Characteristic	Number	Percent	95% CI
Characteristic	Number	reiceni	95% CI
Overall	9,538	54.2	46.0 - 62.1
Age			
≤19	1,347	63.4	37.2 - 83.5
20-24	2,229	58.6	41.2 - 74.1
25-34	4,473	48.8	37.8 - 59.9
≥35	1,490	59.0	38.7 - 76.6
Race			
White non-Hispanic	4,230	59.2	46.2 - 71.1
Black non-Hispanic	1,867	51.2	34.7 - 67.4
Hispanic	2,892	50.0	35.9 - 64.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	549	59.7	23.5 - 87.7
Education			
<12 years	1,971	41.6	26.9 - 58.0
12 years	2,170	45.0	29.8 - 61.2
>12 years	5,397	68.0	56.5 - 77.7
Insurance Status Before Pregnancy			
No insurance	1,599	36.1	22.5 - 52.4
Medicaid	2,492	48.8	34.3 - 63.6
Other insurance	5,423	67.3	55.0 - 77.6
Country of Birth			
US born (Includes Puerto Rico & U.S. Virgin Islands)	6,894	58.8	48.7 - 68.2
Foreign born	2,592	44.5	30.9 - 59.0
Borough of Residence			
Bronx	1,898	69.6	49.8 - 84.2
Brooklyn	2,924	49.2	36.0 - 62.5
Manhattan	1,984	63.3	43.8 - 79.3
Queens	2,089	54.0	35.5 - 71.4
Staten Island	643	33.1	15.2 - 57.9

^{*} Notes.

1. PRAMS Question #31: In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?

Answers:

41 cigarettes or more 21-40 cigarettes 11 to 20 cigarettes 6 to 10 cigarettes 1 to 5 cigarettes Less than 1 cigarette

None (0 cigarettes)

#32: In the last 3 months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?

Answers:

41 cigarettes or more 21-40 cigarettes 11 to 20 cigarettes 6 to 10 cigarettes 1 to 5 cigarettes Less than 1 cigarette None (0 cigarettes)

Women who reported smoking any cigarettes in Question #31 and "none" in Question #32 were counted as having stopped smoking during pregnancy.

- 2. Totals for each category may not equal overall total due to missing data or rounding.
- Data represent NYC resident births from July to December 2004 and May to December 2005.
 Data are weighted and are based on responses of 1,796 women giving birth in these time periods.