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Survey Weight = K_WT1

Nesting Variable = K_STRATA

SCREENER AND ELIGIBILITY QUESTIONS

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_borough	Do you live in the Bronx, Brooklyn,	KBORO, KNHAC		1= The Bronx	1476	
	Manhattan, Queens, or Staten			2= Brooklyn	2229	
	Island?			3= Manhattan	1251	
				4= Queens	1965	
				5= Staten Island	586	
KNHAC	Neighborhood Health Action	KNHAC		1= Bronx NHAC	685	
	Center (NHAC)			2= Bronx non-NHAC	791	
				3= Brooklyn NHAC	687	
				4= Brooklyn non-NHAC	1542	
				5= Manhattan NHAC	561	
				6= Manhattan non-NHAC	690	
				7= South Jamaica & Rockaway	637	
				8= Queens (excl. South Jamaica & Rockaway)	1328	
				9= Staten Island	586	
hh_k013cat	How many children ages 0 to 13	KS.1		1= One	2706	
	usually live or stay with you?			2= Two	2931	
				3= Three	1221	
				4= More than three children	649	
hh_k05cat	Is this child/How many of these	KS.2A	If KS.1≥1	1= None	1542	
	children are 0 to 5 years old?			2= One	4033	
				3= Two	1642	
				4= Three or more children	290	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
hh_k613cat	Constructed: total number of	KS.1, KS.2A		1=None	3043	
	children ages 6-13			2=One	2661	
				3=Two	1273	
				4=Three	395	
				5=More than three	135	
KSOTHERCAT	Number of other (non-selected)	ABT		1=None	2706	
	children ages 0-13 in the			2=One	2931	
	household			3=Two	1221	
				4=Three	426	
				5=More than three	223	
KSOTHER5CAT	Number of other (non-selected)	ABT		1=None	5575	
	children ages 0-5 in the household			2=One	1642	
				3=Two	264	
				4=Three or more	26	
hh_totchild1417cat	Including yourself, how many	K16.5		1=None	5345	
	people ages 14 to 17 usually live or			2=One	1119	
	stay with you?			3=Two	629	
				4=Three	218	
				5=More than three	179	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	12	
				.r= Missing (refused)	5	

CHILD BIRTHDATE AND SEX

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_ageyrs	Constructed: based on "can you please	KS.9		0 = < 1 year	504	Refers to child's
	tell me the year and month this child was			1-13 = age in years	7003	age, in single
	born?"					years. Computed
						based on
						calculated
						variables provided
						by vendor.
k_agemoscat	Constructed: based on "can you please	KS.9		1= <3 months	62	Refers to age of
	tell me the year and month this child was			2= 3 to 5 months	72	child. Computed
	born?"			3= 6 to 8 months	140	based on variable
				4= 9 to 11 months	230	provided by
				5= 12 to 14 months	332	vendor.
				6= 15 to 17 months	313	
				7= 18 to 23 months	513	
				8= 24 to 29 months	542	
				9= 30 to 35 months	489	
				10= 36 to 41 months	480	
				11= 42 to 47 months	460	
				12= 48 to 53 months	438	
				13= 54 to 59 months	465	
				14= 60 to 65 months	441	
				15= 66 to 71 months	373	
				16= 72 to 77 months	249	
				17= 78 to 83 months	178	
				18= 84 to 89 months	129	
				19= 90 to 95 months	147	
				20= 96 to 101 months	121	
				21= 102 to 107 months	106	
				22= 108 to 113 months	131	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)	Notes
				23= 114 to 119 months 135	
				24= 120 to 125 months 115 25= 126 to 131 months 125	
				26= 132 to 137 months 108 27= 138 to 143 months 115	
				28= 144 to 149 months 137 29= 150 to 155 months 126	
				30= 156 to 161 months 122	
k_agegrp	Constructed: based on "can you please	KS.9		31= 162 to 167 months 113 1= 0-5 years 5350	
	tell me the year and month this child was born?"			2= 6-13 years 2157	
k_sex	Is (CHILD) male or female?	KS.11		1= Male 3877	
				2= Female 3628 3= (VOL) Something else 2	

CHILD RESPONDENT RELATIONSHIP

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
a_rel1cat	What is your relationship to (CHILD)?	KS.5		1 = Mother	6314	
	Categorical.			(birth, step-, foster-, adoptive-)		
				2 = Father	1050	
				(birth, step-, foster, adoptive-)		
				3 = Grandparent	79	
				4 = Other family member /guardian	64	
a_rel5cat	Does [CHILD] have another parent who	KS.13	If KS.5=1 or 2	1= Yes	4977	
	lives or stays with you?			2= No	2368	
				3= No other parent/	17	
				Other parent is deceased/		
				Away on military deployment		
				.r= Missing (refused)	2	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	143	
a_rel7cat	Does [CHILD] have another parent who	KS.14	If KS.5=1 or 2	1= Yes	1738	
	doesn't live or stay with you?			2= No	5372	
				3= No other parent/	240	
				Other parent is deceased/		
				Away on military deployment		
				.d=Missing (don't know)	12	
				.r= Missing (refused)	2	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	143	

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
HH_totadult2	Including yourself, how many people	K16.6		1	1179	
	ages 18 and older usually live or stay			2	4450	
	with you?			3	1022	
				4	604	
				5	162	
				6 or more	90	
h_adultsinhh	Constructed: Number of total adults	HH_tot		1 = One	1179	
	who are 18 years or older in household	adult		2 = Two	4450	
	(categorical)			3 = Three or more	1878	
h_hhcomp4	Constructed: Household composition	h_hhco		1 = One parent, no other adults	1146	
	variable based on number of adults in household, relationship of respondent	mp		2 = Both parents (with or without adults)	4977	
	to child, and presence of mother or			3 = At least 1 parent w/ 2+ adults	1241	
	father in household			4= Does not live with parent	129	
				.= Missing	14	
h_nonresparenting	Constructed: Non-resident parent involved with parenting variable based	KS.14, K14.2		1= Non-resident parent, involved with parenting	1351	
	on whether child has other parent who does not live in household and whether			2= Non-resident parent, NOT involved with parenting	331	
	that parent spends time with child			3= No non-resident parent	5612	
				.d=Missing (don't know)	49	
				.r= Missing (refused)	7	
				.= Missing	157	

SCHOOL AND CHILD CARE ENROLLMENT

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_school5grade	What grade [is/was] [CHILD] in [THIS/PAST] school year?	K1.1	If child is eligible for public kindergarten or older	1= First grade 2= Second grade 3= Third grade 4= Fourth grade 5= Fifth grade 6= Sixth grade 7= Seventh grade 8= Eighth/Ninth grade 9= Tenth grade 44= Pre-Kindergarten 55= Kindergarten 66= (VOL) Not in school this/past school year .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	361 273 231 269 254 239 246 156 0 44 642 3	
k_school6	Does (CHILD) attend any Pre-K program?	K1.2	If child is eligible for Pre-K for all	1= Yes 2= No .d=Missing (don't know) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	818 87 2 6600	
K_school7	Is [CHILD]'s Pre-K located in a New York City public elementary school?	K1.2a	Ask if child attends Pre-K program	1= Yes 2= No 395 .d=Missing (don't know) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	463 4 6646	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_school8	Pre-K for All, formerly known as	K1.3	Ask if child is eligible	1= Yes	896	
	Universal Pre-K, is the free high quality		for public	2= No	231	
	pre-Kindergarten program in New		kindergarten or older,	.d=Missing (don't know)	19	
	York City. Did [CHILD] EVER go to Pre-K		skip if too old to have	.= Missing	890	
	for All or Universal Pre-K?		participated in UPK/Pre-K for All	.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5471	
k_school9type	[THIS/PAST] school year, [does/did]	K1.4	Ask if child is eligible	1= A NYC Public School	1947	
	[CHILD] go to		for public	2= A NYC Charter School	325	
			kindergarten or older	3= A Private, Parochial, or	377	
				Independent School		
				4= Home schooled or something else	31	
				.d=Missing (don't know)	4	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	4823	
k_school10	Has [CHILD] EVER gone to a New York	K1.4a	Ask if K1.4 ≥2	1= Yes	316	
	City public school, including public			2= No		
	charter schools?			409		
				.d=Missing (don't know)	12	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	6770	
k_school11	[Since starting Kindergarten] has	K1.5	Ask if child is eligible	1= Yes	208	
	[CHILD] repeated [any		for public	2= No	2469	
	grades/Kindergarten]?		kindergarten or older	.d=Missing (don't know)	10	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	4820	
k_childcare1	A childcare program is any type of care	K1.6	Ask if age 0 -5 years	1= Yes	1416	
	for [CHILD] outside your home such as		old and not in	2= No	2583	
	day care, nursery, or pre-school. Does		kindergarten or PREK	.d=Missing (don't know)	2	
	[CHILD] go to a childcare program?		for all	.r= Missing (refused)	2	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	3504	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)	Notes
k_childcare2	Is this childcare program in someone's home or residence?	K1.7	Ask if K1.6=1	1= Yes 532 2= No 880 .d=Missing (don't know) 4 .n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 6092	
k_childcare3	How many children attend this childcare program at any one time?	K1.8	Ask if K1.6=1	1= Less than 3 65 2= 3 to 6 189 3= 7 to 12 442 4= More than 12 659 .d= Missing (don't know 63 .r= Missing (refused) 2 .n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 6091	
k_childcare4	In a typical week during [THIS/PAST] school year, how many hours [does/did] [CHILD] attend this [childcare/Pre-K] program?	K1.9	Ask if child is in Pre-K/child care program	Continuous: 1-168 2244 .d= Missing (don't know) 33 .r= Missing (refused) 1 .n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 5229	
k_childcare5	Besides hours spent at this [childcare/Pre-K] program, in a typical week during [THIS/PAST] school year, how many hours [is/was] [CHILD] cared for by someone other than a parent or another household member?	K1.10	Ask if child is in Pre-K/child care program	Continuous: 0-168 2222 .d= Missing (don't know) 54 .r= Missing (refused) 2 .n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 5229	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_childcare6	In a typical week during [THIS/PAST] school year, how many hours [is/was] [CHILD] cared for by someone other than a parent or another household member?	K1.12	Ask if child is not in school/Pre-K/child care program	Continuous: 0-168 .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2551 44 3 4909	
k_childcare7	In a typical week during [THIS/PAST] school year, [does/did] any childcare provider care for [CHILD] at times OTHER than weekdays between 8AM and 6PM so that you and other household members can work?	K1.13	Ask if age <6 years	1= Yes 2= No .d=Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	919 4413 17 1 2157	
k_school12care	In a typical week in [THIS/PAST] school year, how many hours a week [does/did] [CHILD] take care of [HIMSELF/HERSELF] before or after school without supervision?	K1.14	Ask if age ≥8 years	Values: 0-88 .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	1392 61 1 6053	Values 88 and beyond are top coded.
k_school13miss	In the past 12 months how many days did [CHILD] miss [school/Pre-K]? Do not count official school/childcare program holidays or closings for weather.	K1.15	Ask if child is in school/Pre-K/child care program	Values: 0-60 .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	4772 166 4 2565	Values 60 and beyond are top coded.
k_school14illness	How many of these days did [CHILD] miss because of illness or injury?	K1.16	Ask if K1.15≥1, skip if K1.15=0, 777 or 999	Values: 0-60 .d= Missing (don't know) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	3435 23 4049	Values 60 and beyond are top coded.

Recoded	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)	Notes
Variable					
k_childcare8	Thinking about the cost of the care that [CHILD] receives from all childcare providers combined, how difficult is it for your household to afford childcare?	K1.17	Ask if age <6 years	1=Very difficult 1492 2=Somewhat difficult 1518 3=Not too difficult 891 4=Not at all difficult 762 5=(VOL) DOES NOT RECEIVE ANY 637 CHILD CARE OUTSIDE OF PARENTS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS .d= Missing (don't know) 47 .r= Missing (refused) 3 .n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 2157	
k_childcare9	[Does/did] a government program such as Head Start or the Administration for Children's Services, also known as ACS, help you pay for all or part of the cost of childcare during [THIS/PAST] school year?	K1.18	Ask if K1.17 ≠ 5	1=Yes 903 2=No 5844 .d= Missing (don't know) 117 .r= Missing (refused) 6 .n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 637	
k_school15event	Teacher-led school events include curriculum night, open school day, parent-teacher conferences, or other events in the classroom. How many of [CHILD]'s teacher-led school events did [you or [CHILD]'s other parent/you] attend [THIS/PAST] school year?	K1.19	Ask if child is in school/Pre-K/child care program	1=All 2318 2=Most 1139 3=Some 748 4=None 381 5=(VOL) SCHOOL/CHILDCARE 310 DOES NOT HAVE THESE/ CHILD IS HOME-SCHOOLED .d= Missing (don't know) 42 .r= Missing (refused) 4 .n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 2565	

UNMET NEED FOR CHILD CARE

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_childcare10	During the past 12 months/Since his/her birth (if <12 months), how easy or difficult was it for you to find back-up childcare on days when [CHILD]'s program was closed or on school half-days?	K2.1	Ask if age < 6 years and child is in school/ Pre-K/child care program	1=Very easy 2=Somewhat easy 3=Somewhat difficult 4=Very difficult 5=(VOL) Not applicable .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	606 689 720 558 196 23 2 4713	
k_childcare11	During the past 12 months/Since his/her birth (if <12 months), was there ever a time when you needed childcare for [CHILD] for a week or longer, but couldn't find a childcare program with a space for the hours you needed?	K2.2a	Ask if age < 6 years and child is in school/ Pre-K/child care program	1=Yes 2=No .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	652 2117 21 4 4713	
k_childcare12	During the past 12 months/Since his/her birth (if <12 months), was there ever a time when you needed childcare for [CHILD] for a week or longer, but couldn't find a childcare program that you could afford?	K2.2b	Ask if age < 6 years and child is in school/ Pre-K/child care program	1=Yes 2=No .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	695 2056 38 5 4713	
k_childcare13	During the past 12 months/Since his/her birth (if <12 months), was there ever a time when you needed childcare for [CHILD] for a week or longer, but couldn't find a childcare program in a location that was convenient?	K2.2c	Ask if age < 6 years and child is in school/ Pre-K/child care program	1=Yes 2=No .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	822 1917 48 7 4713	

CHILD CARE QUALITY

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_cc1language	Since [CHILD] started [HIS/HER] [Pre-	K3.1a	Ask if child is in	1=Very positive	1608	
	K/childcare] program, what kind of		Pre-K/child care	2=Somewhat positive	541	
	impact would you say it has had on		program	3=None	84	
	[HIS/HER] language skills, very			4=Somewhat negative/	24	
	positive, somewhat positive, none,			Very negative		
	somewhat negative, or very negative?			.d= Missing (don't know)	18	
				.r= Missing (refused)	3	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5229	
k_cc2social	Since [CHILD] started [HIS/HER] [Pre-	K3.1b	Ask if child is in	1=Very positive	1757	
	K/childcare] program, what kind of		Pre-K/child care	2=Somewhat positive	423	
	impact has it had on [HIS/HER] Social		program	3=None	54	
	development and friendships?			4=Somewhat negative/ Very negative	30	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	13	
				.r= Missing (refused)	1	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5229	
k_cc3eating	Since [CHILD] started receiving care	K3.1c	Ask if child is in	1=Very positive	1133	
	from [HIS/HER] [Pre-K/childcare],		Pre-K/child care	2=Somewhat positive	662	
	what kind of impact has it had on		program	3=None	339	
	[HIS/HER]) Healthy eating?			4=Somewhat negative/	108	
				Very negative		
				.d= Missing (don't know)	32	
				.r= Missing (refused)	4	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5229	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_cc4exercise	Since [CHILD] started receiving care	K3.1d	Ask if child is in	1=Very positive	1498	
	from [HIS/HER] [Pre-K/childcare],		Pre-K/child care	2=Somewhat positive	538	
	what kind of impact has it had on		program	3=None	182	
	[HIS/HER])			4=Somewhat negative/	29	
	[IF AGEYR LE 2] Physical development			Very negative		
	[IF AGEYR GE 3]Physical exercise]?			.d= Missing (don't know)	29	
				.r= Missing (refused)	2	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5229	
k_cc5preparation	Since [CHILD] started receiving care	K3.1e	Ask if child is in	1=Very positive	1501	
	from [HIS/HER] [Pre-K/childcare],		Pre-K/child care	2=Somewhat positive	520	
	what kind of impact has it had on		program	3=None	147	
	[HIS/HER]) Preparation for kindergarten and elementary school?			4=Somewhat negative/ Very negative	33	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	68	
				.r= Missing (refused)	9	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5229	
k_ccquality6	Does [CHILD]'s [Pre-K/childcare]	K3.2	Ask if child is in	1=Yes	1784	
	program limit the amount of sugary		Pre-K/child care	2=No	253	
	foods or drinks that it provides to [HIM/HER]?		program	3=(VOL.) PROGRAM DOES NOT PROVIDE FOOD	88	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	152	
				.r= Missing (refused)	1	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5229	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_ccquality7	In a typical day, does [CHILD]'s [Pre-	K3.3	Ask if child is in	1=YES, most or all days	206	
	K/childcare] program allow [CHILD] to		Pre-K/child care	2=YES, sometimes	755	
	watch television, or use a computer,		program	3=NO	1214	
	tablet or cell phone?			.d= Missing (don't know)	102	
				.r= Missing (refused)	1	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5229	
k_cc8affordability	[CHILD]'s [Pre-K/childcare] program	K3.4a	Ask if child is in	1=Strongly agree	559	
_ ,	Is affordable.		Pre-K/child care	2=Agree	1095	
			program	3=Neither agree or disagree	163	
				4=Disagree/	424	
				Strongly disagree		
				.d= Missing (don't know)	34	
				.r= Missing (refused)	3	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5229	
k_cc9activity	[CHILD]'s [Pre-K/childcare] program	K3.4b	Ask if child is in	1=Strongly agree	944	
	Provides a variety of activities.		Pre-K/child care	2=Agree	1188	
			program	3=Neither agree or disagree	54	
				4=Disagree/	80	
				Strongly disagree		
				.d= Missing (don't know)	12	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5229	
k_cc10staff	[CHILD]'s [Pre-K/childcare] program	K3.4c	Ask if child is in	1=Strongly agree	967	
	Has enough staff members.		Pre-K/child care	2=Agree	1131	
			program	3=Neither agree or disagree	46	
				4=Disagree/	119	
				Strongly disagree		
				.d= Missing (don't know)	14	
				.r= Missing (refused)	1	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5229	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_cc11environment	[CHILD]'s [Pre-K/childcare] program	K3.4d	Ask if child is in	1=Strongly agree	1145	
	Provides a nurturing and caring		Pre-K/child care	2=Agree	1071	
	environment.		program	3=Neither agree or disagree	32	
				4=Disagree/	21	
				Strongly disagree		
				.d= Missing (don't know)	8	
				.r= Missing (refused)	1	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5229	
k_cc12progress	[CHILD]'s [Pre-K/childcare] program	K3.4e	Ask if child is in	1=Strongly agree	1056	
	Has opportunities to meet or talk with		Pre-K/child care	2=Agree	1094	
	staff to discuss [CHILD]'s progress or		program	3=Neither agree or disagree	53	
	needs.			4=Disagree/	67	
				Strongly disagree		
				.d= Missing (don't know)	7	
				.r= Missing (refused)	1	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5229	
k_cc13school	[CHILD]'s school offers opportunities	K3.5	Ask if child is in	1=Strongly agree	1229	
	to meet or talk with teachers or staff		school	2=Agree	1307	
	to discuss [CHILD]'s progress or			3=Neither agree or disagree	48	
	needs?			4=Disagree/	47	
				Strongly disagree		
				.d= Missing (don't know)	7	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	4869	
k_ccquality14	During [the past 12	K3.6	Ask if child is in	1=No times	3342	
	months/[THIS/PAST] school year] how		school/Pre-	2=1 time	704	
	many times has [CHILD]'s		K/child care	3=2 or more times	882	
	[school/childcare program] contacted		program	.d= Missing (don't know)	13	
	you or another adult in your			.r= Missing (refused)	1	
	household about any behavioral problems [CHILD] is having there?			.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2565	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_misbehavior	In the past 12 months, a) were you ever asked to pick up [CHILD] early from a program, b) were you ever asked to keep [CHILD] home for at least one full day, c) or were you told that [CHILD] could no longer attend a [childcare/Pre-K] program, because of [HIS/HER] behavior such as hitting, kicking, biting, tantrums, or not following rules?	K3.7a, K3.7b, K3.7c	Ask if child is in Pre-K/child care program	1=Yes 2=No .d= Missing (don't know) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	78 2199 1 5229	

HEALTH CARE ACCESS

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_access2all	Is [CHILD] insured by Medicaid or Child Health Plus?	K4.1		1=Yes 2=No .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused)	4823 2625 57 2	
k_access1other	Is [CHILD] covered by any kind of health insurance?	K4.2	Ask if K4.1 >1	1=Yes 2=No .d= Missing (don't know) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2607 69 8 4823	
k_insurance	Constructed: Health insurance	k_access2all, k_access1other		1=Medicaid or Child Health Plus 2=Other insurance coverage 3=No insurance coverage .= Missing	4823 2607 64 13	
k_access3	During the past 12 months, was there any time when [CHILD] was not covered by ANY health insurance?	K4.3	Ask if K4.1=1 or if K4.2=1	1=Yes 2=No .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	488 6920 21 1 77	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_access34place	Where does [CHILD] usually go for	K4.4		1=Private doctor's or	6560	50 missing
	medical care when [HE/SHE] is sick?			pediatrician's office		records (due
				2=Hospital emergency room	244	to issues in
				3=Hospital outpatient clinic	306	data
				4=Community health clinic	266	collection)
				5=Urgent care center	57	were imputed
				6=Retail store clinic/school based clinic/some other	38	by Vendor.
				place/no usual place		Flag_imputed_
				.d= Missing (don't know)	32	k_access34
				.r= Missing (refused)	4	indicates
						whether value
						was imputed
						for a given
						observation.
k_access35place	Well-childcare includes routine visits	K4.5	Ask if K4.4	1=Private doctor's or	338	
	or check-ups to keep [CHILD] healthy		≠1	pediatrician's office		
	including shots, vaccines and			2=Hospital emergency room	62	
	checking [CHILD]'s growth. Where			3=Hospital outpatient clinic	267	
	does [CHILD] usually go for well-			4=Community health clinic	275	
	childcare?			5=Urgent care center/retail store	29	
				clinic/school based clinic/some		
				other place/no usual place		
				.d= Missing (don't know)	13	
				.r= Missing (refused)	3	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	6520	
k_access37	During the past 12 months, has	K4.6		1=Yes	6529	
	[CHILD] received any well-childcare?			2=No	964	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	14	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_dental5visits	Preventive dental care visits in the	k_dental5		1= None	2544	
	past 12 months (Categorical)			2=1 time	2108	
				3=2 times	2163	
				4= 3 or more times	498	
				5= Child has no teeth	121	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	73	

OVERALL HEALTH STATUS

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_health7physical	In general, how is [CHILD]'s physical	K5.1		1=Excellent	4484	
	health?			2=Very good	1672	
				3=Good	1092	
				4=Fair/poor	246	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	12	
				.r= Missing (refused)	1	
k_health8	In general, how is [CHILD]'s mental and	K5.2		1=Excellent	4606	
	emotional health?			2=Very good	1562	
				3=Good	1072	
				4=Fair	214	
				5=Poor	36	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	16	
				.r= Missing (refused)	1	

PRENATAL AND INFANCY

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_health3lowbw_0to5	Was [CHILD] born with low	K6.1	Ask if age <6 years	1=Yes	428	
	birthweight, that is, weighing			2=No	4897	
	less than 5 pounds 8 ounces or			.d= Missing (don't know)	23	
	2500 grams?			.r= Missing (refused)	2	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2157	
k_health1_0to5	Was [CHILD] born prematurely,	K6.2	Ask if age <6 years	1= Yes	478	
	that is more than 4 weeks early			2= No	4859	
	or at less than 37 weeks?			.d= Missing (don't know)	11	
				.r= Missing (refused)	2	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2157	
k_nutrition14_0to2	Was [CHILD] ever breastfed or	K6.3	Ask if age <3 years	1= Yes	2382	
	fed breastmilk?			2= No	309	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	2	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	4814	
k_nutrition14agecat_0to2	How old was [CHILD] when	K6.4	Ask if K6.3=1	1= <3 months	380	For child still
	[HE/SHE] completely stopped			2= 3 to <6 months	460	breastfeeding,
	breastfeeding or being fed			3= 6 to <9 months	471	equals child's
	breastmilk? Categorical.			4= 9 to <12 months	231	age
				5= 12 to <15 months	410	
				6= 15 to <18 months	115	
				7= 18 to <21 months	117	
				8= 21 to <24 months	56	
				9= 24 to <27 months	77	
				10= 27 to <36 months	49	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	15	
				.i= Missing (inconsistent)	1	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5125	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
breastfed3mos_0to2	Constructed: "Was child	k_nutrition1	Among children	1= Yes	1986	
	breastfed or fed breast milk for	4agemos_0t	ages 3 months - 2	2= No	628	
	at least the first 3 months?"	o2	years	.= Missing	79	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	4814	
breastfed6mos_0to2	Constructed: "Was child	k_nutrition1	Among children	1= Yes	1526	
	breastfed or fed breast milk for	4agemos_0t	ages 6 months - 2	2= No	1018	
	at least the first 6 months?"	o2	years	.= Missing	149	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	4814	
k_nutrition15agecat_0to2	How old was [CHILD] when	K6.5	Ask if K6.3=1	1= <3 months	615	
	[HE/SHE] was FIRST ever fed			2= 3 to <6 months	346	
	formula? Categorical.			2= 6 to <9 months	223	
				3= 9 to <12 months	67	
				4= 12 to 24 months	81	
				44= (VOL) at birth	598	
				55= (VOL) Child has never been fed formula	418	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	33	
				.i= Missing (inconsistent)	1	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5125	
k_infancy4	Did you give birth to any other	K6.6	Ask if age <3 years	1= Yes	1268	
	children before [CHILD] was		and KS.5=1 and	2= No	1044	
	born?		KS.12=1	.d= Missing (don't know)	1	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5194	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_infancy1agecat	Please tell me about the child born just before [CHILD]. How old was [HE/SHE] when [CHILD] was born? Categorical.	K6.7	Ask if K6.6=1	1= 0 to 17 months 2= 18 to 23 months 3= 24 to 35 months 4= 36 to 47 months 5= 48 to 59 months 6= 60 to 71 months 7= 72 to 83 months 8= 84 to 95 months 9= 96 to 107 months 10= 108 to 119 months 11= 120 to 131 months 12= 132 to 143 months 13= 144 months or older .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	75 62 158 156 122 135 150 80 73 47 55 37 100 13 5 6239	Among children less than 3 years and respondent is the biological mother who gave birth to a previous child. Age group "0 to 17 months" includes 19 obs where the reported age of the previous child was less than 9 months when the selected [CHILD] was
k_infancy2offmos	How much time off or leave did you take from work to care for [CHILD] when [CHILD] was a newborn? Standardized to months.	K6.8	Ask if age <3 years	Continuous: 0-120 555= (VOL) WAS NOT WORKING AT THE TIME 666= (VOL) LEFT WORK AND NEVER RETURNED TO ANY JOB .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	1820 695 152 25 1 4814	born.

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
			Restriction			
k_infancy3offmos	How much time off or leave did	K6.9	Ask if age <3 years	Continuous: 0-72	1655	
	[CHILD]'s other parent take		and KS.13=1	555= (VOL) WAS NOT WORKING	149	
	from work to care for [CHILD]			AT THE TIME		
	when [CHILD] was a newborn?			666= (VOL) LEFT WORK AND NEVER	43	
	Standardized to months.			RETURNED TO ANY JOB		
				.d= Missing (don't know)	32	
				.r= Missing (refused)	2	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5626	

SLEEP

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_sleep6	[If ageyrs <1] Do you most often lay	K7.1	Ask if age < 3	1=On his/her side	516	
	your baby down to sleep on		years	2=On his/her back	1812	
	[HIS/HER] side, back or stomach?			3=On his/her stomach	319	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	44	
	[If 1≤ ageyrs <3] When (CHILD) was			.r= Missing (refused)	2	
	less than one year old, did you most			.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	4814	
	often lay [HIM/HER] down to sleep					
	on [HIS/HER] side, back or stomach?					
k_sleep7	[How often does [CHILD] sleep in	K7.2	Ask if age < 3	1=Always	355	
	the same bed with you or anyone		years	2=Often	290	
	else/When [CHILD] was less than			3=Sometimes	819	
	one year old, how often did			4=Never	1223	
	[HE/SHE] sleep in the same bed with			.d= Missing (don't know)	6	
	you or anyone else?]			.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	4814	
k_sleep2military	On a typical WEEKNIGHT in the past 7	K7.3, K7.3a	Ask if age ≥ 1	Values 0000-2340	6967	Converted to
	days, what time did (CHILD) go to sleep		year	.d= Missing (don't know)	36	military time
	at night?			.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	504	
k_sleep2tobed	On a typical WEEKNIGHT in the past 7	k_sleep2military	Ask if age ≥ 1	1= 12am – 7:55 pm	890	
	days, what time did (CHILD) go to sleep		year	2 = 8pm – 8:55 pm	2091	
	at night?			3 = 9pm –9:55 pm	2430	
				4 = 10pm – 10:55 pm	1182	
				5 = 11pm - 11:55 pm	374	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	36	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	504	
k_sleep3military	On a typical WEEKDAY in the past 7	K7.4, K7.4a	Ask if age ≥ 1	Values 0000 – 2300	6983	Converted to
	days, what time did [CHILD] wake up		year	d= Missing (don't know)	19	military time
	in the morning?			.r= Missing (refused)	1	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	504	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_sleep3wakeup	On a typical WEEKDAY in the past 7	k_sleep3military	Ask if age ≥ 1	1 = 12am – 5:55 am	292	
	days, what time did [CHILD] wake up		year	2 = 6am – 6:55 am	1957	
	in the morning?			3 = 7am – 7:55 am	2912	
				4 = 8am – 10:55 am	1680	
				5 = 11am – 11:55pm	142	
				.d = Missing (don't know)	19	
				.r = Missing (refused)	1	
				.n = Missing (not asked/ skipped)	504	
k_sleepdurationcat4	Average hours of sleep on a typical	k_sleep2tobed,	Ask if age ≥ 1	1 = < 9 hours	699	
	weekday (Categorical)	k_sleep3wakeup	year	2 = 9 to <10 hours	1472	
				3 = 10 to <11 hours	2461	
				4 = 11 hours or more	2323	
				.d = Missing (don't know)	48	
				.n = Missing (not asked/ skipped)	504	
k_sleep8tot	On a typical WEEKDAY in the past 7	K7.5	Ask if 1 ≤ age	Continuous: 0 – 1350	3709	
	days, how many hours of sleep did		< 6 years	8888= (VOL) DOESN'T TAKE NAPS	1008	
	[CHILD] get during [HIS/HER] nap or			.d= Missing (don't know)	129	
	naps? Standardized in minutes.			.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2661	
k_sleep9	Does [CHILD] have a bedtime	K7.6	Ask if age < 6	1=Yes	4491	
	routine?		years	2=No	840	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	19	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2157	

HEALTH CONDITIONS

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_condition28	Does [CHILD] need prescription	K8.1	If age ≥6	1= Yes	744	
	glasses or contacts?		years	2= No	1402	
				.d=Missing (don't know)	11	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5350	
k_condition29	Does [CHILD] have prescription	K8.2	If k8.1=1	1= Yes	684	
	glasses or contacts?			2= No	60	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	6763	
k_health9	During the past 12 months/Since	K8.3		1= Yes	526	
	his/her birth (if <12 months), has a			2= No	6972	
	doctor, nurse, or other health professional told you or another caregiver that [CHILD] was overweight or obese?			.d=Missing (don't know)	8	

ASTHMA

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_condition7	Has a doctor or health professional ever told you or another caregiver that [CHILD] has asthma?	K8.5		1= Yes 2= No .d=Missing (don't know)	677 6814 16	
k_asthma13_0to2	[During the past 12 months/Since his/her birth (if <12 months)] has [CHILD] experienced breathing or other respiratory problems such as wheezing or shortness of breath?	K8.6	If age < 3 years and K8.5 ≠ 1	1= Yes 2= No .d=Missing (don't know) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	227 2369 5 4906	
k_asthma2	[During the past 12 months/Since his/her birth (if <12 months)] has [CHILD] had an episode of asthma or an asthma attack?	K8.8	If k8.5=1	1= Yes 2= No .d= Missing (don't know) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	320 353 4 6830	
k_asthma14new _6to9	In the past 30 days, on how many days did [CHILD] have wheezing, tightness in the chest, or cough?	K8.9	If k8.5=1 and age = 6-9 years	Values: 0-10 .d=Missing (don't know) .r=Missing (not asked/skipped)	191 2 7314	Values 10 and beyond are top coded.
k_asthma15new _6to9	In the past 30 days, on how many days did [CHILD] have to slow down or stop his/her play or activities because of asthma, wheezing or tightness in the chest, or cough?	K8.10	If k8.5=1 and age = 6-9 years	Values: 0-8 .d=Missing (don't know) .r=Missing (not asked/skipped)	191 2 7314	Values 8 and beyond are top coded.
k_asthma16new _6to9	In the past 30 days, during how many nights did [CHILD] wake up because of asthma, wheezing or tightness in the chest, or cough?	K8.11	If k8.5=1 and age = 6-9 years	Values: 0-10 . d=Missing (don't know) .r=Missing (not asked/skipped)	191 2 7314	Values 10 and beyond are top coded.

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_asthma17new _6to9	(Among child who has asthma and missed school/Pre-K/daycare because of illness) How many of those days did [CHILD] miss because of asthma?	K8.12	If k8.5=1 and k1.16 ≥ 1 and not 777, 999 and age = 6-9	Values: 0-9 .= Missing .n=Missing (not asked/skipped)	127 47 7333	Values 9 and beyond are top coded.
k_asthma18	Have you ever heard of the asthma form called a Medication Administration Form that you must give [CHILD]'s school every year?	K8.13	If k8.5=1 and school=1	1= Yes 2= No .d= Missing (don't know) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	313 81 4 7109	
k_asthma19	Did [you or [CHILD]'s other parent/you] submit a Medication Administration Form for [THIS/PAST] school year?	K8.14	If k8.13=1	1= Yes 2= No .d= Missing (don't know) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	246 66 1 7194	

CHILD MENTAL HEALTH

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_condition32	Has a mental health professional such as a psychiatrist, psychologist, school counselor, or clinical social worker ever told you or another caregiver that [CHILD] has: DEPRESSION	K9.1a	If age ≥ 3 years	1= Yes 2= No .d=Missing (don't know) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	59 4754 1 2693	
k_condition33	Has a mental health professional such as a psychiatrist, psychologist, school counselor, or clinical social worker ever told you or another caregiver that [CHILD] has: ANXIETY PROBLEMS	K9.1b	If age ≥ 3 years	1= Yes 2= No .d=Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	172 4630 10 2 2693	
k_condition34	Has a mental health professional such as a psychiatrist, psychologist, school counselor, or clinical social worker ever told you or another caregiver that [CHILD] has: ATTENTION DEFICIT DISORDER OR ATTENTION DEFICIT HYPERACTIVE DISORDER, THAT IS, A.D.D. OR A.D.H.D.	K9.1c	If age ≥ 3 years	1= Yes 2= No .d=Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	265 4529 19 1 2693	
k_condition35	Has a mental health professional such as a psychiatrist, psychologist, school counselor, or clinical social worker ever told you or another caregiver that [CHILD] has: DEFIANT DISORDER, CONDUCT DISORDER, OR ANY OTHER BEHAVIORAL OR CONDUCT PROBLEM	K9.1d	If age ≥ 3 years	1= Yes 2= No .d=Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	137 4668 7 2 2693	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_condition36	Has a mental health professional	K9.2	If age ≥ 18	1= Yes	236	
	such as a psychiatrist, psychologist,		months	2= No	6109	
	school counselor, or clinical social			.d=Missing (don't know)	11	
	worker ever told you or another			.r= Missing (refused)	2	
	caregiver that [CHILD] has: AUTISM, ASPERGER'S DISORDER, PERVASIVE DEVELOPMENTAL DISORDER (PDD), OR AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDER (ASD)			.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	1149	
k_access19_3to13	During the past 12 months, has	K9.3	If age ≥ 3 years	1= Yes	112	
	[CHILD] taken any prescription		,	2= No	4700	
	medication because of difficulties			.d=Missing (don't know)	1	
	with [HIS/HER] emotions,			.r= Missing (refused)	1	
	concentration, or behavior?			.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_access36	Counseling can include	K9.4	If age ≥ 3 years	1= Yes	386	
	psychotherapy, play therapy, family			2= No	4423	
	therapy, and talk therapy. Aside from			.d=Missing (don't know)	4	
	medication, during the past 12			.r= Missing (refused)	1	
	months, did [CHILD] receive any counseling from a mental health professional?			.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
MHtreattypecat	During the past 12 months, what	k_access19_	If age ≥ 3 years	1= Medication and counseling received	85	
	type of treatment did child receive	3to13,		2 = Medication only or	328	
	from mental health professional	k_access36		Counseling only		
				3 = No treatment received	4395	
				.=Missing	6	
				.n= Missing (not asked/ skipped)	2693	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_access32_6to13	During the past 12 months, did	K9.5	If age ≥ 6 years	1= Yes	264	
	[CHILD] receive any counseling from			2= No	1882	
	a school social worker, school			.d=Missing (don't know)	11	
	psychologist, school nurse, school counselor, or from a mental health service provider in a SCHOOL-BASED CLINIC?			.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5350	

DEVELOPMENT

Recoded	Question	Source	Question	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
Variable			Restriction			
k_ei25	[Have you or another caregiver ever had	K10.1	If ages 3	1= Yes	484	
	any concerns about] how [CHILD] was		months – 5	2= No	4793	
	learning to sit up, balance, crawl, or		years	.d=Missing (don't know)	9	
	walk?			.r= Missing (refused)	2	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2219	
k_ei26	[Have you or another caregiver ever had	K10.2	If ages 3	1= Yes	923	
	any concerns about] how [CHILD] was		months – 5	2= No	4350	
	learning to make speech sounds, talk		years	.d=Missing (don't know)	13	
	and understand things that others say?			.r= Missing (refused)	2	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped	2219	
k_ei27	[Have you or another caregiver ever had	K10.3	If ages 3	1= Yes	538	
	any concerns about] how [CHILD] was		months – 5	2= No	4730	
	learning to do things for		years	.d=Missing (don't know)	17	
	[HIMSELF/HERSELF]?			.r= Missing (refused)	3	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2219	
k_ei28	[Have you or another caregiver ever had	K10.4	If ages 3	1= Yes	498	
	any concerns about] how [CHILD] was		months – 5	2= No	4707	
	learning pre-school or school skills, like		years	.d=Missing (don't know)	71	
	the alphabet and counting?			.r= Missing (refused)	12	
				.= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2219	
k_ei29	[Have you or another caregiver ever had	K10.5	If ages 3	1= Yes	479	
	any concerns about] [CHILD]'s emotional		months – 5	2= No	4788	
	or behavioral development?		years	.d=Missing (don't know)	18	
				.r= Missing (refused)	3	
				.n=Missing (not asked/skipped)	2219	
k_ei30	Did a health professional, mental health	K10.6	If ages 3	1= Yes	417	
	professional, teacher, or day care worker		months – 5	2= No	4859	
	ever have any of these concerns about		years	.d=Missing (don't know)	8	
	[CHILD]'s learning and behavioral			.r= Missing (refused)	4	
	development?			.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2219	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_ei15yrsnew	About how many months or years old	K_ei15	If k10.6=1	1= <1 year old	60	Converted
	was (CHILD) when a professional first	months		2= 1 year old	111	into
	had these concerns about [HIM/HER]?			3= 2 years old	95	completed
				4= 3 years old	86	years of age.
				5= 4 -5years old	59	
				.d = Missing (don't know)	6	
				.n= Missing (not asked/ skipped)	7090	
k_ei31	[During the past 12 months/Since	K10.8	If ages 3	1= Yes	139	
	his/her birth (if <12 months)] has [CHILD]		months – 5	2= No	5143	
	had any problem crawling, sitting or		years	.d=Missing (don't know)	6	
	rolling over/standing, walking or using [HIS/HER] arms or legs]?			.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2219	
k_ei32	[During the past 12 months/Since	K10.9	If ages 3	1= Yes	100	
_	his/her birth (if <12 months)] has [CHILD]		months – 5	2= No	5188	
	had difficulty using [HIS/HER] hands		years	.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2219	

DELAYS AND DISABILITIES

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_ei33	Have you ever heard of the Early Intervention Program, also known as EI?	K11.1	If age < 6 years	1= Yes 2= No .d=Missing (don't know) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2496 2835 19 2157	
k_ei34	Has [CHILD] ever been referred to The Early Intervention Program?	K11.2	If k11.1=1	1= Yes 2= No .d=Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	806 1678 11 1 5011	Among those who have heard of the EI program
k_ei35	Has [CHILD] ever received an Individualized Family Service Plan or IFSP?	K11.3		1=Yes 2=No .d=Missing (don't know)	543 6819 145	
k_ei36	Has [CHILD] ever received an Individualized Educational Plan, also called IEP, from the Department of Education?	K11.4	If age ≥ 30 months	1= Yes 2= No .d=Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	851 4391 60 1 2204	

SOCIAL & EMOTIONAL WELLNESS

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_bounceback	[HE/SHE] bounces back quickly	K12.1	If age= 6	1= Never	551	
	when things don't go [HIM/HER]		months- 5 years	2= Rarely	368	
	way. Would you say never, rarely,			3= Sometimes	1103	
	sometimes, usually, or always			4= Usually	1229	
	during the past month?			5= Always	1879	
				.d-= Missing (don't know)	78	
				.r= Missing (refused)	8	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2291	
k_staycalm	[HE/SHE] stays calm and in	K12.2	If age= 6- 13	1= Never	302	
	control when faced with a		years	2= Rarely	125	
	challenge. Would you say never,			3= Sometimes	388	
	rarely, sometimes, usually or			4= Usually	547	
	always during the past month?			5= Always	747	
				.d-= Missing (don't know)	45	
				.r= Missing (refused)	3	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5350	
k_sdq1_3to13	(CHILD) is considerate of other	K12.3	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	386	
	people's feelings.		years	2= Somewhat true	1191	
				3= Certainly true	3185	
				.r= Missing (refused)	52	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq2_3to13	(CHILD) is restless, overactive,	K12.4	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	3052	
	cannot stay still for long.		years	2= Somewhat true	1177	
				3= Certainly true	548	
				.r= Missing (refused)	37	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_sdq3_3to13	(CHILD) often complains of	K12.5	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	4084	
	headaches, stomachaches or		years	2= Somewhat true	586	
	sickness.			3= Certainly true	128	
				.r= Missing (refused)	16	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq4_3to13	(CHILD) shares readily with other	K 12.6	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	430	
	children, for example toys, treats,		years	2= Somewhat true	1465	
	pencils.			3= Certainly true	2894	
				.r= Missing (refused)	25	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq5_3to13	(CHILD) often loses [HIS/HER]	K12.7	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	2732	
	temper.		years	2= Somewhat true	1686	
				3= Certainly true	380	
				.r= Missing (refused)	16	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq6_3to13	(CHILD) is rather solitary, prefers	K 12.8	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	3477	
	to play alone.		years	2= Somewhat true	943	
				3= Certainly true	371	
				.r= Missing (refused)	23	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq7_3to13	(CHILD) is generally well behaved,	K 12.9	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	287	
	usually does what adults request.		years	2= Somewhat true	1602	
	·		·	3= Certainly true	2904	
				.r= Missing (refused)	21	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq8_3to13	(CHILD) has many worries or	K 12.10	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	3846	
_ · _	often seems worried.		years	2= Somewhat true	749	
				3= Certainly true	211	
				.r= Missing (Refused)	8	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_sdq9_3to13	(CHILD) is helpful if someone is	K 12.11	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	343	
	hurt, upset, or feeling ill.		years	2= Somewhat true	1012	
				3= Certainly true	3431	
				.r= Missing (refused)	28	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq10_3to13	(CHILD) is constantly fidgeting or	K 12.12	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	3298	
	squirming.		years	2= Somewhat true	972	
				3= Certainly true	468	
				.r= Missing (refused)	76	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq11_3to13	(CHILD) has at least one good	K 12.13	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	243	
	friend.		years	2= Somewhat true	678	
				3= Certainly true	3859	
				.r= Missing (refused)	34	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq12_3to13	(CHILD) often fights with other	K 12.14	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	4161	
	children or bullies them.		years	2= Somewhat true	522	
				3= Certainly true	120	
				.r= Missing (refused)	11	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq13_3to13	(CHILD) is often unhappy,	K 12.15	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	4193	
	depressed, or tearful.		years	2= Somewhat true	452	
				3= Certainly true	158	
				.r= Missing (refused)	11	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq14_3to13	(CHILD) is generally liked by other	K 12. 16	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	199	
	children.		years	2= Somewhat true	789	
				3= Certainly true	3801	
				.r= Missing (refused)	25	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_sdq15_3to13	(CHILD) is easily distracted,	K 12.17	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	2528	
	concentration wanders.		years	2= Somewhat true	1577	
				3= Certainly true	679	
				.r= Missing (refused)	30	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq16_3to13	(CHILD) is nervous or clingy in	K 12.18	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	3264	
	new situations, easily loses		years	2= Somewhat true	1236	
	confidence.			3= Certainly true	299	
				.r= Missing (refused)	15	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq17_3to13	(CHILD) is kind to younger	K 12.19	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	174	
	children.		years	2= Somewhat true	642	
				3= Certainly true	3976	
				.r= Missing (refused)	22	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq18_4to13	(CHILD) often lies or cheats.	K 12.20a	If age= 4-13	1= Not true	3089	
			years	2= Somewhat true	659	
				3= Certainly true	115	
				.r= Missing (refused)	11	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	3633	
k_age3sdq18	[CHILD] often argumentative with	K12.20b	If age = 3 years	1= Not true	640	
	adults.			2= Somewhat true	233	
				3= Certainly true	64	
				.r= Missing (refused)	3	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	6567	
k_sdq19_3to13	(CHILD) is picked on or bullied by	K 12.21	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	3932	
	other children.		years	2= Somewhat true	687	
				3= Certainly true	156	
				.r= Missing (refused)	39	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_sdq20_3to13	(CHILD) often offers to help	K 12.22	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	207	
	others (parents, teachers, other		years	2= Somewhat true	1274	
	children).			3= Certainly true	3319	
				.r= Missing (refused)	14	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq21_4to13	(CHILD) thinks things out before	K12.23a	If age= 4-13	1= Not true	429	
	acting.		years	2= Somewhat true	1839	
				3= Certainly true	1550	
				.r= Missing (refused)	56	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	3633	
k_age3sdq21	[CHILD] can stop and think things	K12.23b	If age = 3 years	1= Not true	119	
	out before acting			2= Somewhat true	460	
	_			3= Certainly true	350	
				.r= Missing (refused)	11	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	6567	
k_sdq22_4to13	(CHILD) steals from home, school,	K12.24a	If age= 4-13	1= Not true	3706	
	or elsewhere.		years	2= Somewhat true	102	
				3= Certainly true	49	
				.r= Missing (refused)	17	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	3633	
k_age3sdq22	[CHILD] can be spiteful to others	K12.24b	If age = 3 years	1= Not true	662	
				2= Somewhat true	189	
				3= Certainly true	69	
				.r= Missing (refused)	20	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	6567	
k_sdq23_3to13	(CHILD) gets along better with	K 12.25	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	2752	
	adults than with other children.		years	2= Somewhat true	1294	
				3= Certainly true	656	
				.r= Missing (refused)	112	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_sdq24_3to13	(CHILD) has many fears, is easily	K 12.26	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	3387	
	scared.		years	2= Somewhat true	1084	
				3= Certainly true	327	
				.r= Missing (refused)	16	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq25_3to13	(CHILD) has a good attention	K 12.27	If age= 3-13	1= Not true	508	
	span, sees chores or homework		years	2= Somewhat true	1839	
	through to the end.			3= Certainly true	2438	
				.r= Missing (refused)	29	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq26_3to13	Overall, do you think that your	K 12.28	If age= 3-13	1= No difficulties	3260	
	child has difficulties in one or		years	2= Yes – minor difficulties	1265	
	more of the following areas:			3= Yes – definite difficulties	197	
	emotions, concentration,			4= Yes – severe difficulties	71	
	behavior or being able to get on			.r= Missing (refused)	21	
	with other people?			.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2693	
k_sdq26duration_3to13	How long have these difficulties	K 12.29	If k12.28=2,3,4	1= Less than one month	130	
	been present?			2= 1-5 months	212	
				3= 6-12 months	245	
				4= Over a year	921	
				.r= Missing (refused)	25	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5974	
k_sdq26distress_3to13	Do the difficulties upset or	K 12.30	If k12.28=2,3,4	1= Not at all	398	
	distress your child?			2= Only a little	698	
				3= A medium amount	282	
				4= A great deal	145	
				.r= Missing (refused)	10	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5974	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_sdq26home_3to13	Do the difficulties interfere with	K12.31	If k12.28=2,3,4	1= Not at all	681	
	(CHILD)'s home life?			2= Only a little	573	
				3= A medium amount	209	
				4= A great deal	67	
				.r= Missing (refused)	3	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5974	
k_sdq26friends_3to13	Do the difficulties interfere with	K12.32	If k12.28=2,3,4	1= Not at all	806	
	(CHILD)'s friendships?			2= Only a little	509	
				3= A medium amount	145	
				4= A great deal	67	
				.r= Missing (refused)	6	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5974	
k_sdq26learning_3to13	Do the difficulties interfere with	K 12.33	If k12.28=2,3,4	1= Not at all	593	
	(CHILD)'s classroom learning?			2= Only a little	538	
				3= A medium amount	240	
				4= A great deal	148	
				.r= Missing (refused)	14	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5974	
k_sdq26leisure_3to13	Do the difficulties interfere with	K 12.34	If k12.28=2,3,4	1= Not at all	915	
	(CHILD)'s leisure activities?			2= Only a little	424	
				3= A medium amount	141	
				4= A great deal	47	
				.r= Missing (refused)	6	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5974	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_sdq26family_3to13	Do the difficulties put a burden on you or the family as a whole?	K 12.35	If k12.28=2,3,4	1= Not at all 2= Only a little 3= A medium amount 4= A great deal .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	802 405 208 117 1 5974	
sdq_total	Child total difficulties categorization (SDQ)	sdq_totalscore	If age= 3-13 years	1=Normal 2=Borderline 3=Abnormal .=missing	3855 281 303 375 2693	Normal (0-13) Borderline (14-16) Abnormal (17-40)

LANGUAGE AND LEARNING

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_readstory	In the past 7 days, how many days	K13.1	If age < 6 years	1= None	408	
	did you or other family members			2= 1 day	249	
	read a book or story to [CHILD]?			3= 2 days	518	
				4= 3 days	590	
				5= 4 days	386	
			6= 5 days	455		
				7= 6 days	112	
				8= 7 days	2598	
				.d=Missing(don't know)	33	
				.r=Missing (refused)	1	
				.n=Missing (not asked/skipped)	2157	
k_readstorycat	In the past 7 days, how many days	k_readstory	If age < 6 years	1= None	408	
_ ,	did you or other family members			2= 1 - 3 days	1357	
	read a book or story to [CHILD]?			3= 4 - 6 days	953	
	Categorical.			4= Everyday	2598	
				.d=Missing(don't know)	33	
				.r=Missing (refused)	1	
				.n=Missing (not asked/skipped)	2157	
k_tellstory	In the past 7 days, how many days	K13.2	If age < 6 years	1= None	195	
	did you or other family members			2= 1 day	137	
	tell stories or sing songs to [CHILD]?			3= 2 days	315	
				4= 3 days	439	
				5= 4 days	369	
				6= 5 days	432	
				7= 6 days	106	
				8= 7 days	3323	
				.d=Missing(don't know)	33	
				.r=Missing (refused)	1	
				.n=Missing (not asked/skipped)	2157	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_tellstorycat	In the past 7 days, how many days	k_tellstory	If age < 6 years	1= None	195	
	did you or other family members			2= 1 - 3 days	891	
	tell stories or sing songs to [CHILD]?			3= 4 - 6 days	907	
	Categorical.			4= Everyday	3323	
				.d=Missing(don't know)	33	
				.r=Missing (refused)	1	
				.n=Missing (not asked/skipped)	2157	
k_learning3	[ON A TYPICAL DAY, how often do	K13.3b	If age < 6 years	1= Never	70	
	you do the following things with			2= Rarely	127	
	[CHILD] even if [HE/SHE] is not old			3= Sometimes	585	
	enough to talk?] Talk about the			4= Often	4547	
	things you see, hear, and do			.d=Missing(don't know)	19	
	together			.r=Missing (refused)	2	
				.n=Missing (not asked/skipped)	2157	
k_learning4	[ON A TYPICAL DAY, how often do	K13.3c	If age < 6 years	1= Never	57	
	you do the following things with			2= Rarely	88	
	[CHILD] even if [HE/SHE] is not old			3= Sometimes	399	
	enough to talk?] Respond to this			4= Often	4774	
	child's sounds, actions, and words			.d=Missing(don't know)	31	
				.r=Missing (refused)	1	
				.n=Missing (not asked/skipped)	2157	
k_learning5	How often do you or any family	K13.4	If age < 6 years	1=About once a day	987	
	member take [CHILD] to the park,			2=Several times a week	3146	
	library, or community center, or to			3=About two or three times a month	851	
	a place of worship, or on any other			4=Once a month or less	238	
	kind of outing for [HIS/HER]			.d=Missing(don't know)	17	
	learning or development? Would			.r=Missing (refused)	1	
	you say			.n=Missing (not asked/skipped)	2157	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_numbooks	About how many children's books	K13.5	If age < 10	1-500	6325	
	are there in your house, including		years	888= None	75	
	library books? Please only include			.d=Missing (don't know)	138	
	books that are for children			.r=Missing (refused)	8	
	(Continuous).			.n=Missing (not asked/skipped)	961	
k_numbookscat	About how many children's books	K13.5	If age < 10	1= None	75	
	are there in your house, including		years	2= 1-10 books	1373	
	library books? Please only include			3= 11-25 books	1470	
	books that are for children			4= 26-50 books	1855	
	(Categorical).			5= > 50 books	1627	
				.d=Missing (don't know)	138	
				.r=Missing (refused)	8	
				.n=Missing (not asked/skipped)	961	
k_learning7	[In the past six months] [CHILD]	K13.6	If age ≥ 6 years	1=Not true	100	
	cares about doing well in school		or if k1.1=55	2=Somewhat true	453	
				3=Certainly true	2078	
				.r=Missing (refused)	2	
				.d=Missing (don't know)	12	
				.=Missing (not asked/skipped)	4862	
k_learning8	[In the past six months] [CHILD]	K13.7	If age ≥ 6 years	1=Not true	224	
	enjoys reading		or if k1.1=55	2=Somewhat true	773	
				3=Certainly true	1634	
				.r=Missing (refused)	1	
				.d=Missing (don't know)	13	
				.=Missing (not asked/skipped)	4862	
k_learning9	[In the past six months] [CHILD]	K13.8	If age ≥ 6 years	1=Not true	1617	
	struggles with [HIS/HER] school		or if k1.1=55	2=Somewhat true	756	
	work			3=Certainly true	261	
				.r=Missing (refused)	3	
				.d=Missing (don't know)	8	
				.=Missing (not asked/skipped)	4862	

PARENT INVOLVEMENT

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_timeothparent	How often does [CHILD] spend time	K14.2	If KS. 14=1	Continuous: 0.01-75	1351	Among
	with [HIS/HER] parent who does not			888=Never/child does not see other parent	331	children who
	live with you? Standardized to the			.d=Missing (don't know)	49	have other
	number of times per week.			.r=Missing (refused)	7	parent that
				.n=Missing (not asked/skipped)	5769	does not live
						in the
						household.
k_involvement2	How often [do you/does [CHILD]'s	K14.3	If KS.5=2 or	1=Often	4151	Among
	other parent] take care of and/or		(KS.5=1 and	2=Sometimes	739	children
	play with [CHILD]? Would you say		KS.13=1)	3=Rarely	162	whose father
	often, sometimes, rarely, or never?			4=Never	59	or other
				.d=Missing (don't know)	5	parent is in
				.r=Missing (refused)	1	the
				.n=Missing (not asked/skipped)	2390	household.

SOCIAL SUPPORT

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_support1	How well do you feel that [you and	K15.1	If age < 6 years	1=Very well	3874	
	[CHILD]'s other parent/you] are			2=Somewhat well	1387	
	handling the day-to-day demands of			3=Not very well	68	
	raising children?			.d=Missing (don't know)	20	
				.r=Missing (refused)	1	
				.=Missing (not asked/skipped)	2157	
k_support2	Is there someone outside of your	K15.2	If age < 6 years	1=Yes	3713	
	household that [you and [CHILD]'s			2=No	1616	
	other parent/you] can rely on for day-			.d=Missing (don't know)	20	
	to-day support with parenting or			.r=Missing (refused)	1	
	raising children?			.Missing (not asked/skipped)	2157	

HOUSEHOLD DEMOGRAPHICS

Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
Language usually spoken in your home: English	K16.1		1= Yes .= Missing	5446 2061	
Language usually spoken in your home: Spanish	K16.1		1= Yes .= Missing	2734 4773	
Language usually spoken in your home: Russian	K16.1		1= Yes .= Missing	138 7369	
Language usually spoken in your home: Chinese (includes Mandarin & Cantonese)	K16.1		1= Yes .= Missing	488 7019	
Language usually spoken in your home: Indian (includes Hindi & Tamil)	K16.1		1= Yes .= Missing	46 7461	
Language usually spoken in your home: Italian	K16.1		1= Yes .= Missing	37 7470	
Language usually spoken in your home: French (French-Creole)	K16.1		1= Yes .= Missing	153 7354	
Language usually spoken in your home: Yiddish	K16.1		1= Yes .= Missing	169 7338	
	Language usually spoken in your home: English Language usually spoken in your home: Spanish Language usually spoken in your home: Russian Language usually spoken in your home: Chinese (includes Mandarin & Cantonese) Language usually spoken in your home: Indian (includes Hindi & Tamil) Language usually spoken in your home: Italian Language usually spoken in your home: French (French-Creole)	Language usually spoken in your home: English Language usually spoken in your home: Spanish Language usually spoken in your home: Russian K16.1 Language usually spoken in your home: Chinese (includes Mandarin & Cantonese) Language usually spoken in your home: Indian (includes Hindi & Tamil) Language usually spoken in your home: Italian Language usually spoken in your home: French (French-Creole) Language usually spoken in your K16.1 Language usually spoken in your K16.1	Language usually spoken in your home: English Language usually spoken in your home: Spanish Language usually spoken in your home: Russian Language usually spoken in your home: Chinese (includes Mandarin & Cantonese) Language usually spoken in your home: Indian (includes Hindi & Tamil) Language usually spoken in your home: Italian Language usually spoken in your home: Italian K16.1 Language usually spoken in your home: French (French-Creole) Language usually spoken in your K16.1	Language usually spoken in your home: English Language usually spoken in your home: Spanish Language usually spoken in your home: Russian Language usually spoken in your home: Russian Language usually spoken in your home: Chinese (includes Mandarin & Cantonese) Language usually spoken in your home: Indian (includes Hindi & Tamil) Language usually spoken in your home: Italian K16.1 Language usually spoken in your home: French (French-Creole) Language usually spoken in your k16.1 Language usually spoken in your k16.1	Restriction Language usually spoken in your home: English Language usually spoken in your home: Spanish Language usually spoken in your home: Russian Language usually spoken in your home: Chinese (includes Mandarin & Cantonese) Language usually spoken in your home: Indian (includes Hindi & Tamil) Language usually spoken in your home: Italian Language usually spoken in your home: Italian K16.1 Language usually spoken in your home: French (French-Creole) K16.1 Language usually spoken in your home: French (French-Creole) K16.1 Language usually spoken in your home: French (French-Creole) K16.1 Language usually spoken in your home: French (French-Creole) K16.1 Language usually spoken in your home: French (French-Creole) Language usually spoken in your home: French (French-Creole) Language usually spoken in your home: French (French-Creole)

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
h_language_other	Language usually spoken in your	K16.1		1= Yes	701	
	home: Other			.= Missing	6806	
h_demog14paredu	What is the highest grade or year of school [you have/that [CHILD]'s other parent has] completed?	K16.2	Ask if KS.5=1 or (KS.5=2 and KS.13B=1)	1= Never attended/only Kindergarten/ Grades 1-8 (Elementary) 2= Grades 9-11	545 590	
				(Some High School) 3= Grade 12 or GED (High School Grad)	1747	
				4= College 1-3yrs (Some College/Technical School)	1400	
				5= College 4+ yrs (College graduate)	2895	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	26	
				.r= Missing (refused)	4	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	300	
h_demog14edu	What is the highest grade or year of school completed by ANYONE in your household, including	K16.3		1= Never attended/ only kindergarten/ Grades 1-8 (Elementary)	283	
	you?			2= Grades 9-11 (Some High School)	460	
				3= Grade 12 or GED (High School Grad)	1624	
				4= College 1-3yrs (Some College/Technical School)	1433	
				5= College 4+ yrs (College graduate)	3617	
				.d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused)	86 4	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)	Notes	
h_environ6	Is your home or apartment	K16.4		1= Owned by you/family 1	715	
	owned or rented?			2= Rented 5	736	
				3= (VOL) Occupied without payment of rent	38	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	11	
				.r= Missing (refused)	7	
h_environ7	Are you	K16.4a	Ask if			those
		1.20.10	K16.4=2	living in a building owned		home or
			12	by NYCHA		nent are
				1	536 rented	
				receives rental assistance such		
				as Section 8 or any other rental		
				assistance program		
				, -	779	
				a rent-controlled or		
				rent-stabilized home		
				4= None of these	569	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	190	
				.r= Missing (refused)	8	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 1	771	
h_demog15	Are you currently	K16.7	Ask if age <6	1= Employed for wages or salary 3	082	
			years	2= Self-employed	390	
				3= A Homemaker 1	084	
				4= A Student	137	
				5= Retired	21	
				6= Unable to work	123	
				, , ,	250	
				8= Unemployed for less than 1 year		
				.d= Missing (don't know)	26	
				.r= Missing (refused)	11	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 2	157	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
h_demog16	Were you employed IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS?	K16.8	Ask if age <6 years and (K16.7 NE 1 or 2)	1= Yes 2= No .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	499 1374 2 3 5629	
h_demog17	[In the past 30 days/In the last 30 days you worked], did your work schedule change from week to week?	K16.9	Ask if age <6 years and (K16.7 EQ 1 or 2) or K16.8=1	1= Yes 2= No .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	1085 2869 13 4 3536	
h_demog18	[In the past 30 days/In the last 30 days you worked], how difficult was it for you to take time off during work to take care of personal or family matters?	K16.10	Ask if age <6 years and (K16.7 EQ 1 or 2) or K16.8=1	1=Not Difficult 2= A Little Difficult 3= Very Difficult 4= (VOL) DID NOT NEED TO TAKE TIME OFF .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2020 1186 628 119 12 6 3536	
h_demog19	[During the past 12 months/Since his/her birth (if <12 months)] did you have to quit a job, not take a job, or change jobs because of problems with childcare for [CHILD]?	K16.11	Ask if age <6 years	1= Yes 2= No .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	975 4351 19 5 2157	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)	Notes
h_demog20emp	Is [CHILD]'s other parent	K16.12	Ask if age <6	1= Employed for wages or salary 2	864
	currently		years and	2= Self-employed	294
	·		KS.13=1	3= A Homemaker	243
				4= A Student	54
				5= Retired/unable to work	55
				6= Unemployed for 1 year or more	64
				7= Unemployed for less than 1 year	97
				.d= Missing (don't know)	14
				.r= Missing (refused)	10
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 3	812
h_demog21	Was [CHILD]'s other parent	K16.13	Ask if age <6	1= Yes	150
	employed IN THE PAST 12		years and	2= No	374
	MONTHS?		(K16.12 ne 1	.d= Missing (don't know)	7
			or 2)	.r= Missing (refused)	6
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 6	970
h_demog22	[In the past 30 days/In the last 30	K16.14	Ask if age <6	1= Yes	799
	days [CHILD]'s other parent		years and	2= No 2	483
	worked], did [CHILD]'s other		(K16.12 ne 1	.d= Missing (don't know)	22
	parent's work schedule change		or 2) or	.r= Missing (refused)	4
	from week to week?		K16.13=1	.n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 4	199
h_demog23	[In the past 30 days/In the last 30	K16.15	Ask if age <6	1=Not Difficult 1	290
	days [CHILD]'s other parent		years and	2= A Little Difficult	888
	worked], how difficult was it for		(K16.12 ne 1	3= Very Difficult	633
	[CHILD]'s other parent to take		or 2) or	4= (VOL) DID NOT NEED TO	
	time off during work to take care		K16.13=1	TAKE TIME OFF	178
	of personal or family matters?			.d= Missing (don't know)	17
				.r= Missing (refused)	2
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 4	199

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
h_demog24	[During the past 12 months/Since his/her birth (if <12 months)] did [CHILD]'s other parent have to quit a job, not take a job, or change jobs because of problems with childcare for [CHILD]?	K16.16	Ask if age <6 years and KS.13=1	1= Yes 2= No .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	277 3400 13 5 3812	
h_income7	At any time in the past 12 months, even for one month, did you or anyone living or staying with you receive any cash aid from the Family Assistance program or TANF (TAN-IF), Food Stamps or EBT, or any other benefit or welfare programs?	K16.17		1= Yes 2= No .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused)	2738 4742 17 10	
imputed_ h_povertygroup	Is your [household's] annual income from all sources:	K16.18		1= <100% FPL 2= 100-199% FPL 3= 200-399% FPL 4= 400-599% FPL 5= 600%+ FPL	2786 1737 1210 774 1000	
imputed_h_pov200	Constructed: Household poverty categorized into <200% FPL or 200%+ FPL	K16.18, K16.19		1= <200% FPL 2= ≥200% FPL	4523 2984	Flag_imputed_

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
imputed_h_income2	Annual household income is <100% FPL. Among all.	K16.19, imputed_h_ povertygroup		1= Yes 2= No	2786 4721	Flag_imputed_ income2 indicates whether value was imputed for a given observation.
h_demog25cat	How many of the other children have/Has the other child EVER gone to public school, a public charter school, or free pre-K in New York City?	K16.20	Ask if more than one child 0-13 in household	1= None 2= One 3= Two 4= Three 5= More than three .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .= Missing .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	1479 2272 737 215 76 17 4 1 2706	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
imputed_ neighpovgroup4_1216	Neighborhood poverty, based on percent zip code residents below 100% FPL, per ACS 2012-2016	fixkzip		1= Low poverty (<10%) 2= Medium poverty (10- <20%) 3= High poverty (20- <30%) 4= Very high poverty (30%+)	897 2416 2259 1935	Standard Agency area-based poverty measure based on % of population in respondent's zip code living below 100% FPL per American Community Survey 2012-2016. Flag_imputed_ neighpovgroup indicates whether value was imputed for a given observation.

PARENT 1 DEMOGRAPHICS

	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
a_agegroup	Computed variable: Age group of the	K17.1,		1= 16 to 24	405	
	adult who was interviewed	K17.2		2= 25 to 44	6197	
				3= 45 to 64	859	
			4= 65 or older	45		
				.d= Missing (don't know)	1	
a_demog14	On your original birth certificate, was	K17.3		1= Male	1108	
	your sex assigned as male or female?			2= Female	6384	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	8	
				.r= Missing (refused)	7	
a_usborn	Where were you born? (includes US	K17.4		1= USA (includes US territories)	3493	
_	Territories or Foreign Born)			2= Born outside USA	3975	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	6	
				.r= Missing (refused)	33	
a_bthregion	Where were you born? (includes country of birth or birth region)	K17.4, K17.4a		Region frequencies not reported due to length	7468	
				.d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused)	6 33	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
a_bthregion2	Where were you born?	K17.4,		1=Northern Europe	37	
	,	K17.4a		2=Western Europe	41	
				3=Southern Europe	30	
				4=Eastern Europe	203	
				5=Eastern Asia	502	
				6=South Central Asia	260	
I				7=South Eastern Asia	39	
				8=Western Asia	69	
				9=Eastern Africa	8	
				10=Middle Africa	5	
				11=Northern Africa	25	
				12=Southern Africa	4	
				13=Western Africa	141	
				14=Australia and New Zealand	13	
				15=Elsewhere Oceana	0	
				16=Caribbean	1015	
				17=Central America	935	
				18=South America	530	
				19=Northern America	29	
				- not including U.S.		
				20=United States	3493	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	95	
				.r= Missing (refused)	33	
a_countrybirth	Where were you born? Please tell me	K17.4,		Region frequencies not reported	7327	
	the country.	K17.4a		due to length		
				.d= Missing (don't know)	6	
				.r= Missing (refused)	33	
				.= Missing	141	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
a_race5	Constructed: Race/ethnicity variable of adult interviewed - 5 categories	K17.5, K17.6		1= White, non-Latino 2= Black, non-Latino	1791 1588	
	addit interviewed - 5 categories	K17.0		3= Latino	3049	
				4= Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Latino	924	
				5= Other, non-Latino	155	

PARENT 2 DEMOGRAPHICS

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
b_agegroup	Computed variable: Age group of the	K18.1,	Ask if	1= 16-24	126	
	other parent	K18.2	KS.13=1	2= 25-44	3931	
				3= 45-64	890	
				4= 65 or older	20	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	10	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2530	
b_demog3	Is [CHILD]'s other parent male or	K18.3	Ask if	1= Male	4031	
	female?		KS.13=1	2= Female	942	
				3= (VOL) Something else	0	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2530	
				.r= Missing (refused)	4	
b_usborn	Where was (CHILD)'s other parent born?	K18.4	Ask if	1= USA (includes US territories)	2128	
	(includes US Territories or Foreign Born)		KS.13=1	2= Born outside USA	2809	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	8	
				.r= Missing (refused)	32	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2530	
b_bthregion	Where was (CHILD)'s other parent born? (includes country of birth or birth	K18.4, K18.4a	Ask if KS.13=1	Region frequencies not reported due to length	4919	
	region)			.r= Missing (refused)	45	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	13	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2530	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
b_bthregion2	Where was (CHILD)'s other parent born?	K18.4,	Ask if	1=Northern Europe	46	
		K18.4a	KS.13=1	2=Western Europe	41	
				3=Southern Europe	31	
				4=Eastern Europe	156	
				5=Eastern Asia	414	
				6=South Central Asia	240	
				7=South Eastern Asia	40	
				8=Western Asia	86	
				9=Eastern Africa	4	
				10=Middle Africa	2	
				11=Northern Africa	28	
				12=Southern Africa	4	
				13=Western Africa	92	
				14=Australia and New Zealand	9	
				15=Elsewhere Oceana	1	
				16=Caribbean	502	
				17=Central America	687	
				18=South America	333	
				19=Northern America	26	
				- not including U.S.		
				20=United States	2127	
				.r= Missing (refused)	45	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	62	
				.= Missing	1	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2530	
b_countrybirth	Where was (CHILD)'s other parent born?	K18.4,	Ask if	Region frequencies not reported	4834	
	Please tell me the country.	K18.4a	KS.13=1	due to length		
	·			.r= Missing (refused)	45	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	13	
				.= Missing	85	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2530	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
			Restriction			
b_race5	Constructed: Race/ethnicity variable of	K18.5,	Ask if	1= White, non-Latino	1616	
	other parent - 5 categories	K18.6	KS.13=1	2= Black, non-Latino	774	
				3= Latino	1744	
				4= Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Latino	778	
				5= Other, non-Latino	65	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2530	

PARENT 1 HEALTH

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
a_health21	In general, how is your physical health?	K19.1		1= Excellent	2216	
				2= Very good	2167	
				3= Good	2122	
				4= Fair	794	
				5= Poor	193	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	10	
				.r= Missing (refused)	5	
a_health22	In general, how is your mental health?	K19.2		1= Excellent	3130	
				2= Very good	2040	
				3= Good	1838	
				4= Fair	433	
				5= Poor	51	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	11	
				.r= Missing (refused)	4	

PARENT 2 HEALTH

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
b_health1	In general, how is (CHILD)'s other	K20.1	Ask if	1= Excellent	1802	
	parent's physical health?		KS.13=1	2= Very good	1502	
				3= Good	1276	
				4= Fair	306	
				5= Poor	66	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	18	
				.r= Missing (refused)	7	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2530	
b_health2	In general, how is (CHILD)'s other	K20.2	Ask if	1= Excellent	2188	
	parent's mental health?		KS.13=1	2= Very good	1404	
				3= Good	1128	
				4= Fair	207	
				5= Poor	25	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	18	
				.r= Missing (refused)	7	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2530	

CHILD DEMOGRAPHICS

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_race5	Constructed: Race/ethnicity	K21.1, K21.3		1= White, non-Latino	1673	Assigned to all
	variable of child - 5 categories			2= Black, non-Latino	1518	children prior to
				3= Latino	3140	weighting.
				4= Asian/Pacific Islander,	816	Other includes
				non-Latino		Native American,
				5= Other, non-Latino	360	other, multiple
						race.
k_ethnic1	Latino/Latina origin or ancestry:	K21.2	If K21.1=1	1= Yes	760	
	Puerto Rican			.= Missing	6747	
k_ethnic2	Latino/Latina origin or ancestry:	K21.2	If K21.1=1	1= Yes	66	
	Cuban/Cuban-American			.= Missing	7441	
k_ethnic3	Latino/Latina origin or ancestry:	K21.2	If K21.1=1	1= Yes	809	
	Dominican/Dominican-American			.= Missing	6698	
k_ethnic4	Latino/Latina origin or ancestry:	K21.2	If K21.1=1	1= Yes	670	
	Mexican/Mexican-American			.= Missing	6837	
k_ethnic5	Latino/Latina origin or ancestry:	K21.2	If K21.1=1	1= Yes	481	
	Central/South American			.= Missing	7026	
k_ethnic6	Latino/Latina origin or ancestry:	K21.2	If K21.1=1	1= Yes	142	
	Other Latin American			.= Missing	7365	
k_ethnic7	Latino/Latina origin or ancestry:	K21.2	If K21.1=1	1= Yes	268	
	Other Hispanic/Latino			.= Missing	7239	
k_asiangroup1	Which of the following Asian	K21.4	If K21.1=3	1= Yes	530	Including those
	groups is [HE/SHE]: Chinese			.= Missing	6977	who self-
						reported as
						"Chinese" in
						verbatim
						responses

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_asiangroup2	Which of the following Asian	K21.4	If K21.1=3	1= Yes	252	Including those
	groups is [HE/SHE]: Asian Indian			.= Missing	7255	who self-
						reported as
						"Asian Indian" in
						verbatim
						responses
k_asiangroup3	Which of the following Asian	K21.4	If K21.1=3	1= Yes	32	Including those
	groups is [HE/SHE]: Filipino			.= Missing	7475	who self-
						reported as
						"Filipino" in
						verbatim
						responses
k_asiangroup4	Which of the following Asian	K21.4	If K21.1=3	1= Yes	44	Including those
	groups is [HE/SHE]: Korean			.= Missing	7463	who self-
						reported as
						"Korean" in
						verbatim
						responses
k_asiangroup5	Which of the following Asian	K21.4	If K21.1=3	1= Yes	31	Including those
	groups is [HE/SHE]: Japanese			.= Missing	7476	who self-
						reported as
						"Japanese" in
						verbatim
						responses
k_asiangroup6	Which of the following Asian	K21.4	If K21.1=3	1= Yes	9	Including those
	groups is [HE/SHE]: Vietnamese			.= Missing	7498	who self-
						reported as
						"Vietnamese" in
						verbatim
						responses

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_asiangroup7	Which of the following Asian groups is [HE/SHE]: Something else	K21.4	If K21.1=3	1= Yes .= Missing	29 7478	
k_demog7	Was (CHILD) born in New York City?	K21.5	If child aged 0- 5 years	1= Yes 2= No .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .= Missing .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5217 128 2 2 1 2157	Among children ages 0-5 years
k_usborn	Where was (CHILD) born? (includes US Territories or Foreign Born)	K21.5, K21.6		1= USA (includes US territories) 2= Born outside USA .r= Missing (refused) .= Missing .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5279 69 1 1 2157	Among children ages 0-5 years
k_bthregion	Where was (CHILD) born? (includes country of birth or birth region)	K21.5, K21.6, K21.6a		Region frequencies not reported due to length .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5348 1 1 2157	Among children ages 0-5 years

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_bthregion2	Where was (CHILD) born?	K21.5, K21.6,		1=Northern Europe	5	Among children
		K21.6a		2=Western Europe	2	ages 0-5 years
				3=Southern Europe	1	
				4=Eastern Europe	2	
				5=Eastern Asia	9	
				6=South Central Asia	0	
				7=South Eastern Asia	2	
				8=Western Asia	4	
				9=Eastern Africa	0	
				10=Middle Africa	0	
				11=Northern Africa	0	
				12=Southern Africa	1	
				13=Western Africa	1	
				14=Australia and New Zealand	0	
				15=Elsewhere Oceana	0	
				16=Caribbean	20	
				17=Central America	8	
				18=South America	10	
				19=Northern America - not including U.S.	1	
				20=United States	5279	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	3	
				.r= Missing (refused)	1	
				.= Missing	1	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2157	
k_countrybirth	Where was (CHILD) born? Please	K21.5, K21.6,		Region frequencies not reported	5343	Among children
	tell me the country.	K21.6a		due to length		ages 0-5 years
				.r= Missing (refused)	1	
				.= Missing	6	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	2157	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_ageinnyccat	What age was [CHILD] when	K21.7	If K21.5>1	1= < 1 year old	70	Among children
	[HE/SHE] came to live in NYC?			2= 1 year old	13	ages 0-5 years
	Standardized in years.			3= 2 years old	22	and born outside
				4= 3-5 years old	21	NYC
				.d= Missing (don't know)	3	
				.r= Missing (refused)	3	
				.= Missing	1	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	7374	
k_howlongnycyrscat	Constructed: how long has (CHILD)	K_ageinnyc,		1= Less than one year	23	Among children
	lived in NYC. Standardized in	k_agemonths		2= 1 year	23	ages 0-5 years
	years.			3= 2 years	33	and born outside
				4= 3 years	20	NYC
				5= 4 years	18	
				6= 5 years	9	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	3	
				.r= Missing (refused)	3	
				.= Missing	1	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	7374	
k_demog16	Did [CHILD] spend 6 months or	K21.8	Ask if age ≥3	1= Yes	120	Among children
	more outside of New York City at		years and	2= No	2436	ages 3-13 years
	any one time before [HE/SHE] was		K21.5 =1	.d= Missing (don't know)	4	and born in NYC
	3 years old?			.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	4947	
k_demog17	Did [CHILD] spend 6 months or	K21.9	Ask if 1≤age	1= Yes	70	Among children
	more outside of New York City at		<3 years and	2= No	2093	ages 1-2 years
	any one time?		K21.5 =1	.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	5344	and born in NYC
	1		l .			L

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_environ4moved	Since [HE/SHE] was born, how many times has [CHILD] moved to a new address?	K21.10		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 or more .d= Missing (don't know)	4282 1727 855 370 144 55 39	
k_homeless	In the past 12 months, was there ever a time when [CHILD] did not have a regular place to live; that is [HE/SHE] had to stay in a family shelter, in a public place like a car or abandoned building, or temporarily stayed with family or friends?	K21.11		.r= Missing (refused) 1= Yes 2= No .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused)	3 238 7261 5 3	
k_homeless_shelter	Where did [CHILD] stay? - Family shelter, hotel, motel or transitional housing / Car, abandoned building, park, or other public place / Some place else	K21.12	If K21.11=1	1= Yes 2= Other places .d= Missing (don't know) .= Missing .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	144 92 2 92 7269	k_homeless_shelter and k_homeless_friends are not mutually exclusive.
k_homeless_friends	Where did [CHILD] stay? - Stayed with family or friends	K21.12	If K21.11=1	1= Yes 2= Other places .d= Missing (don't know) .= Missing .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	97 139 2 139 7269	k_homeless_shelter and k_homeless_friends are not mutually exclusive.

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_demog18	Now I'd like to ask about the	K21.13	Ask if children	1= Yes	629	
	[other child/children] aged 0 to 5		0-5 live in	2= No	48	
	in the household. Not counting		household,	.d= Missing (don't know)	1	
	[CHILD], [was this other		but child aged	.r= Missing (refused)	2	
	child/were any of these children]		6-13 was	.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	6827	
	born in New York City?		selected			

HOUSING QUALITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL RISK FACTORS

Recoded	Question	Source	Question	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
Variable			Restriction			
imputed_	Does your home or apartment have open	K22.1		1= Yes	711	Flag_imputed_
h_environ3	cracks or holes in the interior walls,			2= No	6796	environ3
	ceiling, or floors? Do NOT include very					indicates whether
	small hairline cracks.					value was
						imputed for a
						given
						observation.
imputed_	In the past 90 days, have you seen any	K22.2		1= Yes	2516	Flag_imputed_
h_environ8	cockroaches in your home?			2= No	4991	environ8
						indicates whether
						value was
						imputed for a
						given
						observation.
imputed_	In the past 90 days, have you seen any	K22.3		1= Yes	1742	Flag_imputed_
h_environ9	mice or signs of mice in your home?			2= No	5765	environ9
						indicates whether
						value was
						imputed for a
						given
						observation.
imputed_	During this past winter, did you at any	K22.4		1= Yes	1631	Flag_imputed_
h_environ10cat	time have to use additional sources of			2= No	5876	environ10
	heat because your regular system did not					indicates whether
	provide enough heat? Additional sources					value was
	could include the kitchen stove, a					imputed for a
	fireplace or a portable or space					given
						observation.

Recoded	Question	Source	Question	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
Variable			Restriction			
imputed_	How safe from crime are the public	K22.5		1= Very safe	3380	Flag_imputed_
h_environ11cat	spaces in your apartment building, for			2= Somewhat safe	1778	environ11
	example, the lobby, elevators, and			3= Not safe	434	indicates whether
	stairwells?			4= This not applicable since	1915	value was
				you live in a private home		imputed for a
						given
						observation.
h_environ12	How often do your concerns for safety	K22.6		1= Never	3900	
	from CRIME in your neighborhood			2= Rarely	1463	
	prevent [CHILD] from walking, riding a			3= Sometimes	1335	
	bicycle, or playing outside?			4= Always	688	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	102	
				.r= Missing (refused)	19	
h_environ13	How often do your concerns for safety	K22.7		1= Never	3153	
	from TRAFFIC in your neighborhood			2= Rarely	1408	
	prevent [CHILD] from walking, riding a			3= Sometimes	1662	
	bicycle, or playing outside?			4= Always	1190	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	76	
				.r= Missing (refused)	18	
h_environ5	How often does anyone smoke	K22.8		1= All of the time	87	
	cigarettes, cigars, or other tobacco			2= Most of the time	76	
	products inside your home or			3= Only occasionally	394	
	apartment?			4= None of the time	6939	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	6	
				.r= Missing (refused)	5	

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AND SCREEN TIME

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_activity7activedays	In the past 7 days, how many days was child physically active for at least 60 minutes total, not including school PE or recess?	K23.1	If age ≥ 12 months	1= None 2= 1 day 3= 2 days 4= 3 days 5= 4 days 6= 5 days	443 245 517 573 445 502	
				7= 6 days 8= 7 days .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	164 3947 156 11 504	
k_activity7cat	In the past 7 days, how many days was child physically active for at least 60 minutes total, not including school PE or recess? (categorical)	k_activity7 activedays	If age ≥ 12 months	1= None 2= 1 to 2 days 3= 3 to 6 days 4= 7 days .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	443 762 1684 3947 156 11 504	
k_activityehours	Computed variable: On a typical WEEKDAY in the past 7 days, how much time did [CHILD] spend watching TV, or using a cell phone, tablet, or computer? Standardized in hours. (continuous)	K23.2		Continuous: 0-24 .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused)	7329 153 25	Sum computed when valid responses were recorded for k_activity8hr and k_activity8mn.

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_activityehrcat	Computed variable: On a typical WEEKDAY in the past 7 days, how much time did [CHILD] spend watching TV, or using a cell phone, tablet, or computer? (categorical)	k_activitye hours		1= None/less than 1 hour 2= 1 hour 3= >1 - 2 hours 4= >2 - 3 hours 5= >3 - 4 hours 6= 4 or more hours .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused)	1990 1655 1711 758 344 871 153 25	
k_activity9bike	In the past 12 months, how often has [CHILD] ridden a bicycle in one of the five boroughs of New York City? Would you say	K23.3	If age ≥ 3 years old	1= Once a week or more 2= Several times a month 3= At least once a month 4= A few times a year 5= Never 6= (CHILD) doesn't know how To ride a bike / Physically unable to ride a bike .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	1082 577 314 579 1008 1230 21 3 2693	

NUTRITION

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_water	On days when you are with [CHILD] most of the day, how many total cups of water does [CHILD] drink? A cup is about 8 ounces (continuous)	K24.1a		Continuous: 0-70 .d= Missing (don't know) .r=Missing (refused)	7242 254 11	
K_waterday	On days when you are with [CHILD] most of the day, how many total cups of water does [CHILD] drink? A cup is about 8 ounces (categorical)	K_water		1 = None/less than 1 cup/day 2 = 1-4 cups/day 3 = >4-8 cups/day 4 = more than 8 cups/day .d= Missing (don't know) .r=Missing (refused)	531 4984 1541 186 254 11	
k_nutrition8allsodaday	How often does (CHILD) usually drink sugar sweetened soda? Do NOT include diet soda or seltzer. Standardized to the number of sugar sweetened sodas per day (continuous)	K24.2		Continuous: 0-10.29 .d= Missing (don't know) .r=Missing (refused)	7461 41 5	
k_nutrition8sodaday	Number of sodas consumed, standardized to per day (categorical)	k_nutrition8a Ilsodaday		1 = None 2 = Less than one 3 = One 4 = More than one .d= Missing (don't know) .r=Missing (refused)	5123 1734 315 289 41 5	
k_nutrition9allsugarday	How often does (CHILD) usually drink other sweetened drinks like sweetened iced tea, sports drinks, fruit punch or other fruit-flavored drinks? Do NOT include diet soda, sugar free drinks, or 100% juice. Standardized to the number of other sweetened drinks per day (continuous)	K24.3		Continuous: 0-10 .d= Missing (don't know) .r=Missing (refused)	7434 67 6	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)	Notes
k_nutrition9sugarday	Number of sugar sweetened beverages consumed, standardized to per day. (categorical)	k_nutrition9a Ilsugarday		1 = None 4088 2 = Less than one 1959 3 = one 748 4 = More than one 639 .d= Missing (don't know) 67 .r=Missing (refused) 68	
k_nutritionallssbday	Constructed: Number of sodas plus other sugar sweetened beverages consumed, standardized to the number of sodas plus other sugar sweetened beverages per day (continuous)	k_nutrition8a Ilsodaday, k_nutrition9a Ilsugarday		Continuous: 0-11 7443 .d= Missing (don't know) 14 .r=Missing (refused) 5 .= Missing 45	
k_nutritionssbday	Constructed: Number of sodas plus other sugar sweetened beverages consumed, standardized to per day (categorical)	k_nutritionall ssbday		1 = None 3390 2 = Less than one 2301 3 = One or more 1752 .d= Missing (don't know) 14 .r=Missing (refused) 5 .= Missing 45	
k_nutrition2	How many total servings of fruit did (CHILD) eat yesterday? A serving would equal one medium apple or a banana (continuous).	K24.4	If age ≥ 12 months	Continuous: 0-13 6819 (number of ½ cup servings) .d= Missing (don't know) 176 .r= Missing (refused) 8 .n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 504	
k_nutrition2fruit	How many total servings of fruit did (CHILD) eat yesterday? (categorical)	k_nutrition2	If age ≥ 12 months	1 = None5392 = 1-2 servings46923 = 3 or more servings1588.d= Missing (don't know)176.r= Missing (refused)8.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)504	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)	Notes
k_nutrition3	How many total servings of vegetables did (CHILD) eat yesterday? A serving would	K24.5	If age ≥ 12 months	Continuous: 0-15 681 (number of ½ cup servings)	4
	equal a small handful of broccoli, or ½ cup			.d= Missing (don't know) 18	32
	of carrots.			.r= Missing (refused)	7
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 50)4
k_nutrition3veg	How many total servings of vegetables did	k_nutrition3	If age ≥ 12	1 = None 133	34
	(CHILD) eat yesterday? (categorical)		months	2 = 1-2 servings 475	2
				3 = 3 or more servings 72	28
				. d= Missing (don't know)	32
				.r= Missing (refused)	7
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 50)4
k_nutritionallfruitveg	Constructed: Sum of total servings of fruit	k_nutrition2;	If age ≥ 12	Continuous: 0-19 687	9
	and vegetables eaten yesterday	k_nutrition3	months	.d= Missing (don't know)	66
	(continuous)			.r= Missing (refused)	5
				.= Missing	33
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped) 50	04
k_nutritionfruitveg	Constructed: Sum of total servings of fruit	k_nutritionall	If age ≥ 12	1 = None 26	64
	and vegetables eaten yesterday	fruitveg	months	2 = 1-4 servings 528	1
	(categorical)	_		3 = 5 or more servings 133	4
				.d = Missing (don't know)	6
				.r= Missing (refused)	5
					3
				.n = Missing (not asked/ skipped) 50	4

ECONOMICS HARDSHIP AND FOOD INSECURITY

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_ace1	Since [CHILD] was born, how often	K25.1		1= Very Often	828	For binary
	has it been very hard to get by on			2= Somewhat Often	1704	scoring: very
was har	your family's income, for example, it			3= Not very Often	1920	often and
	was hard to cover the basics like			4= Never	2977	somewhat
	food or housing?			.d= Missing (don't know)	54	often=yes;
				.r= Missing (refused)	24	not very
						often and
						never=no.
h_income8	"[We/I] worried whether our food	K25.2a		1= Often true	656	
	would run out before [We/I] got			2= Sometimes true	1919	
	money to buy more."			3= Never true	4860	
	Was that often true, sometimes			.d= Missing (don't know)	58	
	true, or never true for your household in the last 12 months?			.r= Missing (refused)	14	
h_income6	"The food that [We/I] bought just	K25.2b		1= Often true	458	
_	didn't last, and [We/I] didn't have			2= Sometimes true	1737	
	money to get more."			3= Never true	5273	
	Was that often, sometimes, or			.d= Missing (don't know)	26	
	never true for your household in the last 12 months?			.r= Missing (refused)	13	

ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_ace2_spec	Did [CHILD] ever live with a parent or	K26.1	If age= 4-5,	1= Yes	415	
	guardian who got divorced or		10-13 years	2= No	2236	
	separated after [CHILD] was born?			.d= Missing (don't know)	10	
				.r= Missing (refused)	17	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	4829	
k_ace3_spec	Did [CHILD] ever live with a parent or	K26.2	If age= 4-5,	1= Yes	58	
	guardian who died?		10-13 years	2= No	2610	
				.d= Missing (don't know)	6	
				.r= Missing (refused)	4	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	4829	
k_ace4_spec	Did [CHILD] ever live with a parent or	K26.3	If age= 4-5,	1= Yes	65	
	guardian who served time in jail or		10-13 years	2= No	2606	
pr	prison after [CHILD] was born?			.d= Missing (don't know)	6	
				.r= Missing (refused)	1	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	4829	
k_ace5_spec	Did [CHILD] ever see or hear any	K26.4	If age= 4-5,	1= Yes	114	
	parents, guardians, or any other adults		10-13 years	2= No	2553	
	in [HIS/HER] home slap, hit, kick,			.d= Missing (don't know)	7	
	punch, or beat each other up?			.r= Missing (refused)	4	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	4829	
k_ace6_spec	Was [CHILD] ever the victim of violence	K26.5	If age= 4-5,	1= Yes	126	
	or witness any violence in [HIS/HER]		10-13 years	2= No	2541	
	neighborhood?			.d= Missing (don't know)	10	
				.r= Missing (refused)	1	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	4829	
k_ace7_spec	Did (CHILD) ever live with anyone who	K26.6	If age= 4-5,	1= Yes	112	
	was mentally ill or suicidal, or severely		10-13 years	2= No	2557	
	depressed for more than a couple of			.d= Missing (don't know)	5	
	weeks?			.r= Missing (refused)	4	
				.n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	4829	

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
k_ace8_spec	Did (CHILD) ever live with anyone who had a problem with alcohol or drugs?	K26.7	If age= 4-5, 10-13 years	1= Yes 2= No .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused) .n= Missing (not asked/skipped)	79 2590 4 5 4829	
k_ace9	Was (CHILD) ever treated or judged unfairly because of [HIS/HER] race or ethnic group?	K26.8		1= Yes 2= No .d= Missing (don't know) .r= Missing (refused)	229 7175 75 28	
ace4cat	# of total adverse childhood experiences – categorical	k_ace1, k_ace2_spec - k_ace8_spec k_ace9		1=0 events 2=1 event 3=2 events 4=3 or more events .= Missing .n=Missing (not asked/skipped)	1383 850 287 157 1 4829	Among children 4-5, 10-13 years old. See scoring for k ace1

ADMINISTRATIVE VARIABLES

Recoded Variable	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Frequencies (unweighted)		Notes
KP_ID	Unique identifier of child (Public Use Data)	BES		Values	7507	
k_svyperiod	Season of survey administration	BES		1= Before July 2= July – August 3= September – December	1057 1692 4758	
k_strata	Stratification/nesting variable for analysis	ABT		1-9	7507	
k_wt1	Survey weight	ABT		Values	7507	