NEW YORK CITY DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE

#66 in a series of Health Bulletins on issues of pressing interest to all New Yorkers



Marijuana Is it holding you back?



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Marijuana can cause many problems.

It can harm your health in ways you may not realize.

- When you use marijuana, you may make poor choices, including:
 - Risky physical activities, such as driving under the influence.
 - Unsafe sexual behavior that puts you at risk for HIV and other sexually transmitted infections.
- Marijuana can cause attention, memory and learning problems.
- It can cause or worsen depression and other mental illnesses.
- Marijuana can take away your energy and motivation to get things done.
- Children and teens who use marijuana are more likely to develop other drug-related problems at some point in their lives.

Smoking marijuana causes many of the same problems as smoking tobacco.

- Regular smokers cough more and get more colds, bronchitis and other infections.
- Long-term use can cause lung damage just like smoking cigarettes.
- Babies of women who smoke are more likely to be born too small.

Marijuana today can be a lot stronger than it was 30 years ago.

- The amount of THC (the active ingredient in marijuana) can be several times greater today than it was in the past.
- Like other street drugs, marijuana may be "cut" (mixed) with other drugs or substances without you knowing it. Sometimes these "cuts" are dangerous and can make you sick.

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Using marijuana is illegal.

- Medical use of marijuana is not permitted in New York State.
- You can be fined and even arrested for using marijuana.
- Penalties for selling are even more severe.
- Penalties for driving under the influence of marijuana are the same as for drunk driving.
- Marijuana may show up on a drug test days or even weeks after you used.
- A drug felony conviction can keep you from getting a student loan, a job, a house or an apartment – even years later.

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Heavy users often suffer bad effects.

These include:

- A strong urge to use that is hard to resist.
- Trouble cutting down or stopping:
 - Even when using interferes with work, school or relationships.
 - Despite money or legal problems caused by using.
- Loss of energy or motivation.
 - Having a hard time fulfilling responsibilities or getting things done.
 - Trouble waking up in the morning and getting to work or school on time.
 - Difficulty finishing projects, completing plans and following through on ideas.
- Depression.
 - Feeling sad, anxious or hopeless much of the time.
 - Feeling worse when you can't use.
- Memory problems.
 - Forgetting all or part of what happens when you use.
 - Having trouble paying attention, staying focused or learning new things.
- Social problems.
 - Acting irritable and aggressive in inappropriate situations.
 - Deteriorating relationships with family and friends.
- Preoccupation.
 - Thinking a lot about getting and using marijuana.
 - Neglecting family, friends, work and school.

Are You Dependent On Marijuana? Answer "yes" or "no"

Have you ever:			
Thought you should	Cut down on your marijuana use?	Yes 🗌	No 🗆
Become	Annoyed when someone criticized your marijuana use?	Yes 🗆	No 🗆
Felt scared, bad or	Guilty about your marijuana use?	Yes 🗌	No 🗆
Needed an	Eye-opener to feel better in the morning?	Yes 🗆	No 🗆

YES to 1 or 2 questions = possible problem YES to 3 or 4 questions = probable dependence

Help Is Available

Counseling and self-help organizations can help you quit or cut down.

- Talk to your doctor or a substance abuse counselor.
- Be honest about:
 - How much marijuana you use.
 - How often you use.
 - Problems your drug use is causing.
- Counseling can help treat marijuana dependence.
- Self-help organizations, such as 12-step programs with regular meetings, are also useful.

More Information and Help

- NYC Department of Health and Mental Hygiene: <u>nyc.gov/health</u> or call 311
- Health Bulletins: <u>nyc.gov/health</u> or call 311:
 - #27 Drug-Free Kids: Parents Can make a Difference
 - #45 Depression: It's Treatable
 - #48 How Much Is Too Much (Alcohol)
 - #53 Healthy Parenting
 - #61 Help to Stop Using: Drug Problems Can Be Treated
 - #69 Is Your Child Abusing Prescription Drugs?
- LifeNet (24-hour confidential help for alcohol and other substance abuse problems): 1-800-LIFENET (1-800-543-3638)
- Spanish LifeNet: 1-877-AYUDESE (1-877-298-3373)
- Asian LifeNet (Mandarin, Cantonese and Korean): 1-877-990-8585
- National Institute on Drug Abuse: <u>www.nida.nih.gov/infofacts/marijuana.html</u> or <u>www.marijuana-info.org</u>
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration: <u>www.oas.samhsa.gov/marijuana.htm</u>
- Marijuana Anonymous: <u>www.ma-newyork.org</u> or call 212-459-4423



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