

CITY OF NEW YORK
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS

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DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS,	ASSURANCE OF DISCONTINUANCE
Complainant,	PROCESS SERVER INDIVIDUAL
-against-	Violation No. LL # 5084158
Thomas Russo,	
Respondent.	
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Thomas Russo, ("Respondent") consents to this Assurance of Discontinuance ("AOD" or "Agreement") to settle the above captioned violation with the Department of Consumer Affairs ("DCA" or "the Department") and agrees as follows:

ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF SERVICE

Respondent acknowledges receipt of the Notice of Hearing in the above captioned matter, which charged him with violating provisions of Title 20 of the Administrative Code of the City of New York (the "Code"), found in: Chapter 1 of the Code, beginning at Section 20-101 (the "License Enforcement Law"); Chapter 2 of the Code, Subchapter 23, beginning at Section 20-403 (known as the Process Servers Law); Title 6 of the Rules of the City of New York ("6 RCNY"), beginning at Section 1-01 (known as the License Enforcement Rules); Title 6 of the Rules of the City of New York, Chapter 2, Subchapter W, beginning at Section 2-231 (the "Process Servers Rules") in connection with his Process Server license.

I. DEFINITIONS:

- A "Serve" or "service" shall mean the delivery of process in manner prescribed by the laws of the State of New York.
- B. "Process" means a summons, notice of petition, order to show cause, subpoena, notice, citation or other legal paper issued under the laws of the State of New York directing an appearance or response to a legal action, legal proceeding or administrative proceeding; provided, however, that if under the laws of the State of

New York the mailing of such legal paper is sufficient to effect service, such legal paper shall not be process for the purpose of this Agreement.

- C. A “contest to service of process” means a challenge alleged in an answer, motion, or other pleading submitted in a judicial, administrative or other legal proceeding to the service of process effectuated by a process server on the ground that the service did not comply with the requirements of New York State or other applicable law, including a hearing commonly known as a “traverse hearing,” whether such challenge is waived, settled by stipulation or decided by court order after a hearing,
- D. “Contemporaneous” with respect to the entry of an event in a record means that each entry shall be made at or about the time as the act with respect to which the entry is made.
- E. “Chronological” with respect to the notation in the process server record or log means that each notation shall be entered in order of date and time and that no blank spaces shall be left allowing the entry of an additional notation between any two notations.
- F. “Bound volume” means a book or ledger that at the time of purchase contains a specified number of unfolded sheets of paper or other material that are permanently secured to covers by stitching, glue such other method that is calculated to make readily discernable the removal or inclusion of one or more sheets after the first use of such volume.
- G. “Paginated” means each page in the volume or log must contain either a page number in sequence starting with the number “1” at the time of purchase or an indelible label stating the number of pages the volume originally contained.
- H. “Due diligence” in delivering process shall mean that three or more reasonable efforts were made to locate and deliver process personally to the person(s) to be served within the State.
- I. “Reasonable efforts” means that attempts to serve process is made at a time, date or location the Respondent knows the person to be served could reasonably be found.
- J. “Reasonable efforts to locate” means that Respondent has made reasonable attempts to locate the person to be served and confirmed the address or location by dependable sources before attempting delivery of process.
- K. “Reasonable efforts to effectuate service by personal delivery” means that the Respondent shall attempt personal delivery more than once and that he/she shall deliver process by substituted service or by conspicuous place service only after the third attempt to find the person to whom service must be delivered.
- L. “Same time” with respect to efforts to make delivery means within two hours before and after of an hour.

- M. "Material breach" means the failure to comply with this Assurance of Discontinuance in whole or in part by commission or omission without legal excuse.
- N. "Report to the Department" means directing a written communication to the New York City Department of Consumer Affairs, Attn; Legal Services Division, 42 Broadway, 9th Floor, NY, NY 10004.
- O. "Disposition" of a case or traverse hearing means the court's final decision on the matter.
- P "Affidavit of Service" or "Proof of Service" means a sworn statement in writing made under oath before a public notary in which the process server affirms that service of process in a matter was effectuated, the manner in which service was effectuated and other sworn statements.

II. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

A. Duty to Comply With Law:

- 1) Respondent shall strictly and promptly comply with all laws, rules, regulations and requirements of the federal, state and municipal authorities and this Agreement when serving process.

B. Duties When Effectuating Service on a Natural Person:

- 2) When effectuating service of process by conspicuous place service, Respondent shall affix the process to be served to the door of the person to be served and to no other.
- 3) When effectuating service of process by conspicuous place service, Respondent shall at all times attach the process to the dwelling place door of the person to be served with transparent tape on all four corners.
- 4) When making diligent efforts to deliver process in accordance with the requirements of law, Respondent shall not make any two attempts at delivery on the same day or at the same time on different days.
- 5) Respondent shall make reasonable efforts to confirm whether the address at which service is attempted is the actual place of business, dwelling place or usual place of abode of the person to be served. Those efforts shall include, but not be limited to, inquiring of neighbors and other persons present at those locations, checking public and commercial data bases, and requesting information from the owner of the premises, if different from the person to be served.

- 6) Respondent shall not deliver process at a location that he knows not to be the actual place of business, dwelling place, or usual place of abode of the person to be served.
- 7) When service is effectuated pursuant to CPLR 308(4) or Section 735(1) of the Real Property Actions and Proceedings Law ("RPAPL"), Respondent shall make date and time stamped digital photographs of the hallway walls adjacent to the door to which process is affixed and the entryway to the building where the conspicuous posting is made.
- 8) When mailing is required to complete service, Respondent shall perform the mailing in all instances where he has effectuated the delivery of the process himself.
- 9) Respondent shall always write "personal and confidential" on the mailing envelope when delivering service by mail.
- 10) Respondent shall insure that any service by mail is mailed to the last known residence of the person to be served.
- 11) Respondent shall not indicate on mailing envelopes that the communication is from an attorney or concerning an action against the person sought to be served.
- 12) Respondent shall maintain certificates of mailing for a period of not less than five years or such time as may be required by law, whichever is greater.

C. Duty to Maintain Proper Records:

- 13) Respondent shall maintain all records required by General Business Law 89-cc and 6RCNY § 2-233.
- 14) Respondent shall maintain in his records all information required by General Business Law 89-cc and 6 RCNY § 2-233.
- 15) All entries shall be made contemporaneously and in chronological order.
- 16) Respondent shall record the date and time of each and every attempt of service, whether or not successful, with a separate entry.
- 17) Respondent shall make a record of any process that is not delivered.
- 18) Respondent shall describe in affidavits of service the person of suitable age and discretion to whom process is delivered by setting forth the age, height, weight, skin color, eye color and hair color of the person to whom process is delivered.
- 19) Respondent shall always state the place and time of delivery in the affidavits of service.

D. Completion of Affidavits and other Proofs of Service

- 20) Respondent shall strictly and promptly conform to all federal, state and municipal laws, rules, regulations and requirements relating to the preparation, notarization and filing of affidavits of service required by 6 RCNY § 2-234.
- 21) Respondent's affidavit shall be truthful and contain all information required by law and, in addition, the following facts:
 - a) A detailed description of Respondent's efforts to effectuate personal delivery within the State;
 - b) Respondent's source of the information about the whereabouts of the person to be served;
 - c) A description of Respondent's efforts to confirm the information about the whereabouts of the person to be served;
 - d) Whether the Respondent made use of a picture or other physical representations of the person(s) to be served when delivering process;
 - e) A description of the age, height, weight, skin color, eye color and hair color of the person to whom delivery of process was made;
 - f) The location and detailed description of the place where delivery was effectuated;
 - g) The name and description of any witnesses to the delivery of process; and
 - h) Where service of process is accomplished by personal delivery, all information confirming that Respondent knew the person to whom process was delivered to be the actual intended recipient of the process; and
 - i) Where information required is unknown, Respondent shall clearly state so in the affidavit.
- 22) Respondent shall not sign or notarize or cause to be signed or notarized any affidavit of service before entering all required information.
- 23) Respondent shall not sign or swear to any affidavit that has the capacity, tendency or effect of misleading a reader of the affidavit.
- 24) Respondent shall at all times specifically state in the affidavit whether he knows or does not know the name(s) of the person(s) to whom service was delivered.
- 25) Respondent shall not use fictitious names in his affidavit to refer to defendants or persons, except "Jane Doe" and or "John Doe" where such names are used in the case caption to refer to unknown parties.

26) Respondent shall always state the process server organization name, address and DCA license number, as well his individual process server name and DCA license number, on all affidavits of service to be filed with a court.

E. Maintenance of Records

27) Respondent shall maintain all photographs, logs, records, affidavits and other documents required by the General Business Law, the Rules of the Commissioner and this Agreement for a period of not less than five years.

F. Duty to Report Contested Service of Process

28) The Respondent shall report, within ten days, to the Department any disposition of a hearing concerning a contest to service of process in which his service of process is contested in a motion, order to show cause, hearing or trial, and whether such dispute was resolved by settlement of the parties, waiver by defendant or by decision of the court. The report shall be on a form attached to this Agreement as Exhibit A and shall include the following:

- a) the index number;
- b) the caption;
- c) the court;
- d) the name of the firm, entity or person on behalf of whom service was effectuated;
- e) the name and license number of the process server organization that assigned service to Respondent;
- f) a copy of the affidavit of service or proof of service;
- g) copies of the mailing receipts;
- i) the final disposition of the matter; and
- j) shall have attached to it a copy of the court order, stipulation or court file jacket setting forth the final disposition of the matter.

29) Respondent shall have an affirmative obligation to obtain a copy of the decision, stipulation, statement or other proof of disposition to the report of any hearing concerning a contest to service.

30) Respondent shall maintain in a bound volume separate from the records required by General Business Law, 6 RCNY § 2-233, and paragraph 15 of this Agreement a record for every contest to service of process setting forth all of the information required by paragraph 30 of this Agreement.

G. Providing Identification

- 31) Respondent may not possess, display or wear any badges, insignias, shields, medals or decoration while serving process.
- 32) Respondent shall display his Department identification card upon request of a person upon whom Respondent is attempting service or any other interested person.

H. Training

- 33) Respondent shall obtain training about the laws and regulations that relate to and govern the service of process in the City of New York within six months of receiving notice from the Department that that it has determined that there is available within the City of New York one or more programs that provide such training in a satisfactory manner. Respondent's failure to provide proof of having attended training shall be sufficient grounds for the revocation of his license or denial of a renewal application license until such time as this requirement is met.

I. Inspection of Records:

- 34) For the next three years, Respondent shall report to the Department at the Legal Services Division, 42 Broadway, 9th Floor, New York, NY 10004, every six months for a compliance review
- 35) The first such review shall occur on or about six months from the date of this agreement at a date and time scheduled by the Department.
- 36) The Department will provide notice of the date and time of the review to Respondent by regular United States mail sent to Respondent's residential address not later than ten (10) days before the schedule review.
- 37) Respondent shall appear at the review with all photographs, records, affidavits and other documents that this Agreement requires Respondent to maintain for the preceding six months, and with such other materials as the Department by notice shall request.
- 38) The Department will conduct a review to assess whether Respondent has complied with the requirements of Article 8-A of the General Business Law, Subchapter W of Chapter 2 of the Rules of the Commissioner, and this Agreement.
- 39) Respondent's failure to comply may result in proceedings for license revocation or suspension, fines and such other remedies as provided by law and this Agreement.
- 40) Respondent's failure to provide proof of compliance with the reporting requirement of paragraph 35 with each license renewal application that shall be filed within three years after the date of this Agreement shall be sufficient grounds for the denial of the license.

41) Respondent shall produce all records demanded by the Department within 24 hours of the receipt of a written demand.

III. FINES

42) Respondent shall pay a fine of \$ 600.00 in settlement of all the violations to date in the form of a bank check or money order made payable to the "NYC Department of Consumer Affairs" before the parties execute this Agreement.

IV. RESOLUTION OF CONSUMER COMPLAINTS

43) Respondent shall provide to the Department a reply to all consumer complaints to the Department relating to Respondent's process serving activity within ten (10) business days of the receipt the complaint.

44) Respondent shall respond to any subsequent communications from the Department concerning the complaint within five (5) business days.

45) Nothing in this provision waives or diminishes Respondent's obligation to comply with 6 RCNY Section 1-13.

46) Respondent shall provide to the Department a copy of every written complaint that respondent receives from any other governmental body and from any non-governmental entity and Respondent's response thereto within ten days of Respondent's receipt of the complaint. Respondent shall report to the Department the resolution of every such complaint and provide a copy of any writing setting forth the resolution within ten (10) business days of such resolution

V. RESPONDENT'S DUTY TO REPORT CHANGES OF ADDRESS TO THE DEPARTMENT

47) Respondent affirms that the address and telephone number listed with the Department are current and correct.

48) Respondent represents that the following is his e-mail address.

49) Respondent acknowledges that the Department intends to use this e-mail address to communicate official matters to the Respondent and Respondent agrees to accept such communications.

- 50) Respondent shall notify the Department when his address, telephone number and or e-mail address change in writing within 10 days of such change.
- 51) Respondent shall provide the notification in writing to the Department's Licensing Unit at 42 Broadway, 5th Floor, NY, NY 10004 and the Legal Services Unit located at 42 Broadway, 9th Floor, NY, NY 10004.
- 52) Respondent's failure to notify the Department of any change in address in a timely manner shall be sufficient grounds for the suspension of the license for a period of not less than three months, upon proof of the failure to notify the Department of such change and an opportunity to be heard.
- 53) Respondent's failure to respond to any Department communication within the period specified in this Agreement or by law shall be deemed Respondent's failure to notify the Department of his/her whereabouts and shall be sufficient grounds for the suspension of the license, upon proof of such failure to respond and an opportunity to be heard.

VI. BREACH OF THIS AGREEMENT

- 54) A finding after notice and hearing that Respondent has committed a material breach of the terms of this Agreement shall be sufficient grounds for the revocation of Respondent's license and for eligibility to be licensed for a period of five years.
- 55) Violations of this agreement shall constitute separate violations of any applicable law, regulation or rule.
- 56) Violations of law and violations of this Agreement shall be assessed as separate fines, with a maximum penalty of \$1,000.00 each.
- 57) The following conduct shall be grounds for revocation of Respondent's DCA licenses:
- a. Respondent's failures to pay any restitution or fine ordered by DCA's administrative tribunal; or
 - b. Respondent's failure to pay any consumer restitution awarded by any other court or administrative body of competent jurisdiction within thirty days of Respondent's receipt of the decision of such court or the exhaustion of all appeals there from, whichever is later.

VII. WAIVER OF APPEALS

- 58) Respondent waives any right to a hearing on, appeal of and/or any challenge of the facts alleged by the above-referenced violation under Sections 20-104 of the Code or

under Article 78 of the New York State Civil Practice Law and Rules, Sections 7801-7806, in any forum.

VIII. DEPARTMENT'S AUTHORITY

59) Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to limit in any way the authority of the Department to exercise its regulatory or enforcement powers under Sections 20-104 or 20-409 of the Code.

Agreed to by or for the Respondent

Accepted for the Department of Consumer Affairs

By: Thomas Russo 1-27-09
Signature Date

By: [Redacted] 12-7-09
Signature Date

Thomas Russo
Print Name

[Redacted]
Print Name

Businesses licensed by the Department of Consumer Affairs (DCA) must comply with all relevant local, state and federal laws. Copies of New York City licensing and consumer protection laws are available in person at DCA's Licensing Center, located at 42 Broadway, 5th Floor, New York, NY, by calling 311, New York City's 24 hour Citizen Service Hotline, or by going online at www.nyc.gov/consumers.