered Buildings List and Department of Finance Tax Bills to determine if a property needs to comply

- A single building on a lot over 50,000 square feet
- Two (2) or more buildings on the same tax lot that together are more than 100,000 square feet
- Two (2) or more buildings held in condo ownership that together are more than 100,000 square feet

| 10 DIGIT BBL | BOR- OUGH | BLOCK | LOT | STREET ADDRESS | ZIP | DOF SQUARE FOOTAGE* | |
|-----------------|--------------|-------|------|------------------|-------|---------------------------|--|
| 1000047501 | 1 | 4 | 7501 | WATER STREET | 10004 | 2621563 | |
| 1000050010 | 1 | 5 | 10 | BROAD STREET | 10004 | 1016406 | |
| 1000057501 | 1 | 5 | 7501 | BROAD STREET | 10004 | 1354691 | |
| 1000087501 | 1 | 8 | 7501 | WHITEHALL STREET | 10004 | 169061 | |
| 1000090001 | 1 | 9 | 1 | WHITEHALL STREET | 10004 | 845018 | |
| 1000090014 | 1 | 9 | 14 | STATE STREET | 10004 | 544015 | |
| 1000090029 | 1 | 9 | 29 | WHITEHALL STREET | 10004 | 896956 | |
| 1000100014 | 1 | 10 | 14 | WHITEHALL STREET | 10004 | 365792 | |
| 1000100016 | 1 | 10 | 16 | BROAD STREET | 10004 | 336025 | |
| 1000100023 | 1 | 10 | 23 | WHITEHALL STREET | 10004 | 321994 | |
| 1000110014 | 1 | 11 | 14 | BEAVER STREET | 10004 | 51387 | |

Sample list of Properties Covered by LL87/09



WHAT IS A COVERED BUILDING?





- HVAC (Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning)
- Electrical and Lighting
- Domestic Hot Water
- Building Envelope
- Conveying Systems



EXEMPTIONS

Energy Efficiency Report (EER)

• Building owners do not have to file if the building is classified as Class 1 pursuant to subdivision 1802 of the real property tax law of the state of New York (1, 2, or 3 family dwellings that are not condominiums or 1, 2, or 3 family condos of 3 stories or less – status should be indicated on your tax bill from the Department of Finance)



EXCEPTIONS

Conducting an Energy Audit

Building owners need not conduct an energy audit if:



The building has received an EPA Energy Star label for at least two
 (2) of the three (30 years preceding the filing of the building's Energy Efficiency Report (EER)*



- The building has received LEED Certification within 4 years prior to the filing of the building's EER*
- The building is a SIMPLE BUILDING and 6/7 of the items listed in the law are satisfied (This only applies to the building's first EER filing.)*
 Simple Building: No central cooling or chilled water system

*Certified by an RDP



Conducting Retro-commissioning

- Building owners do not have to conduct retro-commissioning if:
 - The building has received LEED Certification within two (2) years prior to the filing of the building's EER

AND

 The building has earned the LEED point for Existing Building Commissioning investigation and analysis



AND

 The building has earned the LEED point for Existing Building Commissioning implementation



DEFERRALS

Filing an EER Deferral

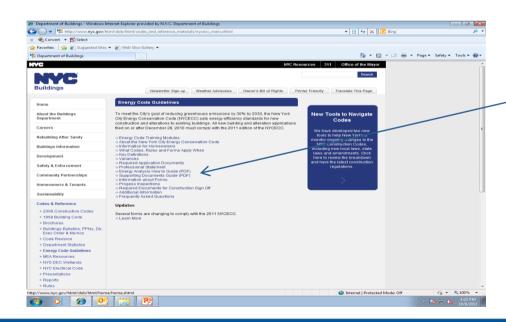
- Building owners can defer filing until the next filing year for a building (10 years)
 if:
 - The building is less than 10 years old, AND/OR
 - The building has substantially changed its base building systems
 AND
 - The building can demonstrate that it meets the Energy Code as in effect
 - for new buildings constructed on or after July 1, 2010
 OR
 - as in effect at the time the building was built/altered, whichever is later

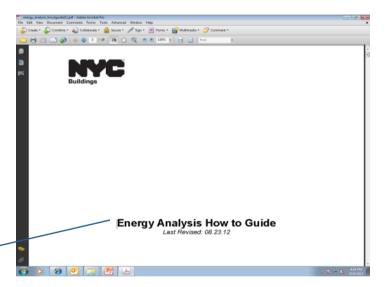


DEMONSTRATING ENERGY CODE COMPLIANCE

DOB WEBSITE

- Codes & Reference
 - Energy Code Guidelines
 - Energy Analysis How To Guide







Filing Extension for an EER

- Building owners must file by October 1st of their reporting year:
 - Financial Hardship (one year may be renewed annually)
 - Property taxes in arrears within 2 years prior to filing of EER on the DOF's annual New York
 City tax lien sale list
 - Exempt from real property taxes pursuant to sections 420-a, 420-b, 446 or 462 of the real property tax law
 - Had outstanding balances under the Department of Housing Preservation and Development's Emergency Repair Program that resulted in the property's inclusion, within two (2) years prior to filing of EER, on the DOF's annual New York city tax lien sale list
 - Has an active or effective commitment letter from a governmental agency that provides for the financing of the rehabilitation, within a period of five (5) years or less, for the purposes of affordable housing for low or moderate income families
 - Good Faith Effort (one year may only be granted twice)

EXAMPLE: Hurricane Sandy wiped out base building systems, so unable to complete LL87 work



WHO CAN DO THIS WORK?

- NYS Registered Design Professionals (PE or RA) can act as the Auditor and/or Retro-cx Agent if they have the required certification(s) OR they can supervise a team that has an individual with the required certification(s)
- For retro-cx, a certified Refrigerating System Operating Engineer or a licensed High Pressure Boiler Operator can be substituted for the RDP
- Non-Registered Design Professionals (not a PE or an RA) can act as the Auditor and/or Retro-cx Agent if they have the required certification(s)
 AND they have registered with the Department of Buildings

NOTE: The energy auditor or retro-cx agent performing or supervising may not be on the staff of the building being audited/retro-commissioned



ENERGY AUDITOR CERTIFICATIONS

(RDPs or those on RDP team)

- NYSERDA approved Flex-Tech consultant
- CEM or CEA Certified Energy Manager/Auditor (AEE)
- HPBD High Performance Building Design Professional (ASHRAE)
- BEAP Building Energy Assessment Professional (ASHRAE)
- MFBA Multifamily Building Analyst (BPI) for multifamily audits ONLY



RETRO-CX AGENT CERTIFICATIONS

(RDPs or those on RDP team)

- CCP Certified Commissioning Professional (BCA)
- CBCP Certified Building Commissioning Professional (AEE)
- EBCP Existing Building Commissioning Professional (AEE)
- CPMP Commissioning Process Management Professional (ASHRAE)
- ACPAP Accredited Commissioning Process Authority Professional (University of Wisconsin)



REQUIRED CERTIFICATION(S) FOR NON-RDPS REGISTERED WITH THE DEPARTMENT

- To perform energy audits
 - CEM/CEA from AEE
 - HPBD from ASHRAE
 - BEAP from ASHRAE
 - MFBA from BPI (for multifamily audits only)
- To perform retro-commissioning
 - CCP from BCA
 - CBCP from AEE
 - EBCP from AEE
 - CPMP from ASHRAE



WHAT IS AN EER?

An Energy Efficiency Report (EER) is the report required to be filed pursuant to section 28-308.4. An EER includes:

- EERC1 (Professional Certification: Energy Auditor and Owner Statements) form
- Energy Audit Workbook
- EERC2 (Professional Certification: Retro-commissioning Agent and Owner Statements) form
- Retro-commissioning Workbook



EER SUBMISSION PROCESS

Owners must submit by 12/31 of the building's filing year

 The filing year is the calendar year that coincides with the last digit of the building's tax block number

| Last digit of tax block number: | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Year first energy efficiency report must be complete by 12/31 of: | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |

 Hire a professional to conduct energy audit and retrocommissioning activities. Allow enough time for a service provider to complete the work



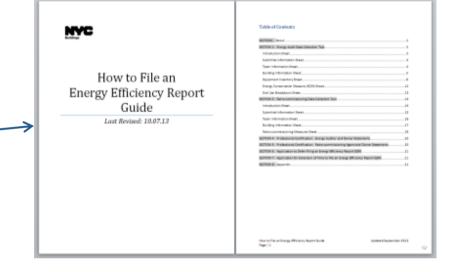
EER SUBMISSION PROCESS (CONTINUED)

- Complete the EA Professional Certification Form (EERC1) and EA Reporting Workbook and the Retro-cx Professional Certification Form (EERC2) and the Retro-cx Reporting Workbook.
- Submit the four parts of the EER via email to LL87@buildings.nyc.gov
 - DOB Sustainability Auditors will perform an initial review of the submission for completeness and will issue preliminary comments
 - An email request for payment will also be sent
 - Mail in payment (as described in the email) and respond with a resubmittal to any of the comments



EER SUBMISSION PROCESS (CONTINUED)

- For help, consult:
 - Service Notice
 - How to File an _____
 Energy Efficiency Report Guide
 - Example Tools (EA & Retro-cx)



 Secondary technical reviews of the tools will be conducted, and randomly-selected properties will have full reviews of the actual audit and retro-commissioning full reports



HELPFUL LINKS

- General questions about LL87:
 <u>LL87Questions@buildings.nyc.gov</u>
- Submissions or inquiries related to a specific submission:
 <u>LL87@buildings.nyc.gov</u>
 - http://www1.nyc.gov/site/buildings/business/energyaudits-and-retro-commissioning.page



STATISTICS

- Almost 5000 submissions received
- Almost 400 chosen for comprehensive review
- Almost half of those are still responding to objections



PROGRAMMATIC DETAILS

- What's New?
- Deficiencies
 - No deficiency observed throughout
 - Not corrected/corrections verified before submitting
- Comprehensive Reviews: full reports
 - Violations: after one year
- Shared BBS: different blocks due in later years
- Addition/Deletion of certifications
- What qualifies as a capital project (not steam trap replacement)



INITIAL SUBMISSIONS

- Attachments
 - BBL must be consistent on all documents
 - All BBLs associated with the submission must be included on the initial submission forms (no late entries)
 - All submissions (including re-submissions) are to be sent only to <u>LL87@buildings.nyc.gov</u>
 - Email address for the building Owner is required



PRIMARY REVIEWS

- SECTION 1 on EERC1 and EERC2 forms (filing status, etc.) must be filled in COMPLETELY
- SECTION 5 on EERC1 and EERC2 forms must be signed
- RCx Deficiencies Corrections must have been completed/verified by the RCx Agent prior to submission
- Corrections must have: Date, Cost, and by Whom the correction was made
- Language on the forms must reflect that the corrections have been completed



PAYMENTS

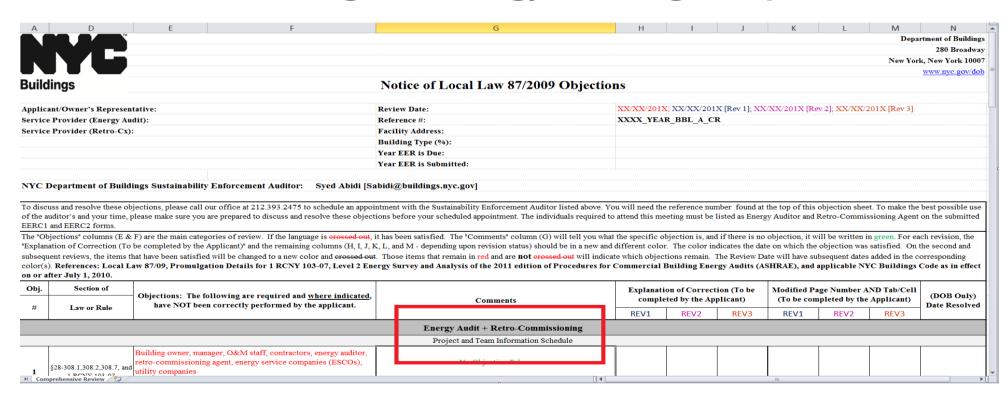
- ALL LL87/09 payments must be mailed
- Checks must have the reference number, or violation number, as well as the BIN



TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS



- ✓ Revised Format
- ✓ Retro-Commissioning has Energy Auditing component



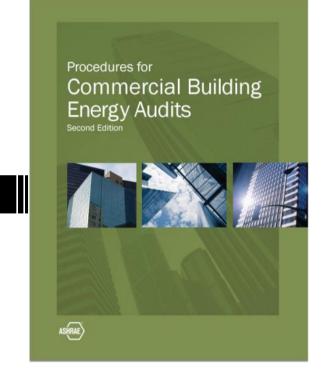


LL87/09 - DEFINED SCOPE OF WORK

ENERGY AUDIT

- Project and Team Information
- Building Operating Schedule
- Space Function Summary Schedule
- Baseline Building Key
 Operating Parameters
 (Measured/Existing)
- Building Description -Conditional Assessment
- Utility Billing Analysis (Base Building + Tenant)

- List of Mechanical Equipment and Lighting Inventory
- List of Testing Equipment Used
- Master List of Findings & ECMs List
- Energy Savings Calculations
- Economic Analysis
- Pre and Post End Use Breakdown Schedule



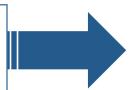
- ✓ As Referenced within §28-308.1 of LL87/09 under Energy Audit or Audit Definition
- ✓ At a minimum ASHRAE Level-II Energy Audit



LL87/09 - DEFINED SCOPE OF WORK

RETRO-COMMISSIONING

- **Project and Team Information**
- **Baseline Building Information**
- **Current Facility Requirements (CFR)**
- **Testing Protocols/Functional Performance Testing (FPT)**
- Master list of findings
- **Deficiencies corrected**
- **Training and Documentation**
 - Retro-Cx is a Sequential Exercise
 - $CFR \rightarrow FPT \rightarrow List of RCMs$
 - Comprehensive reviews are focused towards Approach Taken to Reach Conclusion
 - Law and rules of the law DO NOT capture all fine details -Refer to published industry standards



As per §28-308.3.1 of LL87/09 Contents of Retro-Commissioning Report

LOCAL LAWS THE CITY OF NEW YOR

Introduced by Council Member Gennaro, the Speaker (Council Member Quinn), Brewer, troduced by Council Memoer Centraro, me Speaker Council Methode Quinti), Stewer, Commie, Dickens, Garodnick, Gioia, James, Koppell, Lappin, Mitchell, Palma, Recchia Jr., Reyna, Rivera, Stewart, Liu, Yassky, Sears, White Jr., Mendez, de Blaso, Mark-Vivento, Vann, Avella, Vacca, Gerson, Jackson, Gonzalez, Ferreras, Vallone Jr., Barron, Arroyo, Crowley and Mealy

A LOCAL LAW

To amend the New York city charter and the administrative code of the city of New amena the frew fork chytharter and the auministrative code York, in relation to requiring energy audits and retro-comm building systems of certain buildings and retro-fitting of certain city-owned

Be it enacted by the Council as follows:

Section 1. Chapter 3 of title 28 of the administrative code of the city of New York

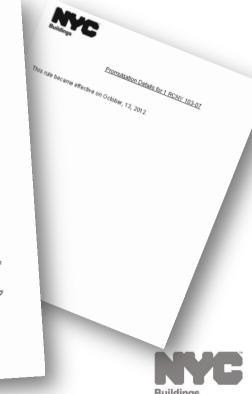
is amended by adding a new article 30% to read as follows:

ENERGY AUDITS AND RETRO-COMMISSIONING OF BASE BUILDING

\$28.308.1 Definitions. As used in this article, the following terms shall have the

BASE BUILDING SYSTEMS. The systems or subsystems of a building that use energy and/or impact energy consumption including

- 2. The HVAC (heating ventilating and air conditioning) systems



ENERGY AUDIT - SCOPE OF WORK

- Project and Team Information
- Building Operating Schedule
- Space Function Summary Schedule
- Baseline Building Key Operating Parameters (Measured/Existing)
- Building Description Conditional Assessment
- Utility Billing Analysis (Base Building + Tenant)
- List of Mechanical Equipment and Lighting Inventory
- List of Testing Equipment Used
- Master List of Findings & ECMs List
- Energy Savings Calculations
- Economic Analysis
- Pre and Post End Use Breakdown Schedule

RETRO-COMMISSIONING - SCOPE OF WORK

- CFR Current Facility Requirements (Reference: NYC Building Codes, ASHRAE/ANSI/IES Standards and Guidelines& Manufacturer Guidelines)
- FPT Testing Protocols (Pre-Functional and Functional Performance Test Forms)
- Master list of findings RCMs Lists
- Retro-Commissioning Deficiencies Corrected
- Training and Documentation Statements
 - ✓ Energy Auditing & Retro-Cx go hand-in-hand; not to be considered two mutually exclusive exercises
 - ✓ Retro-Cx has Energy Auditing component



Space Function Summary Schedule

SPACE FUNCTION SUMMARY SCHEDULE

§28-308.1,308.2,308.7, and 1 RCNY 103-07

Space function type, gross floor area, weekly operating hours, weeks/year, principal HVAC type, % of spaces heated, % of spaces cooled [Common Area + Tenants]

Space Function Summary

| | Space Function Summary | | | | | | | |
|----|------------------------|---------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------|--|-------------|-------------|
| # | Space Function Type | Area | Weekly Operating Hours | Weeks/Year | # Occupants | HVAC Туре | % Heated | % Cooled |
| 1 | Mechanical Rooms | 800 | 40 | 52 | Staff (3) | Not Conditioned | 0% | 0% |
| 2 | Utility Rooms | 180 | 40 | 52 | Staff (3) | Not Conditioned | 0% | 0% |
| 3 | Storage Rooms | 336 | 168 - As needed | 52 | Staff (3) | Not Conditioned | 0% | 0% |
| 4 | Garage | 3,100 | 168 | | 30 Parking Spots | Not Conditioned | | |
| 5 | Staff Room | 220 | 40 | 52 | Staff (3) | Not Conditioned | 0% | 0% |
| 6 | Laundry Room | 340 | 168 | 52 | 98% Occupancy | Not Conditioned | 0% | 0% |
| 7 | Hallways | 4,172 | 168 | 52 | 98% Occupancy | Not Conditioned | 0% | 0% |
| 8 | Lobby | 416 | 168 | 52 | 98% Occupancy | Heating: Steam from heating plant | 100% | 0% |
| 9 | Stairwells | 2,114 | 168 | 52 | 98% Occupancy | Not Conditioned | 0% | 0% |
| 10 | Community Room | 306 | 40 | 52 | 98% Occupancy | Heating: Steam from heating plant Cooling: Window AC Units | 100% | 100% |
| 11 | Residential Units | 115,626 | 168 | 52 | 98% Occupancy | Heating: Steam from heating plant Cooling: Privately owned AC Units | 100% | 100% |
| | Total | 127,610 | | | | | | |



-3

Baseline Building Key Operating Parameters (Measured/Existing)

Space temperature and humidity setpoints & setbacks schedules (Heating, Cooling, Outdoor, List of Representative Sample of Indoor Spaces)

System temperature setpoints (Chillers, Boilers, Cooling Towers, AHUs and Associated Distribution Systems - CHW, HW, CW, SA, MA, RA, OA)

Boiler pressure setpoints & setbacks (Operating, Modulating, High Limit)

System flow and pressure setpoints (Chiller, Cooling Tower, HW Boiler, AHUs and Associated Fans and Pumps)

DHW storage & delivery temperatures (Before Mixing Valve, After Mixing Valve and List of Representative Sample of Faucet Outlets)

Ventilation (Type of Ventilation - Natural and/or Mechanical, OA requirements - CFMs per Person and/or CFMs per Sq.Ft.)



BUILDING DESCRIPTION (CONDITIONAL ASSESSMENT)

- ✓ Distribution system
- ✓ Controls
- ✓ Date stamped photos
- ✓ Terminal units
- ✓ Insulation
- ✓ Leaks

LIST OF TESTING EQUIPMENT USED

- ✓ Last calibration date
- ✓ Calibration certificate
- ✓ Manufacturer recommended calibration frequency

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

✓ Per unit material cost

- (WITH REFERENCES)
- √ Labor cost

UTILITY BILLING ANALYSIS (BASE BUILDING + TENANT)

- ✓ Consecutive 24 months data
- ✓ Whole site including tenant-aggregated

ENERGY SAVINGS CALCULATIONS

- ✓ Bin Weather Method Recommended
- ✓ Equations, formulas, Inputs, Outputs, Assumptions, Modeling inputs and output files

PRE & POST END USE BREAKDOWN SCHEDULE

✓ Post Breakdown by FUEL TYPE and by END-USE TYPE



CURRENT FACILITY REQUIREMENTS

(Suggested References: NYC Building Codes, ASHRAE/ANSI/IES Standards and Guidelines & Manufacturer Guidelines)

Functional and Operational Requirements and Expectations include:

- Goals
- Measurable performance criteria
- Success Criteria
- Supporting information to meet the requirements of occupants, user and owners of the facility



Comprehensive Review - Notice of LL87/09 Objections

CURRENT FACILITY REQUIREMENTS

(Suggested References: NYC Building Codes, ASHRAE/ANSI/IES Standards and Guidelines & Manufacturer Guidelines)

| | | (Reference: NYC | Current Facility Requirements Building Codes, ASHRAE/ANSI/IES Standards and Guidelines& Manufactu | urer Guidelines) |
|----|---------------------------------|--|--|------------------|
| | §28-308.1, §28-308.3.1 (2.2) | Space temperature and humidity setpoints & setbacks schedules (Heating, Cooling, Outdoor, Indoor) | | |
| | | System temperature setpoints (Chillers, Boilers, Cooling Towers, AHUs and Associated Distribution Systems - CHW, HW, CW, SA, MA, RA, OA) | | |
| 13 | | Steam boiler pressure setpoints & setbacks (Operating, Modulating, High Limit) | | |
| | | System flow and pressure setpoints (Chiller, Cooling Tower, HW Boiler, AHUs and Associated Fans and Pumps) | | |
| | | Ventilation (Type of Ventilation - Natural and/or Mechanical, OA requirements - CFMs per Person and/or CFMs per Sq.Ft.) | | |
| | | Climate Controls (Controls Sequence of Operation, Sensors, Measuring and Monitoring Devices including BMS/EMS) | | |
| | | Lighting Levels (Foot-candles - FC) | | |



CURRENT FACILITY REQUIREMENTS

It shall be the responsibility of the Retro-Commissioning Agent to define, document and develop the Current Facility Requirements(CFR) within the Energy Efficiency Report (EER) based on the age of the facility, condition of the base building systems, occupancy status, space use changes within the facility, interviews with occupants/maintenance staff and available design/as-built drawings. CFR must include acceptable seasonal operations set points, adequate operating and run-time schedules, satisfied load conditions under which equipment operates, indoor environmental quality requirements, operation logs and desired equipment efficiencies of the base building systems and sub-systems. However, defined CFR shall be in no case less stringent than applicable building codes (based on the latest approved certificate of occupancy), effective building laws and rules of the City of New York, and acceptable ASHRAE/ANSI/IES standards.



CURRENT FACILITY REQUIREMENTS

Current Facility Requirements (CFR)

Table of Contents

Appendix C - Equipment Set Point Schedules

Appendix D - Building Engineer Operation Logs

Appendix E - Preventative Maintenance Master Schedule/Log

| 1 | General Facility Information | | 1 |
|-------|---|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | 1.1 Facility Description1.2 Facility Space Types and Hours of Operation | | 1 1 |
| 2 | Equipment and Systems Expectations | | 1 |
| | 2.1 Current Systems Overview 2.2 Facility Indoor Environmental Quality Require 2.3 Equipment Runtime Schedules 2.4 Equipment Set Points 2.5 Building Operation Protocols and Preventativ 2.8 Staffing and Service Plans 2.7 Known Issues for Current Systems/Potential | e Maintenance (PM) Schedules | 1 4 5 6 7 8 |
| 3 | Facility Improvement Goals and Objectives | | 8 |
| | 3.1 General Facility Improvement Goals and Obj. 3.2 Environmental/Sustainability Goals and Obje. 3.3 Facility Improvement History. 3.4 Implementation of New and Ongoing Facility. 3.5 Commissioning Requirements. 3.8 Operator Training Requirements. 3.7 Budget Considerations and Limitations. 3.8 Maintenance Considerations. | ctives | 11 12 12 12 12 |
| 4 | Document History | | 13 |
| Appen | dix A - CFR Team Contact Information | | |
| Appen | dix B - Equipment Runtime Schedules | | |



Comprehensive Review - Notice of LL87/09 Objections

TESTING PROTOCOLS: PRE-FUNCTIONAL TEST FORMS Contents of Pre-Functional Test Forms

- Conditional assessment
- Maintenance and operational components checks
- HVAC sensor calibration
- Leaks
- Insulation



TESTING PROTOCOLS: FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE TEST FORMS

Contents of Functional Performance Test Forms

- Characteristics of system being tested (Tag, Type, Nameplate information, Date(s) of Test, Location, Area (s) served) and testing parameters (Outdoor Dry Bulb and Wet Bulb temperatures, Indoor Temperature). Note: off-season testing is not acceptable.
- Information on team members involved in testing with signature, date and time.
- List of actual steps/actions taken during the testing procedure to gauge the operational performance of the system including but not limited to the following (as applicable):
 - Controls Actuation & Sequencing
 - Staging and Load Distribution
 - Setpoints and Setback Settings & Controls (Temperature, Pressure and Humidity)
 - Integrated System Level Testing

- Economizer Functions (Both Air & Water Side)
- Automatic Reset Functions
- Simultaneous Heating and Cooling
- Manual Overrides
- Simulation of Modes of Operations



TESTING PROTOCOLS: FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE TEST FORMS

Contents of Functional Performance Test Forms

- Test results in terms of observed response for each actions/step taken during the testing procedure. (Does not mean pass/fail or checkmarks) and a comparison with the defined acceptance criteria. List of results include but not limited to:
 - Temperature Measurements
 - Pressure Measurements
 - Flow Measurements
 - Amperage and Voltage Measurements
 - Damper/Valve/Actuator Responses



FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE TEST FORMS

Primary Chilled Water Pump (PCHWP-D-1 through PCHWP-D-3)

Load/Description: Primary Chilled Water System

Date: 05/25/6/16 a date.

Equipment ID: PCHWP-| Floor: D-leve|

Equipment Manufacturer: Weinman Room: Chiller Plant

Model Number: Can See Name Plante Serial Number: Can See Name Plant

1.0 PURPOSE

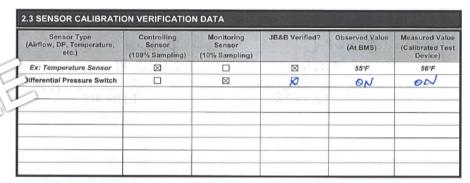
This document will consist of a retro-commissioning test procedure for a pump to confirm that this system component operates as per the requirements set forth by New York City Local Law No. 87 and the current facility requirements (CFR) of the project.

2.0 TESTING PROCEDURES

| 2.1 GENERAL REVIEW | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|-----|--------|--------|-----------------------------|--|
| Item# | Task Description | N/A | Passed | Failed | Date | |
| 2.1.1. | Pump rotates in correct direction. | | | | Click here to enter a date. | |
| 2.1.2. | No irregular noise or vibration when pump is in operation. | | | | Click here to enter a date. | |
| 2.1.3. | No leaking apparent around fittings or seals. | | | | Click here to enter a date. | |
| 2.1.4. | H-O-A switch correctly activates and deactivates the unit. | | □ N | | Click here to enter a date. | |
| 2.1.5. | Pump balancing valve adjusted to water balancing position/mark. | | W | | Click here to enter a date. | |

| | CURRENT | | | VOLTAGE | |
|--|-----------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| | Motor Nameplate | Motor Actual | | Motor Nameplate | Motor Actual |
| ΑФ | 444/222 | | A/B | 230/460 | |
| ВФ | 1/2 | | B/C | 271 | |
| СФ | | | CIA | | |
| Record imbalance between each phase. Imbalance less than | | | Record im | balance between each phase | . Imbalance less the |
| 2%? YES NO | | | 2%? | YES □ NO I | |

(PCHWP-D-1 through PCHWP-D-3)



| Item# | Task Description | N/A | Passed | Failed | Date |
|--------|---|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 2.4.1. | With the system not in operation, verify the following: | | | | |
| 2.4.2 | BMS indicates pump status as OFF via current transmitter. | | | | Click here to enter a date |
| 2.4.3. | BMS indicates pump flow status as OFF via differential pressure switch. | | | | Click here to enter a date |
| 2.4.4. | Pump suction and discharge pressure gauges have same pressure reading. | | | | Click here to enter a date |
| 2.4.5. | Verify that all shutoff valves, appropriate automatic control valves and/or a sufficient number of outlets are open to attain pump design flow. | | Ø | | Click here to enter a date |
| 2.4.6. | Pump start command from the operator workstation initiates system control operation. | | U | | Click here t |

| | ed Failed | Date |
|---|--------------|------|
| 2.5.1. Start pump with operator command ON via BMS pump ON/OFF selector switch and verify syste | n operation: | |



FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE TEST FORMS

(PCHWP-D-1 through PCHWP-D-3)

| Item# | Task Description | N/A | Passed | Failed | Date |
|----------|--|-----------|----------|--------|--------------------------------|
| 2.6.1.6. | Plot the pump total head at shutoff of ft. H ₂ O (from above) on pump curve and determine pump impeller size is inches. Pump impeller size matches submitted impeller size of inches. | | | | Click here to enter a date. |
| 2.6.2. | Using the calibrated test gauge, open pump discharge valve and record the fo | ollowing: | | | |
| 2.6.2.1. | Pump discharge pressure: | | ₩. | | Click here to enter a date. |
| 2.6.2.2. | Pump suction pressure: 122 psi | | ☑ | | Click here to enter a date. |
| 2.6.2.3. | Pump differential pressure: psi | | □ (| | Click here to enter a date. |
| 2.6.2.4. | Pump operating head (differential psig x 2.31 ft. H ₂ O/psig): 32.34 | | □/ | | Click here enter a dat |
| 2.6.2.5 | Plot the pump operating head of 32.34 ft. H ₂ O (from above) on pump curve (sketched) and verify that pump to 1,700 gpm (from sketched pump curve) meets pump design of 2,400 gpm. | æd.□ | 4 | _ (| Click hare t |
| 2.6.3. | Manually stop pump with H-O-A selector switch in OFF position. | | CVI | | enter a date. |

| 2.7 LL87 REVIEW | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|-----|----------|--------|--------------------------------|
| Item# | Task Description | N/A | Passed | Failed | Date |
| 2.7.1. | Temperature and humidity set points and setbacks are appropriate and operating schedules reflect major space occupancy patterns and the CFR. | 4 | | | Click here to enter a date. |
| 2.7.2. | Sensors are properly calibrated. | | प | | Click here to enter a date. |
| 2.7.3. | Controls are functioning and control sequences are appropriate for the CFR. | | | | Click here to enter a date. |
| 2.7.4. | Loads are distributed equally across equipment that operates in parallel. | | Y | | Click here to enter a date. |
| 2.7.5, | System automatic-reset functions are functioning appropriately. | | | | Click here to enter a date. |
| 2.7.6. | Adjustments have been made to compensate for oversized or undersized equipment so that it is functioning as efficiently as possible. | | | | Click here to enter a date. |
| 2.7.7. | Air and waterside distribution systems are balanced. | | | | Click here to enter a date. |
| 2.7.8. | Water pumps are functioning as designed. | | | | Click here to enter a date. |
| 2.7.9. | System water leaks have been identified and repaired. | | B | | Click here to enter a date. |

(PCHWP-D-1 through PCHWP-D-3)

| 5.0 APPR | OVAL AND SI | GN-OFF | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| It is understood to comply with | that CA's signature the Approving Autho | in no way prejudice rity's requirements | es any claim ag or local ordinar | ainst the Contra | ctor for faulty mat | erial, poor workmar | ship or failure |
| | s, without prejudice to ble items and section | | | | | ailed below. | |
| xceptions: | | (end) and the | | No. of Passing | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| | OWNER | | |
|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|---------|
| Name (Print) | Company | Signature | Date |
| | | | |
| | | | , , |
| | BATC SERVICE PROVIDER | | |
| Name (Print) | Company | Signature | Date |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | COMMISSIONING AUTHORITY | | |
| Name (Print) | Company | A Signature | Date |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | OWNER'S REPRESENTATIVE | | 15.53 L |
| Name (Print) | Company | Signature | Date |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |



END OF TEST PROCEDUR

q-tprojects/14480), federal reserve bank-retro commissioning-33 liberty/wptforms/primary chilled mater pump (pct/wp-d-1 through pohap-d-3)_rcs.docm

LL87/09 - DEFINED SCOPE OF WORK

AVAILABLE REFERENCES FOR RETRO-COMMISSIONING

(a.k.a. Commissioning for Existing Buildings)





STANDARD RETRO-COMMISSIONING PROCESS

Planning Phase

- 1.1 Document owner's operating and current facility requirements
- 1.2 Develop retro-commissioning plan

Investigation Phase

- 2.1 Review facility documentation
- 2.2 Document baseline building operating protocols
- 2.3 Perform and document diagnostic monitoring and functional performance testing
- 2.4 Develop master list of findings and issue logs
- 2.5 Generate list of deficiencies identified to be corrected



STANDARD RETRO-COMMISSIONING PROCESS

Implementation Phase

- 3.1 Develop implementation plan
- 3.2 Implementation summary report including verification of results

Project Hand-Off Phase

- 4.1 Develop final retro-commissioning report
- 4.2 Compile a system manual
- 4.3 Training and documentation



USEFUL INFORMATION | COMMON ERRORS | CHALLENGES

- ✓ What is a base building system
- ✓ Importance of building a balanced team and teamwork
- ✓ Defining roles and responsibilities early in the process
- ✓ Failure to vet and peer review information prior submitting to DOB.
- ✓ Plan ahead for compliance depending upon complexity of building systems
- Proof of deficiencies corrected under Retro-Commissioning
- ✓ Inconsistent, incomplete and insufficient information provided
- ✓ Generic information template based and not specific to building in attention
- ✓ Retro-Cx agent to follow up and verify corrected deficiencies



COMBUSTION EFFICIENCY TESTING

- ✓ Must be conducted for all boilers (Domestic Hot Water, Steam Boiler, Heating Hot Water)
- ✓ Combustion efficiency test results must be obtained during the steady state conditions at multiple firing rates for staged firing or fully modulating burners, regardless of the size and capacity of the burner/boiler. For dual fired burner, testing must be conducted for both fuel source types.
- ✓ Documentation of test results (pre and post tuning) must include load%, firing rate (gph/cfh), combustion efficiency (%), O2 (%), CO2 (%), excess air (%), CO (ppm), stack temperature (°F), ambient air temperature (°F), draft (in. w.c.), and smoke # (fuel oil).
- ✓ Combustion efficiency test results must be obtained during the steady state conditions at multiple firing rates for staged firing or fully modulating burners, regardless of the size and capacity of the burner/boiler. For dual fired burner, testing must be conducted for both fuel source types.
- ✓ As part of tuning exercise, optimize oxygen levels, excess air, draft in. w.c., carbon monoxide flue stack temperature, and ambient temperature to industry acceptable ranges OR to manufacturer's specifications.
- ✓ Refer to Boiler Tune-up Guide 40 CFR part 63 Subpart JJJJJJ by National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Area Sources: Industrial, Commercial, and Institutional Boilers



WHAT ARE OPTIMUM LEVELS?

(PER INDUSTRY STANDARDS)

Oil Fired Power Burners

| Combustion Readings | Residential Furnaces, Boilers and Hot Water Tanks | Commercial Boilers |
|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| Oxygen (O2) | 5% to 7% | 4% to 6% |
| Stack Temperature (°F) | 450° to 500° | 325° to 425° |
| Draft in Water Column Inches (WC") | 01 WC" Overfire or PMI* | 01 WC" Overfire or PMI |
| Carbon Monoxide in Parts Per Million | <50 ppm (Goal) | <100ppm (Goal) |
| (ppm) Air Free | >100ppm (Excessive) | >200ppm (Excessive) |
| Smoke | Zero or PMI | Zero or PMI |

Commercial Gas Fired Power Burners

| Combustion Readings | Low Fire (Light Off) | High Fire |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Oxygen (O2) | 6% to 9% | 3% to 6% |
| Stack Temperature (°F) | Atmospheric boiler | 270° + water/steam temp |
| These are recommendations, always check with the manufacturer. | 2 or 3 pass power burner | 170° + water/steam temp |
| with the manufacturer. | 4 pass power burner | 100° + water/steam temp |
| Draft in Water Column Inches (WC") * | 01 WC" Over fire or PMI | 01 WC" Over fire or PMI |
| Carbon Monoxide in Parts Per | <100ppm (Goal) | <100ppm (Goal) |
| Million (ppm) Air Free | >300 - 400ppm (Excessive) | >200ppm (Excessive) |

^{*} Positive over fire pressure power burner recommended settings vary widely, consult the manufacturer.





TESTING, ADJUSTING AND BALANCING

- ✓ All major systems (serving > 10,000 sq. ft.) excluding steam and exhaust systems
- ✓ Must be tested. If the system is found to be out of balance, the condition must be corrected and noted on the retro-commissioning report.
- ✓ System adjusting and balancing may ONLY be performed by an individual or entity certified in the testing and balancing of HVAC systems by the National Environmental Balancing Bureau (NEBB), the Testing, Adjusting and Balancing Bureau (TABB), or the Associated Air Balance Council (AABC)
- ✓ EER must include name of TAB certified individual/entity, scanned copy of the certificate, date(s) TAB conducted, statement of completion, list of identified TAB deficiencies, correction of deficiencies and final TAB report. TAB work must be performed in accordance with published NEBB, TABB or AABC standards and guidelines.
- ✓ If the system is not test-able for any reason such as absence of test ports, balancing valves, balancing dampers, and/or circuit setters then Adjusting and Balancing is not required. However, testing component of TAB is still required to be conducted and documented with the list of reasons why a particular major system is not test-able and why the work is so extensive that it will require a work permit to adjust and balance the system. Must target under Energy Audit as ECM/EEM accordingly.



From:

Sent: Friday, December 04, 2015 11:05 AM

To: Local Law 87 Questions (Buildings)

Subject: Testing and Balancing

If I have a heating only building with hydronic heat. The system is reverse return that is self-balancing. Pumping is constant volume so no variable flow or VFDs. There are no circuit setters or balancing valves. They just have shutoff ball valves. There are no pressure ports except on the pump which I can read. I also have no design drawings to determine what the flows would be or how the piping is actually arranged. Are they required to have a TAB done by a certified company for this case? Can we get a written guideline on when testing and balancing is required stating some common exceptions. Thank you.





From: Sved Abidi (Buildings) Sent: Tue 12/15/2015 2

To:

Cc: Local Law 87 Ouestions (Buildings)

Subject: RE: Testing and Balancing (Do not Reply to this Email)

Good Afternoon

Please find the response below to your question regarding the presented scenario for Testing, Adjusting and Balancing.

System is reverse return (Reverse return piping arrangement is generally preferred over direct return arrangement but inherently self-balancing claim is a separate debate - not always the case. For your presented scenario it is assumed reverse return arrangement is inherently self-balancing) No circuit setters and/or balancing valves

No pressure ports except for pumps

No design drawings available

Missing information: Are their various zones/zones valves present? Primary/Secondary distribution system? Types of terminal units/ Any three-way valve application/main by-pass valve?

Based on the above information provided it appears that the existing hydronic distribution system is not capable of being formally ADJUSTED and BALANCED (Exception on page 13 of the rule of the LL87/09 applies- Does not fall under Retro-Cx deficiency). However, still the system, under retro-commissioning, is subject to some level of minimum TESTING (spot testing/measurements, NOT necessarily by certified TABB, AABC, NEBB individual - see below) and DOCUMENTATION. However, testing, adjusting and balancing opportunity may be examined in connection to the energy audit, listing all required missing components necessary to make the distribution system adjust-able/balance-able (number of circuit setter or balancing valves needed and where) and highlighting benefits through balancing.

Note: In such a case, DOB, utilizing its authority, may conduct a site visit to verify the "Presented Scenario".

Spot Testing and Documentation (Water Side - Hydronic heating only) to support retro-cx agent's professional judgment is still required to be presented that shall include, at a minimum, the following:

- 1. Since the design drawings are not available. Provide specific (not generic) schematic/rough sketch of the distribution system to illustrate the reverse return piping arrangement (as determined). Also, include within the report narrative on existing conditions along with missing information as defined above.
- 2. Conduct standard pre-functional equipment and system checks (Automatic fill valve, strainers, pumps, motors, expansion tank, water cleanliness)
- 3. Take FLOW RATE MEASUREMENT (see below) at the main primary and secondary loops under full load condition (Document actual Entering/leaving temperatures in a loop, temperature drop, entering/leaving pressure, pressure drop, flow rate)
- 4. Take FLOW RATE MEASUREMENT (see below) at the representative sample of terminal units (Document actual Entering/leaving temperatures in a loop, temperature drop, entering/leaving pressure, pressure drop, flow rate)
- 5. Conduct testing on HWS/HWR pumps/motors (regardless of size) that includes documenting full name plate information and determining actual impellor diameter through pump curve, actual discharge pressures, actual suction pressure head actually measured, flow rate, voltage (11-12, 12-13, 13-11), amps (a1,a2,a3)

Flow Rate Measurements:

Following are the basic techniques for flow rate measurements in hydronic piping systems. Choose any one of the method based on your preference/system limitations:

- a. With calibrated balancing valves (N/A in above presented case)
- Using pump curves
- c. By the heat transfer method
- d. With flowmeters or orifices/flow fittings, or
- e. Using the equipment pressure loss (N/A in above presented case)

Thank you,

Syed M. Abidi, PE Sustainability Enforcement Auditor New York City Department of Buildings Enforcement Unit 280 Broadway 7th Floor New York, NY 10007 Phone: 212-393-2461 Fax: 212-566-3848 Sabidi@buildings.nyc.gov



UTILIZE RESOURCES

From:

Sent: Friday, May 30, 2014 1:50 PM

To: Syed Abidi (Buildings)

Subject: Chiller Testing Required for LL87

Good Afternoon, Syed.

In regards to testing of chillers are input/output measurements such as leg voltages, Amps, and kW, required to be done in order to satisfy the requirements of LL87?

Thank you for your time.





UTILIZE RESOURCES

| You forwarded | this message on 10/20 | /2016 11:43 AM. |
|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------|

Syed Abidi (Buildings)

Cc: Robert Scarlett (Buildings); Holly Savoia (Buildings); Local Law 87 Questions (Buildings)

RE: Chiller Testing Required for LL87

Good Afternoon

Local Law 87/09 requires Functional Performance Testing (FPT) [Termed as "Testing Methodology" & "integrated System Testing" within LL87] on all base building system/equipment (Chiller/Chilled Water System in your case below). However, it shall be noted that Department of Buildings has not defined the boundaries of such FPTs and left it to the consultants/service providers to follow standard industry guidelines/practices to bring the system/sub-system/component to Current Facility Requirements (CFR).

Based on standard industry practices and just to provide you with an idea, below are our (LL87 team) minimum expected items to be covered under FPT on Chiller(s)/Chilled Water System(s);

- Controls Sequence of Operation (Valves, Pumps, Differential Pressure Bypass e.t.c)
- > Conditional Assessment (Pumps, VSDs, Motors, Valves, Distribution Piping, Heat Exchangers e.t.c)
- Sensor Calibration (Critical and Monitoring Sensors)
- > Load Distribution Testing (chilled water flow rates, chilled water inlet and outlet temperatures, and chiller electric power (kW) or condensate/steam flow (lbs/hr) readings. Basically, determining chiller performance IPLV/NPLV if operating at optimal efficiencies)
- Automatic Reset/Setback Functions

Answer to your question in short: Yes, input/output measurements such as leg voltages, Amps, and kW are required if they would assist in determining chiller(s) part load performances/curves to complete FPT. I would recommend the following link to further direct you as far as Chiller FPT are concerned:

http://www.peci.org/ftguide/ftg/SystemModules/Chillers/Functional Testing for Chillers.htm

Caution: Above link is for reference only and does not define the LL87 boundaries for Chiller FPT.

Please feel free to reach us if you have additional questions regarding LL87.

Thank you,

Sved M. Abidi, PE, CEM, CBCP, MFBA, LEED AP BD+C Sustainability Enforcement Auditor New York City Department of Buildings Enforcement Unit 280 Broadway 7th Floor New York, NY 10007 Phone: 212-393-2461 Fax: 212-566-3848 Sabidi@buildings.nyc.gov



Sent: Fri 5/30/2014 3:36 PM

STEAM SYSTEMS

- ✓ 1-Pipe Steam Distribution System: Main steam system operating and modulating pressures (cut-in and cut-out) must be appropriate to the current facility requirements. All identified deficiencies that reduce steam pressure and resolve uneven, over or under heating issues to meet the CFR must be corrected under retro-commissioning. Operational assessment of air vents (master vents, riser vents, radiator vents) must be documented within the retro-cx report including vent tag, type, location, methodology of testing, observed condition/results, and orifice size in sample set of radiators.
- ✓ 2-pipe Steam Distribution System: Condensate return temperature must be appropriate to the current facility requirements. All identified deficiencies that reduce temperature of system return, reduce steam pressure and resolve uneven, over or under heating issues to meet the CFR must be corrected under retro-commissioning. Operational assessment of steam traps (100% of high pressure and low pressure steam traps) must be documented within the retro-cx report including trap tag, type, location, methodology of testing, and observed condition/results. The traps identified as broken, damaged or deficient must be repaired including repairs or replacement of the traps' seat and capsule.



For more information on Local Law LL87/09 visit our website:

http://www1.nyc.gov/site/buildings/business/energy-audits-and-retro-commissioning.page

OR

Email inquiries to:

LL87Questions@buildings.nyc.gov

