

# New York City, New York

## Selected Economic Characteristics in the United States: 2008

2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>6,671,047</b>	<b>4,434</b>	<b>6,671,047</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	4,235,286	20,843	63.5%	0.3
Civilian labor force	4,231,485	20,891	63.4%	0.3
Employed	3,925,954	22,510	58.9%	0.4
Unemployed	305,531	10,798	4.6%	0.2
Armed Forces	3,801	1,142	0.1%	0.1
Not in labor force	2,435,761	22,404	36.5%	0.3
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>4,231,485</b>	<b>20,891</b>	<b>4,231,485</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	7.2	0.3	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>3,539,536</b>	<b>3,403</b>	<b>3,539,536</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	2,050,595	15,943	57.9%	0.5
Civilian labor force	2,049,708	15,935	57.9%	0.5
Employed	1,904,649	15,448	53.8%	0.4
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>645,451</b>	<b>6,705</b>	<b>645,451</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	383,463	9,568	59.4%	1.3
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>1,162,773</b>	<b>6,918</b>	<b>1,162,773</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	762,837	13,119	65.6%	1
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3,827,122</b>	<b>21,252</b>	<b>3,827,122</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	892,487	17,266	23.3%	0.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	208,024	7,882	5.4%	0.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2,097,854	21,349	54.8%	0.5
Walked	392,786	12,634	10.3%	0.3
Other means	88,756	5,057	2.3%	0.1
Worked at home	147,215	7,746	3.8%	0.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	39.4	0.2	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>3,925,954</b>	<b>22,510</b>	<b>3,925,954</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,451,089	22,049	37.0%	0.5
Service occupations	857,008	18,268	21.8%	0.4

Sales and office occupations	990,194	17,449	25.2%	0.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2,933	1,061	0.1%	0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	256,677	11,014	6.5%	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	368,053	13,281	9.4%	0.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>3,925,954</b>	<b>22,510</b>	<b>3,925,954</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	3,194	982	0.1%	0.1
Construction	212,995	10,035	5.4%	0.3
Manufacturing	173,856	7,161	4.4%	0.2
Wholesale trade	110,716	6,504	2.8%	0.2
Retail trade	378,816	13,014	9.6%	0.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	254,007	10,579	6.5%	0.3
Information	158,825	6,508	4.0%	0.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	411,020	12,696	10.5%	0.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	487,472	13,032	12.4%	0.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	990,254	16,262	25.2%	0.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	364,009	11,878	9.3%	0.3
Other services, except public administration	217,304	9,576	5.5%	0.2
Public administration	163,486	6,929	4.2%	0.2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>3,925,954</b>	<b>22,510</b>	<b>3,925,954</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	3,081,474	24,786	78.5%	0.4
Government workers	585,933	12,765	14.9%	0.3
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	254,114	9,786	6.5%	0.2
Unpaid family workers	4,433	1,276	0.1%	0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>3,055,275</b>	<b>14,420</b>	<b>3,055,275</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	329,185	9,927	10.8%	0.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	184,544	6,744	6.0%	0.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	317,972	8,798	10.4%	0.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	283,571	8,825	9.3%	0.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	377,047	10,600	12.3%	0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	505,767	11,423	16.6%	0.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	335,298	8,898	11.0%	0.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	357,368	10,948	11.7%	0.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	154,023	7,531	5.0%	0.2
\$200,000 or more	210,500	6,595	6.9%	0.2
Median household income (dollars)	51,116	483	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	80,803	1,027	(X)	(X)

With earnings	2,408,304	13,722	78.8%	0.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	86,725	1,070	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	734,444	7,284	24.0%	0.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,175	136	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	381,390	7,864	12.5%	0.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,114	868	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	176,332	6,282	5.8%	0.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,534	149	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	121,119	5,910	4.0%	0.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,327	166	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	454,449	11,092	14.9%	0.3
<b>Families</b>	<b>1,840,207</b>	<b>14,387</b>	<b>1,840,207</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	136,367	6,682	7.4%	0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	98,894	5,118	5.4%	0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	196,830	7,533	10.7%	0.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	183,023	6,542	9.9%	0.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	238,283	9,222	12.9%	0.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	304,854	7,909	16.6%	0.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	215,247	8,421	11.7%	0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	231,060	7,232	12.6%	0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	102,063	5,443	5.5%	0.3
\$200,000 or more	133,586	5,376	7.3%	0.3
Median family income (dollars)	54,362	788	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	86,260	1,503	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	31,245	373	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>1,215,068</b>	<b>15,839</b>	<b>1,215,068</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	40,437	790	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	66,721	1,616	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	33,454	537	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,066	791	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,381	353	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	16.5	0.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	23.3	0.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	17.6	1.7	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	9.4	0.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	12.4	0.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	10.5	1.7	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	30.7	1.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	40.2	1.4	(X)	(X)

With related children under 5 years only	34.8	3.8	(X)	(X)
All people	19.6	0.4	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	28.0	0.9	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	27.8	0.9	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	27.3	1.4	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	28.0	0.9	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	17.1	0.4	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	16.7	0.4	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	19.7	0.7	(X)	(X)
People in families	18.2	0.5	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24.9	0.7	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

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Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data)

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in

# Bronx, New York

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2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,051,660</b>	<b>2,173</b>	<b>1,051,660</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	627,967	9,642	59.7%	1
Civilian labor force	627,427	9,619	59.7%	1
Employed	570,743	9,507	54.3%	0.9
Unemployed	56,684	4,337	5.4%	0.4
Armed Forces	540	440	0.1%	0.1
Not in labor force	423,693	10,445	40.3%	1
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>627,427</b>	<b>9,619</b>	<b>627,427</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	9	0.7	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>572,610</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>572,610</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	319,250	6,763	55.8%	1.2
Civilian labor force	318,987	6,703	55.7%	1.2
Employed	290,705	6,651	50.8%	1.2
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>122,005</b>	<b>2,478</b>	<b>122,005</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	78,874	3,772	64.6%	2.9
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>244,308</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>244,308</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	172,389	5,946	70.6%	2.2
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>553,420</b>	<b>9,575</b>	<b>553,420</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	143,816	6,828	26.0%	1.2
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	34,575	3,631	6.2%	0.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	305,859	8,816	55.3%	1.4
Walked	43,797	4,175	7.9%	0.7
Other means	9,251	1,875	1.7%	0.3
Worked at home	16,122	2,488	2.9%	0.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	41.2	0.7	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>570,743</b>	<b>9,507</b>	<b>570,743</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	135,850	5,886	23.8%	1
Service occupations	178,423	6,220	31.3%	1

Sales and office occupations	146,556	7,722	25.7%	1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,024	603	0.2%	0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	39,991	4,202	7.0%	0.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	68,899	5,534	12.1%	0.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>570,743</b>	<b>9,507</b>	<b>570,743</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	665	447	0.1%	0.1
Construction	29,524	3,864	5.2%	0.7
Manufacturing	22,560	2,826	4.0%	0.5
Wholesale trade	12,162	1,888	2.1%	0.3
Retail trade	62,581	5,598	11.0%	0.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	42,511	3,828	7.4%	0.7
Information	13,248	2,464	2.3%	0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	43,714	3,748	7.7%	0.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	44,765	3,696	7.8%	0.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	187,734	7,478	32.9%	1.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	51,326	4,827	9.0%	0.8
Other services, except public administration	36,598	3,459	6.4%	0.6
Public administration	23,355	2,691	4.1%	0.5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>570,743</b>	<b>9,507</b>	<b>570,743</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	435,701	8,787	76.3%	0.9
Government workers	100,702	5,194	17.6%	0.9
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	33,608	3,832	5.9%	0.7
Unpaid family workers	732	506	0.1%	0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>473,884</b>	<b>5,152</b>	<b>473,884</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	77,185	4,704	16.3%	0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40,797	3,260	8.6%	0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	65,962	4,082	13.9%	0.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52,809	3,633	11.1%	0.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	66,963	4,556	14.1%	0.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	78,632	4,849	16.6%	1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	39,902	3,464	8.4%	0.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	35,195	2,762	7.4%	0.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10,019	1,467	2.1%	0.3
\$200,000 or more	6,420	1,216	1.4%	0.3
Median household income (dollars)	35,033	1030	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	47,872	1,040	(X)	(X)

With earnings	354,303	5,613	74.8%	0.8
Mean earnings (dollars)	53,086	1,233	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	113,866	2,871	24.0%	0.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	12,348	317	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	54,307	3,259	11.5%	0.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,031	1109	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	39,913	2,888	8.4%	0.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,347	265	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	35,627	3,373	7.5%	0.7
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,501	328	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	123,218	5,042	26.0%	1
<b>Families</b>	<b>306,589</b>	<b>5,298</b>	<b>306,589</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	39,425	3,931	12.9%	1.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24,506	2,326	8.0%	0.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47,244	3,993	15.4%	1.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35,812	2,526	11.7%	0.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	44,214	3,676	14.4%	1.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	48,095	3,360	15.7%	1.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	27,916	2,647	9.1%	0.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	25,810	2,364	8.4%	0.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8,283	1,397	2.7%	0.5
\$200,000 or more	5,284	1,148	1.7%	0.4
Median family income (dollars)	36,782	1228	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	51,184	1,327	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	17,628	381	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>167,295</b>	<b>5,472</b>	<b>167,295</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	25,154	1731	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	35,290	1,868	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	25,585	530	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,324	928	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	33,357	1047	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	26.8	1.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	35.2	1.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	28.1	4.3	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	13.8	1.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	18.4	2.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	19.4	5.6	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	40.0	2.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	47.9	2.7	(X)	(X)

With related children under 5 years only	37.1	7.2	(X)	(X)
All people	29.3	1.2	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	41.3	2.2	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	41.1	2.2	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	40.0	3.2	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	41.6	2.4	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	24.5	1.0	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	24.9	1.2	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	22.6	1.6	(X)	(X)
People in families	28.4	1.5	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	33.3	1.7	(X)	(X)

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# Brooklyn, New York

## Selected Economic Characteristics in the United States: 2008

2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,990,512</b>	<b>2,198</b>	<b>1,990,512</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	1,209,064	10,727	60.7%	0.5
Civilian labor force	1,207,823	10,767	60.7%	0.5
Employed	1,120,268	10,738	56.3%	0.5
Unemployed	87,555	5,501	4.4%	0.3
Armed Forces	1,241	540	0.1%	0.1
Not in labor force	781,448	11,029	39.3%	0.5
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>1,207,823</b>	<b>10,767</b>	<b>1,207,823</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	7.2	0.4	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,070,097</b>	<b>1,701</b>	<b>1,070,097</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	592,629	8,276	55.4%	0.8
Civilian labor force	592,448	8,288	55.4%	0.8
Employed	549,050	8,081	51.3%	0.8
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>218,716</b>	<b>3,526</b>	<b>218,716</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	120,594	5,884	55.1%	2.5
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>386,967</b>	<b>3,871</b>	<b>386,967</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	238,080	7,173	61.5%	1.8
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,097,391</b>	<b>10,905</b>	<b>1,097,391</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	211,750	8,394	19.3%	0.7
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	59,505	4,901	5.4%	0.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	667,535	12,973	60.8%	1
Walked	97,240	5,536	8.9%	0.5
Other means	21,676	2,776	2.0%	0.3
Worked at home	39,685	4,087	3.6%	0.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	41.4	0.4	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,120,268</b>	<b>10,738</b>	<b>1,120,268</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	387,228	10,814	34.6%	0.9
Service occupations	259,409	8,484	23.2%	0.7

Sales and office occupations	277,258	8,769	24.7%	0.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	791	586	0.1%	0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	79,841	5,482	7.1%	0.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	115,741	6,784	10.3%	0.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,120,268</b>	<b>10,738</b>	<b>1,120,268</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	799	577	0.1%	0.1
Construction	71,287	5,051	6.4%	0.5
Manufacturing	55,376	4,409	4.9%	0.4
Wholesale trade	33,294	2,755	3.0%	0.2
Retail trade	103,627	5,402	9.3%	0.5
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	76,298	4,536	6.8%	0.4
Information	44,211	3,230	3.9%	0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	87,645	5,137	7.8%	0.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	134,884	6,397	12.0%	0.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	309,201	9,461	27.6%	0.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	95,921	6,284	8.6%	0.6
Other services, except public administration	57,412	4,173	5.1%	0.4
Public administration	50,313	3,447	4.5%	0.3
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,120,268</b>	<b>10,738</b>	<b>1,120,268</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	867,517	12,181	77.4%	0.8
Government workers	187,548	7,321	16.7%	0.6
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	63,989	4,713	5.7%	0.4
Unpaid family workers	1,214	614	0.1%	0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>888,405</b>	<b>5,664</b>	<b>888,405</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	111,415	4,334	12.5%	0.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61,189	3,417	6.9%	0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	101,630	4,561	11.4%	0.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	93,959	4,924	10.6%	0.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	124,328	5,271	14.0%	0.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	145,928	5,614	16.4%	0.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	89,632	4,572	10.1%	0.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	87,248	5,266	9.8%	0.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	37,849	2,778	4.3%	0.3
\$200,000 or more	35,227	2,655	4.0%	0.3
Median household income (dollars)	43,378	1078	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	63,013	1,273	(X)	(X)

With earnings	682,014	6,200	76.8%	0.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	70,047	1,514	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	208,675	4,607	23.5%	0.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,872	230	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	103,481	3,657	11.6%	0.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,762	993	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	64,106	3,356	7.2%	0.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,954	236	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	42,477	3,246	4.8%	0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,255	285	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	156,091	6,039	17.6%	0.7
<b>Families</b>	<b>572,864</b>	<b>7,773</b>	<b>572,864</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	47,603	3,262	8.3%	0.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37,831	3,114	6.6%	0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	63,272	3,588	11.0%	0.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	64,762	4,012	11.3%	0.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	85,429	4,514	14.9%	0.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	95,743	4,300	16.7%	0.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	61,835	4,130	10.8%	0.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	62,129	4,456	10.8%	0.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	27,933	2,495	4.9%	0.4
\$200,000 or more	26,327	2,270	4.6%	0.4
Median family income (dollars)	47,266	1318	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	68,700	1,654	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	23,345	431	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>315,541</b>	<b>7,276</b>	<b>315,541</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	31,050	1134	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	46,240	1,322	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,813	347	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	40,754	451	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	37,848	1083	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	18.9	0.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	25.8	1.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	21.1	3.0	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	12.5	1.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	16.3	1.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	14.5	3.1	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	31.3	1.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	40.1	2.5	(X)	(X)

With related children under 5 years only	38.6	6.7	(X)	(X)
All people	22.6	0.8	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	31.8	1.6	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	31.6	1.6	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	32.4	2.2	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	31.2	1.8	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	19.5	0.7	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	18.5	0.8	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	24.9	1.3	(X)	(X)
People in families	21.2	0.9	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	28.5	1.1	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

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Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols: 1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate. 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution. 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution. 5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or

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# Manhattan, New York

## Selected Economic Characteristics in the United States: 2008

2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,382,832</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>1,382,832</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	937,243	11,597	67.8%	0.8
Civilian labor force	937,059	11,644	67.8%	0.8
Employed	874,617	12,324	63.2%	0.9
Unemployed	62,442	5,288	4.5%	0.4
Armed Forces	184	296	0.0%	0.1
Not in labor force	445,589	11,755	32.2%	0.8
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>937,059</b>	<b>11,644</b>	<b>937,059</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	6.7	0.6	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>730,138</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>730,138</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	461,075	6,578	63.1%	0.9
Civilian labor force	461,075	6,578	63.1%	0.9
Employed	433,269	6,517	59.3%	0.9
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>106,833</b>	<b>3,293</b>	<b>106,833</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	64,653	4,230	60.5%	3.6
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>154,087</b>	<b>2,938</b>	<b>154,087</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	105,473	5,246	68.5%	3.1
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>852,014</b>	<b>12,095</b>	<b>852,014</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	62,779	4,830	7.4%	0.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	14,013	2,304	1.6%	0.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	491,134	12,283	57.6%	1.1
Walked	185,810	8,139	21.8%	1
Other means	41,446	3,873	4.9%	0.5
Worked at home	56,832	4,648	6.7%	0.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.4	0.5	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>874,617</b>	<b>12,324</b>	<b>874,617</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	496,012	10,879	56.7%	1
Service occupations	113,515	6,252	13.0%	0.7

Sales and office occupations	205,972	7,645	23.5%	0.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	341	400	0.0%	0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	17,496	3,394	2.0%	0.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	41,281	4,365	4.7%	0.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>874,617</b>	<b>12,324</b>	<b>874,617</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	636	470	0.1%	0.1
Construction	15,602	2,739	1.8%	0.3
Manufacturing	32,593	3,232	3.7%	0.4
Wholesale trade	24,631	3,800	2.8%	0.4
Retail trade	73,256	5,725	8.4%	0.6
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	23,271	3,261	2.7%	0.4
Information	61,181	5,391	7.0%	0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	147,284	7,497	16.8%	0.8
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	163,394	7,459	18.7%	0.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	184,666	8,272	21.1%	1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	86,494	6,417	9.9%	0.7
Other services, except public administration	35,122	3,884	4.0%	0.4
Public administration	26,487	3,278	3.0%	0.4
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>874,617</b>	<b>12,324</b>	<b>874,617</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	717,579	13,233	82.0%	0.9
Government workers	80,317	5,776	9.2%	0.7
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	75,726	5,015	8.7%	0.6
Unpaid family workers	995	644	0.1%	0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>749,337</b>	<b>10,269</b>	<b>749,337</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	76,243	5,286	10.2%	0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40,090	3,841	5.4%	0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	61,142	4,321	8.2%	0.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51,910	3,891	6.9%	0.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	64,819	4,575	8.7%	0.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	101,940	6,019	13.6%	0.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	71,318	4,973	9.5%	0.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	97,753	6,139	13.0%	0.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	51,583	3,882	6.9%	0.5
\$200,000 or more	132,539	5,191	17.7%	0.7
Median household income (dollars)	69,017	1943	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	131,871	3,087	(X)	(X)

With earnings	602,266	10,248	80.4%	0.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	139,166	3,065	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	161,078	4,158	21.5%	0.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,611	314	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	76,340	3,744	10.2%	0.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26,873	2323	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	34,364	3,293	4.6%	0.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,707	296	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	18,729	2,291	2.5%	0.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,054	475	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	83,746	4,986	11.2%	0.6
<b>Families</b>	<b>303,428</b>	<b>7,942</b>	<b>303,428</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	19,303	2,470	6.4%	0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14,458	2,221	4.8%	0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29,289	3,029	9.7%	1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23,759	2,892	7.8%	1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26,339	2,839	8.7%	0.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	35,967	3,923	11.9%	1.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	24,332	2,502	8.0%	0.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	33,497	3,279	11.0%	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	23,108	2,432	7.6%	0.7
\$200,000 or more	73,376	3,506	24.2%	1
Median family income (dollars)	77,323	3792	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	169,303	7,019	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	63,400	1557	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>445,909</b>	<b>9,583</b>	<b>445,909</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	62,789	2694	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	104,208	3,839	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	49,408	1914	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	74,375	4220	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	60,723	1779	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	13.5	1.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	20.0	1.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	10.1	2.4	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	5.6	0.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	7.0	1.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	4.7	2.2	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	30.0	2.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	38.2	3.6	(X)	(X)

With related children under 5 years only	28.4	8.2	(X)	(X)
All people	17.5	1.0	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	22.8	2.1	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	22.6	2.2	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	19.8	2.8	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	24.1	2.5	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	16.5	0.9	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	15.6	1.0	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	21.1	1.8	(X)	(X)
People in families	15.7	1.3	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	20.5	1.4	(X)	(X)

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# Queens, New York

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2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,857,950</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>1,857,950</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	1,220,265	9,946	65.7%	0.5
Civilian labor force	1,219,075	9,958	65.6%	0.5
Employed	1,133,191	10,862	61.0%	0.6
Unemployed	85,884	5,247	4.6%	0.3
Armed Forces	1,190	549	0.1%	0.1
Not in labor force	637,685	10,083	34.3%	0.5
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>1,219,075</b>	<b>9,958</b>	<b>1,219,075</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	7	0.4	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>965,538</b>	<b>1,658</b>	<b>965,538</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	567,565	7,398	58.8%	0.8
Civilian labor force	567,243	7,414	58.7%	0.8
Employed	526,699	7,379	54.5%	0.8
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>164,329</b>	<b>3,012</b>	<b>164,329</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	98,491	4,931	59.9%	2.7
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>301,133</b>	<b>4,195</b>	<b>301,133</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	204,438	6,890	67.9%	2.2
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,099,970</b>	<b>11,127</b>	<b>1,099,970</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	352,481	10,621	32.0%	0.9
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	78,596	5,078	7.1%	0.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	565,988	12,345	51.5%	1
Walked	60,311	5,190	5.5%	0.5
Other means	14,208	2,040	1.3%	0.2
Worked at home	28,386	3,521	2.6%	0.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	42.7	0.5	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,133,191</b>	<b>10,862</b>	<b>1,133,191</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	354,919	10,308	31.3%	0.8
Service occupations	260,665	9,722	23.0%	0.8

Sales and office occupations	295,280	9,426	26.1%	0.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	777	601	0.1%	0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	99,154	5,823	8.7%	0.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	122,396	5,930	10.8%	0.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,133,191</b>	<b>10,862</b>	<b>1,133,191</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	951	600	0.1%	0.1
Construction	81,426	5,994	7.2%	0.5
Manufacturing	57,114	3,863	5.0%	0.3
Wholesale trade	36,584	3,649	3.2%	0.3
Retail trade	119,256	6,639	10.5%	0.6
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	90,574	6,227	8.0%	0.5
Information	34,191	3,384	3.0%	0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	105,083	5,446	9.3%	0.5
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	118,847	6,924	10.5%	0.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	249,447	8,728	22.0%	0.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	116,515	6,423	10.3%	0.6
Other services, except public administration	76,525	4,977	6.8%	0.4
Public administration	46,678	3,922	4.1%	0.3
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,133,191</b>	<b>10,862</b>	<b>1,133,191</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	895,386	11,627	79.0%	0.7
Government workers	167,470	7,363	14.8%	0.6
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	68,958	5,546	6.1%	0.5
Unpaid family workers	1,377	671	0.1%	0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>777,224</b>	<b>4,167</b>	<b>777,224</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	54,712	3,543	7.0%	0.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36,419	3,249	4.7%	0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	77,366	4,955	10.0%	0.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	73,837	4,267	9.5%	0.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	103,948	5,278	13.4%	0.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	150,536	5,575	19.4%	0.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	106,104	5,123	13.7%	0.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	107,742	5,080	13.9%	0.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	39,652	3,381	5.1%	0.4
\$200,000 or more	26,908	2,547	3.5%	0.3
Median household income (dollars)	56,034	1381	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	70,685	1,189	(X)	(X)

With earnings	633,528	5,321	81.5%	0.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	73,353	1,230	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	203,551	4,358	26.2%	0.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,550	256	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	111,669	4,404	14.4%	0.6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20,733	1702	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	31,413	2,749	4.0%	0.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,657	464	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	20,275	2,736	2.6%	0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,090	297	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	76,048	4,042	9.8%	0.5
<b>Families</b>	<b>530,713</b>	<b>7,055</b>	<b>530,713</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	24,708	2,474	4.7%	0.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18,914	2,622	3.6%	0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	49,696	3,711	9.4%	0.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51,597	3,806	9.7%	0.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	69,032	4,446	13.0%	0.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	104,200	4,808	19.6%	0.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	78,674	4,855	14.8%	0.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	83,592	4,530	15.8%	0.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	30,547	2,893	5.8%	0.5
\$200,000 or more	19,753	2,443	3.7%	0.5
Median family income (dollars)	61,267	1122	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	75,841	1,550	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	25,611	396	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>246,511</b>	<b>6,969</b>	<b>246,511</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	38,541	1662	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	48,987	1,603	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,747	417	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,703	512	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	39,611	1097	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	11.3	0.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	15.9	1.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	14.5	2.9	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	8.0	0.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	10.7	1.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	8.7	3.1	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	20.7	1.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	29.4	3.1	(X)	(X)

With related children under 5 years only	33.5	9.8	(X)	(X)
All people	13.9	0.7	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	18.4	1.6	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	18.2	1.6	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	18.5	2.6	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	18.1	1.8	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	12.7	0.6	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	12.4	0.6	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	14.5	1.2	(X)	(X)
People in families	12.2	0.8	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.6	1.3	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

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Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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# Staten Island, New York

## Selected Economic Characteristics in the United States: 2008

2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>388,093</b>	<b>1,116</b>	<b>388,093</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	240,747	4,605	62.0%	1.2
Civilian labor force	240,101	4,616	61.9%	1.2
Employed	227,135	4,883	58.5%	1.3
Unemployed	12,966	1,802	3.3%	0.5
Armed Forces	646	572	0.2%	0.1
Not in labor force	147,346	4,733	38.0%	1.2
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>240,101</b>	<b>4,616</b>	<b>240,101</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	5.4	0.8	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>201,153</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>201,153</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	110,076	3,852	54.7%	1.9
Civilian labor force	109,955	3,849	54.7%	1.9
Employed	104,926	3,931	52.2%	2
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>33,568</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>33,568</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	20,851	1,924	62.1%	5.1
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>76,278</b>	<b>1,774</b>	<b>76,278</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	42,457	3,487	55.7%	4.5
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>224,327</b>	<b>4,879</b>	<b>224,327</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	121,661	5,142	54.2%	2.2
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	21,335	2,666	9.5%	1.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	67,338	4,290	30.0%	1.7
Walked	5,628	1,600	2.5%	0.7
Other means	2,175	792	1.0%	0.3
Worked at home	6,190	1,613	2.8%	0.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	42.1	1	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>227,135</b>	<b>4,883</b>	<b>227,135</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	77,080	4,915	33.9%	2
Service occupations	44,996	3,309	19.8%	1.4

Sales and office occupations	65,128	3,565	28.7%	1.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0	277	0.0%	0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	20,195	2,656	8.9%	1.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	19,736	2,581	8.7%	1.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>227,135</b>	<b>4,883</b>	<b>227,135</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	143	221	0.1%	0.1
Construction	15,156	2,266	6.7%	1
Manufacturing	6,213	1,290	2.7%	0.6
Wholesale trade	4,045	913	1.8%	0.4
Retail trade	20,096	2,587	8.8%	1.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	21,353	2,857	9.4%	1.3
Information	5,994	1,315	2.6%	0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	27,294	2,834	12.0%	1.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	25,582	3,171	11.3%	1.4
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	59,206	3,590	26.1%	1.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	13,753	2,169	6.1%	0.9
Other services, except public administration	11,647	1,655	5.1%	0.7
Public administration	16,653	2,022	7.3%	0.9
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>227,135</b>	<b>4,883</b>	<b>227,135</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	165,291	5,692	72.8%	1.9
Government workers	49,896	3,684	22.0%	1.6
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	11,833	1,880	5.2%	0.8
Unpaid family workers	115	143	0.1%	0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>166,425</b>	<b>2,299</b>	<b>166,425</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	9,630	1,403	5.8%	0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,049	1,399	3.6%	0.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11,872	1,843	7.1%	1.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11,056	1,832	6.6%	1.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,989	1,921	10.2%	1.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	28,731	2,699	17.3%	1.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	28,342	2,606	17.0%	1.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	29,430	2,605	17.7%	1.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14,920	2,150	9.0%	1.3
\$200,000 or more	9,406	1,590	5.7%	1
Median household income (dollars)	73,882	3246	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	86,847	2,818	(X)	(X)

With earnings	136,193	2,895	81.8%	1.2
Mean earnings (dollars)	88,051	3,269	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	47,274	1,984	28.4%	1.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,808	729	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	35,593	2,461	21.4%	1.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,932	3674	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	6,536	1,293	3.9%	0.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,306	820	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	4,011	987	2.4%	0.6
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,015	1460	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	15,346	2,131	9.2%	1.3
<b>Families</b>	<b>126,613</b>	<b>3,191</b>	<b>126,613</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	5,328	1,226	4.2%	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3,185	1,058	2.5%	0.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7,329	1,494	5.8%	1.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7,093	1,425	5.6%	1.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13,269	1,891	10.5%	1.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20,849	2,415	16.5%	1.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	22,490	2,262	17.8%	1.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	26,032	2,348	20.6%	1.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12,192	1,797	9.6%	1.4
\$200,000 or more	8,846	1,560	7.0%	1.3
Median family income (dollars)	82,483	2944	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	95,304	3,500	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	30,223	925	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>39,812</b>	<b>2,685</b>	<b>39,812</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	40,143	5443	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	51,040	3,863	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	40,578	1043	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	60,040	3263	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,020	2756	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	8.9	1.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	13.5	2.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	10.6	5.0	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	4.7	1.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	5.5	1.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	7.5	5.4	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	24.8	5.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	40.6	8.5	(X)	(X)

With related children under 5 years only	25.7	17.9	(X)	(X)
All people	10.8	1.4	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	15.8	2.8	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	15.3	2.8	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	13.6	4.7	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	15.8	3.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	9.3	1.2	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	9.7	1.4	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	6.8	1.8	(X)	(X)
People in families	9.2	1.5	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.4	3.3	(X)	(X)

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