

**B04006: PEOPLE REPORTING ANCESTRY**  
**Universe: Total population**  
**2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**  
**New York City and Boroughs**

Geographies	New York City		Bronx		Brooklyn		Manhattan		Queens		Staten Island	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total:</b>	<b>8,622,698</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>1,471,160</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>2,648,771</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>1,664,727</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>2,358,582</b>	<b>*****</b>		
Afghan	3,556	+/-1,683	442	+/-590	233	+/-228	0	+/-200	2,881	+/-1,550		
Albanian	40,616	+/-6,395	11,531	+/-3,285	7,632	+/-2,392	2,209	+/-1,419	9,983	+/-2,948		
Alsatian	417	+/-362	0	+/-200	38	+/-62	139	+/-234	240	+/-243		
American	361,955	+/-16,963	35,980	+/-4,992	142,918	+/-9,711	58,109	+/-8,914	84,371	+/-8,904		
Arab:	98,670	+/-8,957	7,385	+/-2,552	50,604	+/-7,094	10,810	+/-2,473	17,585	+/-3,479		
Egyptian	23,410	+/-3,986	1,141	+/-1,094	11,208	+/-2,839	835	+/-526	5,275	+/-2,322		
Iraqi	1,664	+/-870	0	+/-200	760	+/-688	494	+/-282	410	+/-528		
Jordanian	2,353	+/-1,448	8	+/-16	1,287	+/-1,222	0	+/-200	888	+/-654		
Lebanese	12,083	+/-2,539	534	+/-377	4,267	+/-1,289	2,746	+/-1,145	2,239	+/-1,009		
Moroccan	10,760	+/-2,995	491	+/-501	2,476	+/-1,453	2,321	+/-1,097	3,022	+/-1,442		
Palestinian	3,436	+/-1,794	207	+/-321	2,145	+/-1,684	163	+/-167	326	+/-223		
Syrian	8,579	+/-2,166	526	+/-748	4,881	+/-1,512	1,563	+/-676	72	+/-82		
Arab	11,267	+/-3,284	2,432	+/-1,627	5,798	+/-2,936	697	+/-935	2,012	+/-1,119		
Other Arab	27,272	+/-5,014	2,134	+/-1,490	18,865	+/-4,873	2,354	+/-1,021	3,736	+/-1,492		
Armenian	9,297	+/-1,997	140	+/-139	2,573	+/-962	2,525	+/-1,111	3,273	+/-1,301		
Assyrian/Chaldean/Syriac	76	+/-92	0	+/-200	32	+/-52	0	+/-200	44	+/-73		
Australian	7,953	+/-2,167	35	+/-59	2,309	+/-1,131	5,300	+/-1,757	66	+/-80		
Austrian	22,511	+/-2,977	737	+/-423	5,761	+/-1,296	10,127	+/-2,238	5,374	+/-1,032		
Basque	781	+/-521	0	+/-200	319	+/-371	133	+/-157	329	+/-310		
Belgian	5,039	+/-1,602	136	+/-220	1,886	+/-801	2,289	+/-987	501	+/-444		
Brazilian	12,163	+/-2,718	206	+/-215	2,823	+/-835	4,263	+/-1,658	4,113	+/-1,918		
British	26,053	+/-3,214	704	+/-416	8,842	+/-1,638	11,820	+/-2,210	4,130	+/-921		
Bulgarian	3,917	+/-1,342	0	+/-200	920	+/-413	1,608	+/-1,103	1,389	+/-673		
Cajun	179	+/-175	0	+/-200	129	+/-154	50	+/-84	0	+/-200		
Canadian	9,666	+/-2,096	198	+/-180	2,834	+/-1,018	3,446	+/-1,234	1,823	+/-1,140		
Carpatho Rusyn	362	+/-307	0	+/-200	119	+/-120	196	+/-239	47	+/-80		
Celtic	259	+/-192	0	+/-200	85	+/-101	45	+/-72	129	+/-146		
Croatian	9,349	+/-2,374	588	+/-561	1,753	+/-873	2,704	+/-1,318	4,109	+/-1,174		
Cypriot	859	+/-368	0	+/-200	36	+/-60	145	+/-172	678	+/-314		
Czech	10,315	+/-2,114	209	+/-169	3,539	+/-950	3,876	+/-1,279	2,601	+/-939		
Czechoslovakian	4,260	+/-1,484	807	+/-1,044	1,233	+/-546	1,541	+/-762	519	+/-242		
Danish	10,225	+/-1,821	253	+/-237	3,301	+/-946	4,875	+/-1,499	814	+/-437		
Dutch	20,717	+/-2,805	488	+/-324	7,007	+/-1,507	8,357	+/-1,808	3,407	+/-1,084		
Eastern European	66,027	+/-6,471	1,964	+/-793	19,916	+/-3,628	35,854	+/-4,776	6,649	+/-1,487		
English	135,713	+/-8,391	4,369	+/-1,074	43,271	+/-3,451	66,812	+/-6,173	12,668	+/-1,861		
Estonian	1,315	+/-729	0	+/-200	448	+/-408	509	+/-495	358	+/-404		
European	83,012	+/-9,130	3,783	+/-1,609	38,504	+/-7,168	31,464	+/-4,435	7,080	+/-1,523		
Finnish	4,054	+/-1,160	179	+/-187	1,814	+/-793	1,498	+/-792	485	+/-253		
French (except Basque)	63,569	+/-5,645	3,691	+/-1,132	18,406	+/-2,933	29,217	+/-3,914	9,255	+/-1,842		
French Canadian	9,437	+/-1,672	424	+/-290	2,310	+/-625	4,186	+/-1,238	1,891	+/-744		
German	244,573	+/-9,109	10,684	+/-1,766	70,181	+/-4,531	94,794	+/-7,743	49,932	+/-4,902		
German Russian	246	+/-398	0	+/-200	0	+/-200	0	+/-200	246	+/-398		
Greek	59,658	+/-5,489	2,222	+/-933	14,133	+/-2,186	11,455	+/-2,530	29,309	+/-4,244		
Guyanese	127,348	+/-10,029	8,345	+/-2,647	42,091	+/-5,621	1,009	+/-472	74,306	+/-8,134		
Hungarian	45,188	+/-5,531	1,528	+/-1,066	21,458	+/-3,899	11,870	+/-2,675	7,150	+/-1,700		
Icelander	332	+/-267	0	+/-200	127	+/-122	205	+/-241	0	+/-200		
Iranian	9,662	+/-2,330	529	+/-459	1,829	+/-704	4,417	+/-1,434	2,464	+/-1,144		
Irish	371,354	+/-14,338	23,605	+/-3,272	95,370	+/-5,381	111,226	+/-8,012	88,389	+/-6,305		
Israeli	17,568	+/-3,293	431	+/-322	7,184	+/-1,714	4,354	+/-1,493	3,941	+/-2,026		
Italian	527,123	+/-17,836	38,588	+/-4,120	130,391	+/-7,386	100,900	+/-6,863	125,040	+/-7,918		
Latvian	4,294	+/-1,629	272	+/-276	2,095	+/-1,137	1,225	+/-642	613	+/-428		
Lithuanian	14,541	+/-2,341	349	+/-235	4,172	+/-1,025	6,484	+/-1,577	2,862	+/-897		
Luxemburger	481	+/-360	83	+/-166	103	+/-161	181	+/-202	0	+/-200		
Macedonian	9,291	+/-3,409	26	+/-42	1,466	+/-1,275	1,578	+/-1,574	4,820	+/-2,433		
Maltese	3,829	+/-1,681	119	+/-199	1,052	+/-706	1,210	+/-1,060	1,108	+/-1,007		

Subcategory  
sample too small;  
data available in  
Abbreviated  
Table

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Geographies	New York City		Bronx		Brooklyn		Manhattan		Queens		Staten Island	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
New Zealander	635	+/-365	0	+/-200	67	+/-110	531	+/-346	37	+/-60		
Northern European	4,711	+/-1,396	217	+/-254	1,793	+/-771	2,083	+/-886	618	+/-550		
Norwegian	25,191	+/-3,222	1,017	+/-663	8,747	+/-1,692	7,918	+/-2,293	4,113	+/-1,738		
Pennsylvania German	368	+/-279	104	+/-174	74	+/-90	190	+/-194	0	+/-200		
Polish	200,538	+/-10,312	5,315	+/-1,176	60,690	+/-5,001	60,856	+/-7,541	52,989	+/-4,993		
Portuguese	15,321	+/-3,109	1,513	+/-1,031	2,988	+/-913	5,245	+/-2,100	5,058	+/-1,297		
Romanian	28,620	+/-4,110	905	+/-489	9,032	+/-2,309	8,970	+/-2,614	9,035	+/-1,905		
Russian	211,433	+/-12,766	7,882	+/-1,701	78,473	+/-5,915	66,711	+/-7,100	41,995	+/-6,238		
Scandinavian	4,310	+/-1,142	140	+/-181	1,963	+/-715	1,088	+/-591	895	+/-523		
Scotch-Irish	11,818	+/-1,582	619	+/-376	3,481	+/-862	5,119	+/-1,351	2,087	+/-522		
Scottish	42,494	+/-4,549	1,988	+/-883	11,569	+/-1,728	20,948	+/-3,427	4,954	+/-1,286		
Serbian	5,733	+/-1,491	172	+/-282	723	+/-386	2,466	+/-1,089	2,372	+/-1,193		
Slavic	3,686	+/-1,253	338	+/-551	1,655	+/-784	233	+/-293	805	+/-408		
Slovak	5,772	+/-1,335	345	+/-284	1,441	+/-589	1,840	+/-852	1,997	+/-824		
Slovene	2,618	+/-1,145	0	+/-200	346	+/-226	920	+/-593	1,352	+/-977		
Soviet Union	255	+/-269	0	+/-200	123	+/-160	132	+/-218	0	+/-200		
Subsaharan African:	211,290	+/-13,700	82,909	+/-7,812	63,899	+/-6,776	29,921	+/-5,255	26,528	+/-5,370		
Cape Verdean	634	+/-463	0	+/-200	125	+/-148	147	+/-241	362	+/-366		
Ethiopian	2,250	+/-1,103	485	+/-588	958	+/-695	553	+/-304	254	+/-263		
Ghanaian	17,590	+/-3,975	11,587	+/-3,464	3,418	+/-1,718	1,319	+/-972	1,105	+/-1,122		
Kenyan	516	+/-513	0	+/-200	0	+/-200	176	+/-292	340	+/-425		
Liberian	3,752	+/-2,094	54	+/-96	569	+/-479	0	+/-200	2,272	+/-1,960		
Nigerian	35,302	+/-6,706	11,837	+/-3,353	9,677	+/-2,981	4,056	+/-2,605	7,863	+/-2,773		
Senegalese	3,533	+/-2,233	1,871	+/-1,743	48	+/-80	1,293	+/-1,357	168	+/-146		
Sierra Leonean	606	+/-576	282	+/-481	232	+/-283	0	+/-200	92	+/-152		
Somali	611	+/-877	0	+/-200	65	+/-108	546	+/-873	0	+/-200		
South African	2,852	+/-1,200	156	+/-185	847	+/-681	1,225	+/-827	619	+/-606		
Sudanese	847	+/-552	56	+/-93	381	+/-405	160	+/-180	0	+/-200		
Ugandan	1,142	+/-1,001	264	+/-422	165	+/-180	713	+/-921	0	+/-200		
Zimbabwean	781	+/-1,171	0	+/-200	0	+/-200	92	+/-141	689	+/-1,134		
African	117,427	+/-11,298	43,880	+/-6,188	43,088	+/-6,181	15,458	+/-4,652	10,218	+/-2,700		
Other Subsaharan African	26,883	+/-5,718	14,524	+/-3,860	4,994	+/-3,187	4,666	+/-2,391	2,699	+/-2,010		
Swedish	22,689	+/-3,248	583	+/-451	6,340	+/-1,364	11,196	+/-2,676	3,254	+/-968		
Swiss	7,876	+/-1,808	474	+/-370	2,743	+/-930	3,156	+/-1,075	1,219	+/-593		
Turkish	13,255	+/-2,882	254	+/-257	3,314	+/-1,232	2,815	+/-1,434	4,603	+/-1,711		
Ukrainian	59,420	+/-5,495	980	+/-426	36,012	+/-4,460	9,933	+/-2,270	5,986	+/-1,278		
Welsh	10,746	+/-1,675	255	+/-257	3,841	+/-853	5,212	+/-1,319	1,064	+/-492		
West Indian (except Hispanic groups):	591,599	+/-19,960	107,140	+/-10,671	292,890	+/-14,254	28,412	+/-5,009	152,671	+/-9,378		
Bahamian	1,653	+/-853	294	+/-323	459	+/-390	324	+/-291	491	+/-631		
Barbadian	23,265	+/-3,624	2,123	+/-1,110	15,232	+/-3,237	1,116	+/-816	4,239	+/-1,656		
Belizean	7,202	+/-2,409	1,470	+/-1,277	3,501	+/-1,611	975	+/-894	903	+/-944		
Bermudan	91	+/-107	0	+/-200	0	+/-200	48	+/-77	0	+/-200		
British West Indian	44,036	+/-5,766	7,667	+/-2,780	28,243	+/-4,472	2,321	+/-1,235	4,794	+/-1,991		
Dutch West Indian	738	+/-615	258	+/-430	90	+/-109	73	+/-123	317	+/-401		
Haitian	118,277	+/-10,531	5,347	+/-2,221	70,647	+/-7,190	6,980	+/-2,984	33,753	+/-5,927		
Jamaican	231,364	+/-14,942	72,244	+/-9,212	80,476	+/-7,420	9,656	+/-2,530	65,994	+/-7,278		
Trinidadian and Tobagonian	74,191	+/-8,045	7,010	+/-2,428	37,938	+/-5,249	1,783	+/-976	25,729	+/-4,767		
U.S. Virgin Islander	2,139	+/-1,056	964	+/-712	164	+/-160	546	+/-607	465	+/-381		
West Indian	99,625	+/-10,267	11,715	+/-3,651	60,780	+/-8,037	5,325	+/-2,531	19,473	+/-3,169		
Other West Indian	970	+/-497	78	+/-96	393	+/-308	70	+/-119	212	+/-213		
Yugoslavian	9,361	+/-3,519	1,048	+/-978	1,725	+/-1,183	867	+/-712	4,964	+/-2,916		
Other groups	4,600,509	+/-29,204	1,012,101	+/-10,329	1,259,815	+/-20,568	815,701	+/-11,613	1,354,813	+/-16,982		
Unclassified or not reported	1,164,630	+/-28,012	166,594	+/-9,958	390,517	+/-13,973	244,084	+/-14,650	306,632	+/-13,467		

Sources: U. S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates – Summary File  
Population Division – New York City Department of City Planning (December 2018)

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**Universe: Total population**

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**New York City and Boroughs**

REFERENCE NOTES:

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total:</b>	<b>8,622,698</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>1,471,160</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>2,648,771</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>1,664,727</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>2,358,582</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>479,458</b>	<b>*****</b>
American	361,955	+/-16,963	35,980	+/-4,992	142,918	+/-9,711	58,109	+/-8,914	84,371	+/-8,904	40,577	+/-5,113
Arab	98,670	+/-8,957	7,385	+/-2,552	50,604	+/-7,094	10,810	+/-2,473	17,585	+/-3,479	12,286	+/-4,601
British	26,053	+/-3,214	704	+/-416	8,842	+/-1,638	11,820	+/-2,210	4,130	+/-921	557	+/-466
Czech	10,315	+/-2,114	209	+/-169	3,539	+/-950	3,876	+/-1,279	2,601	+/-939	90	+/-150
Danish	10,225	+/-1,821	253	+/-237	3,301	+/-946	4,875	+/-1,499	814	+/-437	982	+/-782
Dutch	20,717	+/-2,805	488	+/-324	7,007	+/-1,507	8,357	+/-1,808	3,407	+/-1,084	1,458	+/-937
English	135,713	+/-8,391	4,369	+/-1,074	43,271	+/-3,451	66,812	+/-6,173	12,668	+/-1,861	8,593	+/-2,115
European	83,012	+/-9,130	3,783	+/-1,609	38,504	+/-7,168	31,464	+/-4,435	7,080	+/-1,523	2,181	+/-932
French (except Basque)	63,569	+/-5,645	3,691	+/-1,132	18,406	+/-2,933	29,217	+/-3,914	9,255	+/-1,842	3,000	+/-985
French Canadian	9,437	+/-1,672	424	+/-290	2,310	+/-625	4,186	+/-1,238	1,891	+/-744	626	+/-472
German	244,573	+/-9,109	10,684	+/-1,766	70,181	+/-4,531	94,794	+/-7,743	49,932	+/-4,902	18,982	+/-3,022
Greek	59,658	+/-5,489	2,222	+/-933	14,133	+/-2,186	11,455	+/-2,530	29,309	+/-4,244	2,539	+/-1,335
Hungarian	45,188	+/-5,531	1,528	+/-1,066	21,458	+/-3,899	11,870	+/-2,675	7,150	+/-1,700	3,182	+/-2,058
Irish	371,354	+/-14,338	23,605	+/-3,272	95,370	+/-5,381	111,226	+/-8,012	88,389	+/-6,305	52,764	+/-5,011
Italian	527,123	+/-17,836	38,588	+/-4,120	130,391	+/-7,386	100,900	+/-6,863	125,040	+/-7,918	132,204	+/-9,179
Lithuanian	14,541	+/-2,341	349	+/-235	4,172	+/-1,025	6,484	+/-1,577	2,862	+/-897	674	+/-430
Norwegian	25,191	+/-3,222	1,017	+/-663	8,747	+/-1,692	7,918	+/-2,293	4,113	+/-1,738	3,396	+/-1,047
Polish	200,538	+/-10,312	5,315	+/-1,176	60,690	+/-5,001	60,856	+/-7,541	52,989	+/-4,993	20,688	+/-4,094
Portuguese	15,321	+/-3,109	1,513	+/-1,031	2,988	+/-913	5,245	+/-2,100	5,058	+/-1,297	517	+/-346
Russian	211,433	+/-12,766	7,882	+/-1,701	78,473	+/-5,915	66,711	+/-7,100	41,995	+/-6,238	16,372	+/-3,817
Scotch-Irish	11,818	+/-1,582	619	+/-376	3,481	+/-862	5,119	+/-1,351	2,087	+/-522	512	+/-294
Scottish	42,494	+/-4,549	1,988	+/-883	11,569	+/-1,728	20,948	+/-3,427	4,954	+/-1,286	3,035	+/-1,193
Slovak	5,772	+/-1,335	345	+/-284	1,441	+/-589	1,840	+/-852	1,997	+/-824	149	+/-187
Subsaharan African	211,290	+/-13,700	82,909	+/-7,812	63,899	+/-6,776	29,921	+/-5,255	26,528	+/-5,370	8,033	+/-2,726
Swedish	22,689	+/-3,248	583	+/-451	6,340	+/-1,364	11,196	+/-2,676	3,254	+/-968	1,316	+/-626
Swiss	7,876	+/-1,808	474	+/-370	2,743	+/-930	3,156	+/-1,075	1,219	+/-593	284	+/-396
Ukrainian	59,420	+/-5,495	980	+/-426	36,012	+/-4,460	9,933	+/-2,270	5,986	+/-1,278	6,509	+/-2,761
Welsh	10,746	+/-1,675	255	+/-257	3,841	+/-853	5,212	+/-1,319	1,064	+/-492	374	+/-351
West Indian (except Hispanic)	591,599	+/-19,960	107,140	+/-10,671	292,890	+/-14,254	28,412	+/-5,009	152,671	+/-9,378	10,486	+/-3,472
Unclassified or not reported	1,164,630	+/-28,012	166,594	+/-9,958	390,517	+/-13,973	244,084	+/-14,650	306,632	+/-13,467	56,803	+/-5,187

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Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.