

Number and percent of women who stopped smoking during pregnancy  
among those who smoked before pregnancy  
by select sociodemographic characteristics: NYC PRAMS, 2006\*

Characteristic	Number	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>			
All NYC mothers, 2006	7,815	63.0	52.9 - 72.1
<b>Age</b>			
19 and under	328	53.5	18.2 - 85.6
20 to 24	1,966	75.3	54.6 - 88.5
25 to 34	4,564	61.6	47.9 - 73.7
35 and over	956	54.0	30.8 - 75.6
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>			
White non-Hispanic	3,854	77.5	61.2 - 88.2
Black non-Hispanic	1,158	45.7	25.9 - 66.9
Hispanic	2,517	58.9	42.3 - 73.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	255	43.3	11.5 - 81.7
<b>Education</b>			
Less than high school	1,405	48.2	27.4 - 69.6
High school	2,530	67.1	48.9 - 81.3
More than high school	3,880	68.2	53.7 - 79.8
<b>Insurance before pregnancy</b>			
No insurance	2,494	62.6	44.2 - 77.9
Medicaid	1,638	52.6	32.8 - 71.5
Other insurance	3,683	69.5	54.3 - 81.3
<b>Nativity</b>			
Foreign born	2,773	66.2	48.4 - 80.3
US born (Includes Puerto Rico & U.S. Virgin Islands)	5,042	61.5	49.0 - 72.7
<b>Borough of residence</b>			
Bronx	2,205	58.2	39.4 - 74.8
Brooklyn	1,719	63.7	42.5 - 80.6
Manhattan	1,600	70.6	48.1 - 86.2
Queens	2,129	73.7	51.6 - 88.0
Staten Island	162	21.4	3.9 - 64.8

\* Notes.

1. PRAMS Question #31: In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?; PRAMS Question #32: In the 3 last months of pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? Answers:

- 41 cigarettes or more
- 21-40 cigarettes
- 11 to 20 cigarettes
- 6 to 10 cigarettes
- 1 to 5 cigarettes
- Less than 1 cigarette
- None (0 cigarettes)

Women who reported smoking any cigarettes in Question #31 and 'none' in Question #32 were counted as having stopped smoking during pregnancy.

2. Totals for each category may not equal overall total due to missing data or rounding.
3. Data are weighted and are based on responses of 1,525 NYC women giving birth in 2006.