

Number and percent of women who smoked during the last three months of pregnancy
by select sociodemographic characteristics: NYC PRAMS, 2007*

Characteristic	Number	Percent	95% CI
Overall			
All NYC mothers, 2007	5,629	4.7	3.4 - 6.4
Age			
19 and under	452	5.5	2.1 - 13.3
20 to 24	2,440	8.6	5.2 - 13.9
25 to 34	2,280	3.7	2.3 - 6.0
35 and over	457	2.1	0.8 - 5.6
Race/ethnicity			
White non-Hispanic	1,225	3.4	1.6 - 6.7
Black non-Hispanic	2,419	8.3	5.1 - 13.1
Hispanic	1,461	3.8	2.2 - 6.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	524	3.5	1.1 - 10.0
Education			
Less than high school	2,181	8.9	5.3 - 14.4
High school	2,436	6.4	3.9 - 10.2
More than high school	1,011	1.8	0.9 - 3.5
Insurance before pregnancy			
No insurance	1,696	4.9	2.7 - 8.7
Medicaid	2,764	8.9	5.6 - 13.6
Other insurance	1,169	2.2	1.2 - 4.1
Nativity			
Foreign born	2,306	3.6	2.2 - 6.0
US born (Includes Puerto Rico & U.S. Virgin Islands)	3,306	6.0	4.0 - 8.9
Borough of residence			
Bronx	1,370	6.4	3.5 - 11.4
Brooklyn	1,645	3.6	2.0 - 6.4
Manhattan	959	5.4	2.4 - 11.7
Queens	1,627	5.3	2.9 - 9.6
Staten Island (estimate based on < 60 respondents and may not be reliable)	28	0.7	0.2 - 2.6

* Notes.

1. PRAMS Question #32: In the last 3 months of pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?

Answers:

- 41 cigarettes or more
- 21 to 40 cigarettes
- 11 to 20 cigarettes
- 6 to 10 cigarettes
- 1 to 5 cigarettes
- Less than 1 cigarette
- None (0 cigarettes)

Women who reported smoking any cigarettes were counted as smokers.

2. Totals for each category may not equal overall total due to missing data or rounding.

3. Data are weighted and are based on responses of 1,492 NYC women giving birth in 2007.