

Number and percent of women who smoked three months prior to conception
by select sociodemographic characteristics: NYC PRAMS, 2007*

Characteristic	Number	Percent	95% CI
Overall			
All NYC mothers, 2007	13,449	11.3	9.3 - 13.6
Age			
19 and under	1,170	14.1	7.5 - 25.0
20 to 24	3,989	14.1	9.7 - 20.0
25 to 34	6,301	10.3	7.8 - 13.6
35 and over	1,989	9.3	5.9 - 14.4
Race/ethnicity			
White non-Hispanic	4,227	11.6	8.2 - 16.2
Black non-Hispanic	3,994	13.6	9.4 - 19.4
Hispanic	4,317	11.4	8.3 - 15.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	911	6.0	2.8 - 12.3
Education			
Less than high school	3,512	14.4	9.8 - 20.6
High school	5,822	15.3	11.3 - 20.3
More than high school	3,923	7.0	5.0 - 9.6
Insurance before pregnancy			
No insurance	3,867	11.3	7.7 - 16.2
Medicaid	5,005	16.1	11.7 - 21.8
Other insurance	4,578	8.6	6.3 - 11.6
Nativity			
Foreign born	4,241	6.7	4.7 - 9.5
US born (Includes Puerto Rico & U.S. Virgin Islands)	8,889	16.2	12.8 - 20.2
Borough of residence			
Bronx	2,508	11.8	7.6 - 17.7
Brooklyn	3,813	8.4	5.8 - 11.9
Manhattan	2,663	15.1	9.7 - 22.8
Queens	3,707	12.2	8.3 - 17.5
Staten Island (estimate based on < 60 respondents and may not be reliable)	758	17.8	8.6 - 33.2

* Notes.

1. PRAMS Question #31: In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?

Answers:

- 41 cigarettes or more
- 21 to 40 cigarettes
- 11 to 20 cigarettes
- 6 to 10 cigarettes
- 1 to 5 cigarettes
- Less than 1 cigarette
- None (0 cigarettes)

Women who reported smoking any cigarettes were counted as smokers.

2. Totals for each category may not equal overall total due to missing data or rounding.

3. Data are weighted and are based on responses of 1,492 NYC women giving birth in 2007.