

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	New York City			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	3,056,088	+/-6,218	3,056,088	(X)
Family households (families)	1,846,497	+/-7,071	60.4%	+/-0.2
With own children under 18 years	849,173	+/-5,742	27.8%	+/-0.2
Married-couple family	1,106,161	+/-6,695	36.2%	+/-0.2
With own children under 18 years	496,572	+/-5,233	16.2%	+/-0.2
Male householder, no wife present, family	169,926	+/-3,993	5.6%	+/-0.1
With own children under 18 years	60,124	+/-2,437	2.0%	+/-0.1
Female householder, no husband present, family	570,410	+/-5,626	18.7%	+/-0.2
With own children under 18 years	292,477	+/-5,040	9.6%	+/-0.2
Nonfamily households	1,209,591	+/-7,975	39.6%	+/-0.2
Householder living alone	987,050	+/-7,687	32.3%	+/-0.2
65 years and over	306,080	+/-4,213	10.0%	+/-0.1
Households with one or more people under 18 years	964,778	+/-5,984	31.6%	+/-0.2
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	735,721	+/-3,725	24.1%	+/-0.1
Average household size	2.60	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.37	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	7,955,539	+/-6,517	7,955,539	(X)
Householder	3,056,088	+/-6,218	38.4%	+/-0.1
Spouse	1,105,686	+/-6,688	13.9%	+/-0.1
Child	2,438,487	+/-11,901	30.7%	+/-0.2
Other relatives	823,058	+/-10,952	10.3%	+/-0.1
Nonrelatives	532,220	+/-10,385	6.7%	+/-0.1
Unmarried partner	169,039	+/-3,865	2.1%	+/-0.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	3,114,801	+/-561	3,114,801	(X)
Never married	1,433,604	+/-6,813	46.0%	+/-0.2
Now married, except separated	1,340,757	+/-8,038	43.0%	+/-0.3
Separated	80,282	+/-2,944	2.6%	+/-0.1
Widowed	70,282	+/-2,114	2.3%	+/-0.1
Divorced	189,876	+/-4,371	6.1%	+/-0.1
Females 15 years and over	3,554,222	+/-489	3,554,222	(X)
Never married	1,451,898	+/-6,936	40.8%	+/-0.2
Now married, except separated	1,295,541	+/-8,143	36.5%	+/-0.2
Separated	149,071	+/-3,349	4.2%	+/-0.1
Widowed	323,890	+/-4,418	9.1%	+/-0.1
Divorced	333,822	+/-5,022	9.4%	+/-0.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	117,706	+/-3,296	117,706	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	41,462	+/-2,030	35.2%	+/-1.3
Per 1,000 unmarried women	30	+/-1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	52	+/-1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	23	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	78	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	32	+/-2	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	209,002	+/-4,416	209,002	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	68,381	+/-2,611	32.7%	+/-1.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	13,226	+/-1,184	6.3%	+/-0.6
1 or 2 years	15,558	+/-1,523	7.4%	+/-0.7
3 or 4 years	10,563	+/-1,118	5.1%	+/-0.5
5 or more years	29,034	+/-1,758	13.9%	+/-0.9
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	68,381	+/-2,611	68,381	(X)
Who are female	49,271	+/-1,947	72.1%	+/-1.2
Who are married	40,913	+/-2,129	59.8%	+/-2.0
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,071,901	+/-8,736	2,071,901	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	122,214	+/-3,108	5.9%	+/-0.1
Kindergarten	102,123	+/-2,713	4.9%	+/-0.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	756,250	+/-3,535	36.5%	+/-0.2
High school (grades 9-12)	440,152	+/-3,680	21.2%	+/-0.2
College or graduate school	651,162	+/-7,426	31.4%	+/-0.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	5,499,923	+/-502	5,499,923	(X)
Less than 9th grade	598,016	+/-7,334	10.9%	+/-0.1

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	New York City			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	558,235	+/-7,988	10.1%	+/-0.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,367,643	+/-8,820	24.9%	+/-0.2
Some college, no degree	802,965	+/-8,503	14.6%	+/-0.2
Associate's degree	334,628	+/-6,678	6.1%	+/-0.1
Bachelor's degree	1,090,498	+/-8,697	19.8%	+/-0.2
Graduate or professional degree	747,938	+/-6,845	13.6%	+/-0.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	79.0%	+/-0.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	33.4%	+/-0.2
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	6,352,350	+/-916	6,352,350	(X)
Civilian veterans	223,255	+/-4,191	3.5%	+/-0.1
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	8,058,200	+/-3,069	8,058,200	(X)
With a disability	840,952	+/-7,381	10.4%	+/-0.1
Under 18 years	1,769,238	+/-609	1,769,238	(X)
With a disability	54,507	+/-2,334	3.1%	+/-0.1
18 to 64 years	5,336,776	+/-2,249	5,336,776	(X)
With a disability	419,139	+/-5,765	7.9%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	952,186	+/-2,031	952,186	(X)
With a disability	367,306	+/-4,180	38.6%	+/-0.4
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	8,022,820	+/-2,875	8,022,820	(X)
Same house	7,112,548	+/-15,832	88.7%	+/-0.2
Different house in the U.S.	821,297	+/-15,057	10.2%	+/-0.2
Same county	521,845	+/-13,343	6.5%	+/-0.2
Different county	299,452	+/-7,719	3.7%	+/-0.1
Same state	172,529	+/-5,894	2.2%	+/-0.1
Different state	126,923	+/-5,788	1.6%	+/-0.1
Abroad	88,975	+/-4,345	1.1%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	8,128,223	*****	8,128,223	(X)
Native	5,139,450	+/-17,404	63.2%	+/-0.2
Born in United States	4,822,227	+/-15,201	59.3%	+/-0.2
State of residence	3,959,021	+/-14,367	48.7%	+/-0.2
Different state	863,206	+/-8,165	10.6%	+/-0.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	317,223	+/-6,178	3.9%	+/-0.1
Foreign born	2,988,773	+/-17,404	36.8%	+/-0.2
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	2,988,773	+/-17,404	2,988,773	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	1,531,373	+/-13,141	51.2%	+/-0.3
Not a U.S. citizen	1,457,400	+/-12,991	48.8%	+/-0.3
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	3,305,996	+/-15,201	3,305,996	(X)
Native	317,223	+/-6,178	317,223	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	50,757	+/-2,491	16.0%	+/-0.7
Entered before 2000	266,466	+/-5,611	84.0%	+/-0.7
Foreign born	2,988,773	+/-17,404	2,988,773	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	872,978	+/-12,498	29.2%	+/-0.3
Entered before 2000	2,115,795	+/-14,181	70.8%	+/-0.3
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	2,988,757	+/-17,400	2,988,757	(X)
Europe	472,413	+/-7,314	15.8%	+/-0.2
Asia	814,346	+/-7,407	27.2%	+/-0.2
Africa	117,570	+/-5,015	3.9%	+/-0.2
Oceania	7,251	+/-939	0.2%	+/-0.1
Latin America	1,555,005	+/-12,526	52.0%	+/-0.3
Northern America	22,172	+/-1,770	0.7%	+/-0.1
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	7,609,763	+/-298	7,609,763	(X)
English only	3,912,989	+/-14,935	51.4%	+/-0.2
Language other than English	3,696,774	+/-14,926	48.6%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	1,789,398	+/-15,076	23.5%	+/-0.2
Spanish	1,877,703	+/-8,253	24.7%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	896,707	+/-10,732	11.8%	+/-0.1
Other Indo-European languages	992,866	+/-12,307	13.0%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	434,520	+/-7,870	5.7%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	649,388	+/-8,055	8.5%	+/-0.1

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	New York City			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Speak English less than "very well"	396,390	+/-6,258	5.2%	+/-0.1
Other languages	176,817	+/-6,136	2.3%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	61,781	+/-3,077	0.8%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	8,128,223	*****	8,128,223	(X)
American	197,102	+/-7,009	2.4%	+/-0.1
Arab	85,501	+/-5,362	1.1%	+/-0.1
Czech	11,757	+/-1,254	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	7,151	+/-925	0.1%	+/-0.1
Dutch	23,159	+/-1,724	0.3%	+/-0.1
English	145,815	+/-4,187	1.8%	+/-0.1
French (except Basque)	68,914	+/-3,482	0.8%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	11,880	+/-1,473	0.1%	+/-0.1
German	267,872	+/-5,776	3.3%	+/-0.1
Greek	76,712	+/-4,468	0.9%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	57,907	+/-3,742	0.7%	+/-0.1
Irish	408,846	+/-8,650	5.0%	+/-0.1
Italian	618,186	+/-8,554	7.6%	+/-0.1
Lithuanian	12,382	+/-1,020	0.2%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	22,145	+/-1,825	0.3%	+/-0.1
Polish	218,850	+/-5,704	2.7%	+/-0.1
Portuguese	12,334	+/-1,368	0.2%	+/-0.1
Russian	246,383	+/-5,402	3.0%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	13,666	+/-1,060	0.2%	+/-0.1
Scottish	36,858	+/-2,470	0.5%	+/-0.1
Slovak	7,532	+/-1,178	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	169,306	+/-5,656	2.1%	+/-0.1
Swedish	21,457	+/-1,949	0.3%	+/-0.1
Swiss	8,641	+/-886	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	49,689	+/-2,846	0.6%	+/-0.1
Welsh	11,354	+/-990	0.1%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	594,542	+/-9,970	7.3%	+/-0.1

\*SEE REFERENCE NOTES ON LAST PAGE

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Bronx			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	473,368	+/-2,290	473,368	(X)
Family households (families)	310,454	+/-3,583	65.6%	+/-0.7
With own children under 18 years	168,680	+/-3,204	35.6%	+/-0.7
Married-couple family	125,974	+/-2,864	26.6%	+/-0.6
With own children under 18 years	60,200	+/-1,929	12.7%	+/-0.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	35,529	+/-1,969	7.5%	+/-0.4
With own children under 18 years	16,468	+/-1,347	3.5%	+/-0.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	148,951	+/-2,773	31.5%	+/-0.6
With own children under 18 years	92,012	+/-2,472	19.4%	+/-0.5
Nonfamily households	162,914	+/-3,335	34.4%	+/-0.7
Householder living alone	141,296	+/-3,194	29.8%	+/-0.7
65 years and over	47,425	+/-1,852	10.0%	+/-0.4
Households with one or more people under 18 years	192,631	+/-3,386	40.7%	+/-0.7
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	105,952	+/-1,238	22.4%	+/-0.3
Average household size	2.81	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.51	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	1,328,126	+/-4,288	1,328,126	(X)
Householder	473,368	+/-2,290	35.6%	+/-0.1
Spouse	125,695	+/-2,853	9.5%	+/-0.2
Child	491,819	+/-5,604	37.0%	+/-0.4
Other relatives	160,841	+/-4,886	12.1%	+/-0.4
Nonrelatives	76,403	+/-3,686	5.8%	+/-0.3
Unmarried partner	32,753	+/-1,523	2.5%	+/-0.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	490,646	+/-207	490,646	(X)
Never married	254,928	+/-3,315	52.0%	+/-0.7
Now married, except separated	167,890	+/-4,069	34.2%	+/-0.8
Separated	20,421	+/-1,654	4.2%	+/-0.3
Widowed	11,435	+/-917	2.3%	+/-0.2
Divorced	35,972	+/-1,808	7.3%	+/-0.4
Females 15 years and over	582,484	+/-1,711	582,484	(X)
Never married	269,953	+/-3,738	46.3%	+/-0.6
Now married, except separated	156,135	+/-3,504	26.8%	+/-0.6
Separated	40,045	+/-1,956	6.9%	+/-0.3
Widowed	51,696	+/-1,869	8.9%	+/-0.3
Divorced	64,655	+/-2,160	11.1%	+/-0.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	23,489	+/-1,516	23,489	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	13,346	+/-1,136	56.8%	+/-3.1
Per 1,000 unmarried women	51	+/-4	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	61	+/-4	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	40	+/-9	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	103	+/-8	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	27	+/-4	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	42,690	+/-2,159	42,690	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	15,493	+/-1,342	36.3%	+/-2.7
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	2,963	+/-674	6.9%	+/-1.5
1 or 2 years	3,531	+/-540	8.3%	+/-1.2
3 or 4 years	1,869	+/-474	4.4%	+/-1.1
5 or more years	7,130	+/-900	16.7%	+/-2.0
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	15,493	+/-1,342	15,493	(X)
Who are female	11,629	+/-1,019	75.1%	+/-2.5
Who are married	8,382	+/-1,080	54.1%	+/-4.9
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	395,499	+/-4,003	395,499	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	21,035	+/-1,507	5.3%	+/-0.4
Kindergarten	20,278	+/-1,325	5.1%	+/-0.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	164,473	+/-1,935	41.6%	+/-0.6
High school (grades 9-12)	95,105	+/-1,989	24.0%	+/-0.5
College or graduate school	94,608	+/-3,478	23.9%	+/-0.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	847,958	+/-233	847,958	(X)
Less than 9th grade	133,533	+/-3,165	15.7%	+/-0.4

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Bronx			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	131,742	+/-3,645	15.5%	+/-0.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	231,139	+/-4,745	27.3%	+/-0.6
Some college, no degree	145,100	+/-3,765	17.1%	+/-0.4
Associate's degree	53,796	+/-2,379	6.3%	+/-0.3
Bachelor's degree	98,375	+/-3,279	11.6%	+/-0.4
Graduate or professional degree	54,273	+/-2,328	6.4%	+/-0.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	68.7%	+/-0.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	18.0%	+/-0.5
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,004,591	+/-300	1,004,591	(X)
Civilian veterans	38,681	+/-2,007	3.9%	+/-0.2
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,348,904	+/-1,385	1,348,904	(X)
With a disability	183,928	+/-3,760	13.6%	+/-0.3
Under 18 years	368,894	+/-405	368,894	(X)
With a disability	18,901	+/-1,440	5.1%	+/-0.4
18 to 64 years	845,204	+/-961	845,204	(X)
With a disability	106,223	+/-3,008	12.6%	+/-0.4
65 years and over	134,806	+/-890	134,806	(X)
With a disability	58,804	+/-1,742	43.6%	+/-1.2
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	1,354,623	+/-1,243	1,354,623	(X)
Same house	1,182,981	+/-7,294	87.3%	+/-0.5
Different house in the U.S.	158,860	+/-6,884	11.7%	+/-0.5
Same county	103,609	+/-4,960	7.6%	+/-0.4
Different county	55,251	+/-4,307	4.1%	+/-0.3
Same state	41,202	+/-3,351	3.0%	+/-0.2
Different state	14,049	+/-1,964	1.0%	+/-0.1
Abroad	12,782	+/-1,430	0.9%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	1,375,469	*****	1,375,469	(X)
Native	919,711	+/-7,614	66.9%	+/-0.6
Born in United States	805,570	+/-6,886	58.6%	+/-0.5
State of residence	722,371	+/-7,160	52.5%	+/-0.5
Different state	83,199	+/-3,089	6.0%	+/-0.2
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	114,141	+/-3,590	8.3%	+/-0.3
Foreign born	455,758	+/-7,614	33.1%	+/-0.6
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	455,758	+/-7,614	455,758	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	198,753	+/-4,740	43.6%	+/-0.9
Not a U.S. citizen	257,005	+/-6,539	56.4%	+/-0.9
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	569,899	+/-6,886	569,899	(X)
Native	114,141	+/-3,590	114,141	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	16,866	+/-1,550	14.8%	+/-1.2
Entered before 2000	97,275	+/-3,036	85.2%	+/-1.2
Foreign born	455,758	+/-7,614	455,758	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	150,251	+/-6,390	33.0%	+/-1.1
Entered before 2000	305,507	+/-5,749	67.0%	+/-1.1
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	455,758	+/-7,614	455,758	(X)
Europe	30,709	+/-2,111	6.7%	+/-0.5
Asia	36,370	+/-1,692	8.0%	+/-0.4
Africa	41,405	+/-3,215	9.1%	+/-0.7
Oceania	159	+/-120	0.0%	+/-0.1
Latin America	346,632	+/-7,897	76.1%	+/-0.9
Northern America	483	+/-207	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	1,272,144	*****	1,272,144	(X)
English only	553,832	+/-6,869	43.5%	+/-0.5
Language other than English	718,312	+/-6,869	56.5%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	319,511	+/-5,519	25.1%	+/-0.4
Spanish	589,324	+/-4,703	46.3%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	263,791	+/-5,139	20.7%	+/-0.4
Other Indo-European languages	64,873	+/-3,644	5.1%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	28,694	+/-2,432	2.3%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	22,843	+/-1,983	1.8%	+/-0.2

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Bronx			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Speak English less than "very well"	11,710	+/-1,309	0.9%	+/-0.1
Other languages	41,272	+/-3,651	3.2%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	15,316	+/-1,919	1.2%	+/-0.2
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	1,375,469	*****	1,375,469	(X)
American	12,840	+/-1,632	0.9%	+/-0.1
Arab	5,223	+/-1,421	0.4%	+/-0.1
Czech	442	+/-214	0.0%	+/-0.1
Danish	366	+/-169	0.0%	+/-0.1
Dutch	1,848	+/-483	0.1%	+/-0.1
English	6,827	+/-930	0.5%	+/-0.1
French (except Basque)	4,711	+/-1,045	0.3%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	535	+/-333	0.0%	+/-0.1
German	17,737	+/-1,827	1.3%	+/-0.1
Greek	3,842	+/-1,227	0.3%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	2,360	+/-768	0.2%	+/-0.1
Irish	38,406	+/-2,306	2.8%	+/-0.2
Italian	53,742	+/-3,123	3.9%	+/-0.2
Lithuanian	632	+/-281	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	966	+/-491	0.1%	+/-0.1
Polish	7,855	+/-1,103	0.6%	+/-0.1
Portuguese	1,062	+/-407	0.1%	+/-0.1
Russian	8,483	+/-1,128	0.6%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	538	+/-239	0.0%	+/-0.1
Scottish	1,492	+/-379	0.1%	+/-0.1
Slovak	178	+/-82	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	57,387	+/-3,580	4.2%	+/-0.3
Swedish	579	+/-242	0.0%	+/-0.1
Swiss	151	+/-116	0.0%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	1,694	+/-542	0.1%	+/-0.1
Welsh	479	+/-215	0.0%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	105,763	+/-4,669	7.7%	+/-0.3

\*SEE REFERENCE NOTES ON LAST PAGE

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Brooklyn			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	909,727	+/-3,301	909,727	(X)
Family households (families)	584,722	+/-4,295	64.3%	+/-0.4
With own children under 18 years	273,471	+/-3,651	30.1%	+/-0.4
Married-couple family	346,772	+/-4,383	38.1%	+/-0.5
With own children under 18 years	162,636	+/-3,464	17.9%	+/-0.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	52,008	+/-2,279	5.7%	+/-0.2
With own children under 18 years	17,156	+/-1,252	1.9%	+/-0.1
Female householder, no husband present, family	185,942	+/-2,885	20.4%	+/-0.3
With own children under 18 years	93,679	+/-2,945	10.3%	+/-0.3
Nonfamily households	325,005	+/-4,278	35.7%	+/-0.4
Householder living alone	259,128	+/-4,211	28.5%	+/-0.4
65 years and over	83,539	+/-2,394	9.2%	+/-0.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	312,524	+/-3,918	34.4%	+/-0.4
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	215,737	+/-2,461	23.7%	+/-0.2
Average household size	2.69	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.38	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	2,444,557	+/-4,039	2,444,557	(X)
Householder	909,727	+/-3,301	37.2%	+/-0.1
Spouse	346,559	+/-4,379	14.2%	+/-0.2
Child	792,434	+/-5,859	32.4%	+/-0.2
Other relatives	253,701	+/-6,924	10.4%	+/-0.3
Nonrelatives	142,136	+/-4,915	5.8%	+/-0.2
Unmarried partner	47,818	+/-2,160	2.0%	+/-0.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	920,966	+/-229	920,966	(X)
Never married	413,275	+/-3,602	44.9%	+/-0.4
Now married, except separated	414,770	+/-4,197	45.0%	+/-0.5
Separated	23,085	+/-1,292	2.5%	+/-0.1
Widowed	22,522	+/-1,323	2.4%	+/-0.1
Divorced	47,314	+/-1,927	5.1%	+/-0.2
Females 15 years and over	1,073,130	+/-195	1,073,130	(X)
Never married	438,509	+/-4,070	40.9%	+/-0.4
Now married, except separated	403,883	+/-5,214	37.6%	+/-0.5
Separated	44,430	+/-1,850	4.1%	+/-0.2
Widowed	98,383	+/-2,563	9.2%	+/-0.2
Divorced	87,925	+/-2,742	8.2%	+/-0.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	39,101	+/-1,770	39,101	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	12,685	+/-936	32.4%	+/-2.2
Per 1,000 unmarried women	30	+/-2	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	57	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	21	+/-4	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	89	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	32	+/-3	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	66,573	+/-2,696	66,573	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	25,373	+/-1,646	38.1%	+/-2.0
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	4,768	+/-668	7.2%	+/-1.0
1 or 2 years	5,624	+/-791	8.4%	+/-1.2
3 or 4 years	4,388	+/-700	6.6%	+/-1.0
5 or more years	10,593	+/-1,124	15.9%	+/-1.6
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	25,373	+/-1,646	25,373	(X)
Who are female	18,082	+/-1,267	71.3%	+/-1.8
Who are married	15,901	+/-1,303	62.7%	+/-3.0
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	668,615	+/-5,386	668,615	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	41,312	+/-1,939	6.2%	+/-0.3
Kindergarten	36,782	+/-1,599	5.5%	+/-0.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	251,654	+/-2,065	37.6%	+/-0.4
High school (grades 9-12)	145,439	+/-1,822	21.8%	+/-0.3
College or graduate school	193,428	+/-4,031	28.9%	+/-0.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	1,629,868	+/-268	1,629,868	(X)
Less than 9th grade	183,669	+/-4,519	11.3%	+/-0.3

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Brooklyn			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	179,624	+/-4,737	11.0%	+/-0.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	458,381	+/-6,102	28.1%	+/-0.4
Some college, no degree	237,066	+/-3,971	14.5%	+/-0.2
Associate's degree	100,883	+/-3,170	6.2%	+/-0.2
Bachelor's degree	288,647	+/-5,180	17.7%	+/-0.3
Graduate or professional degree	181,598	+/-3,820	11.1%	+/-0.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	77.7%	+/-0.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	28.9%	+/-0.4
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,890,025	+/-589	1,890,025	(X)
Civilian veterans	54,495	+/-2,304	2.9%	+/-0.1
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	2,472,820	+/-2,371	2,472,820	(X)
With a disability	244,165	+/-3,998	9.9%	+/-0.2
Under 18 years	593,349	+/-336	593,349	(X)
With a disability	13,399	+/-951	2.3%	+/-0.2
18 to 64 years	1,598,816	+/-1,168	1,598,816	(X)
With a disability	114,089	+/-2,977	7.1%	+/-0.2
65 years and over	280,655	+/-1,941	280,655	(X)
With a disability	116,677	+/-2,330	41.6%	+/-0.8
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	2,449,835	+/-1,415	2,449,835	(X)
Same house	2,223,292	+/-7,548	90.8%	+/-0.3
Different house in the U.S.	204,259	+/-7,131	8.3%	+/-0.3
Same county	141,676	+/-6,314	5.8%	+/-0.3
Different county	62,583	+/-3,206	2.6%	+/-0.1
Same state	37,015	+/-2,591	1.5%	+/-0.1
Different state	25,568	+/-1,973	1.0%	+/-0.1
Abroad	22,284	+/-1,719	0.9%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	2,485,484	*****	2,485,484	(X)
Native	1,559,154	+/-7,736	62.7%	+/-0.3
Born in United States	1,475,459	+/-7,942	59.4%	+/-0.3
State of residence	1,240,336	+/-8,118	49.9%	+/-0.3
Different state	235,123	+/-4,386	9.5%	+/-0.2
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	83,695	+/-3,008	3.4%	+/-0.1
Foreign born	926,330	+/-7,736	37.3%	+/-0.3
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	926,330	+/-7,736	926,330	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	505,198	+/-6,929	54.5%	+/-0.7
Not a U.S. citizen	421,132	+/-7,725	45.5%	+/-0.7
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	1,010,025	+/-7,942	1,010,025	(X)
Native	83,695	+/-3,008	83,695	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	13,818	+/-1,541	16.5%	+/-1.6
Entered before 2000	69,877	+/-2,550	83.5%	+/-1.6
Foreign born	926,330	+/-7,736	926,330	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	264,823	+/-6,229	28.6%	+/-0.6
Entered before 2000	661,507	+/-6,505	71.4%	+/-0.6
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	926,330	+/-7,736	926,330	(X)
Europe	188,810	+/-4,179	20.4%	+/-0.4
Asia	229,211	+/-4,158	24.7%	+/-0.4
Africa	26,012	+/-2,165	2.8%	+/-0.2
Oceania	1,898	+/-383	0.2%	+/-0.1
Latin America	473,711	+/-5,803	51.1%	+/-0.4
Northern America	6,688	+/-806	0.7%	+/-0.1
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	2,309,178	+/-179	2,309,178	(X)
English only	1,248,570	+/-8,527	54.1%	+/-0.4
Language other than English	1,060,608	+/-8,522	45.9%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	572,638	+/-7,510	24.8%	+/-0.3
Spanish	394,448	+/-4,215	17.1%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	200,584	+/-4,576	8.7%	+/-0.2
Other Indo-European languages	413,488	+/-6,540	17.9%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	214,974	+/-4,886	9.3%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	188,911	+/-3,787	8.2%	+/-0.2

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Brooklyn			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Speak English less than "very well"	130,800	+/-3,462	5.7%	+/-0.1
Other languages	63,761	+/-4,199	2.8%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	26,280	+/-2,198	1.1%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	2,485,484	*****	2,485,484	(X)
American	74,743	+/-4,321	3.0%	+/-0.2
Arab	36,562	+/-3,747	1.5%	+/-0.2
Czech	3,010	+/-816	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	1,245	+/-291	0.1%	+/-0.1
Dutch	5,900	+/-985	0.2%	+/-0.1
English	33,609	+/-1,853	1.4%	+/-0.1
French (except Basque)	14,926	+/-1,400	0.6%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	3,013	+/-596	0.1%	+/-0.1
German	49,120	+/-2,309	2.0%	+/-0.1
Greek	13,239	+/-1,493	0.5%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	27,920	+/-2,975	1.1%	+/-0.1
Irish	84,354	+/-3,587	3.4%	+/-0.1
Italian	147,285	+/-4,418	5.9%	+/-0.2
Lithuanian	2,322	+/-383	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	5,759	+/-814	0.2%	+/-0.1
Polish	66,270	+/-3,598	2.7%	+/-0.1
Portuguese	2,572	+/-563	0.1%	+/-0.1
Russian	91,183	+/-3,472	3.7%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	3,199	+/-461	0.1%	+/-0.1
Scottish	8,351	+/-826	0.3%	+/-0.1
Slovak	1,903	+/-596	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	55,223	+/-3,315	2.2%	+/-0.1
Swedish	5,322	+/-742	0.2%	+/-0.1
Swiss	1,596	+/-339	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	24,854	+/-1,836	1.0%	+/-0.1
Welsh	2,845	+/-568	0.1%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	304,412	+/-6,441	12.2%	+/-0.3

\*SEE REFERENCE NOTES ON LAST PAGE

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Manhattan			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	734,354	+/-4,140	734,354	(X)
Family households (families)	301,959	+/-4,068	41.1%	+/-0.5
With own children under 18 years	122,179	+/-2,592	16.6%	+/-0.3
Married-couple family	191,547	+/-3,586	26.1%	+/-0.4
With own children under 18 years	72,590	+/-2,159	9.9%	+/-0.3
Male householder, no wife present, family	22,052	+/-1,624	3.0%	+/-0.2
With own children under 18 years	7,473	+/-888	1.0%	+/-0.1
Female householder, no husband present, family	88,360	+/-2,094	12.0%	+/-0.3
With own children under 18 years	42,116	+/-1,762	5.7%	+/-0.2
Nonfamily households	432,395	+/-4,219	58.9%	+/-0.5
Householder living alone	349,693	+/-4,395	47.6%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	89,552	+/-2,201	12.2%	+/-0.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	138,114	+/-2,557	18.8%	+/-0.3
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	164,708	+/-1,391	22.4%	+/-0.2
Average household size	2.09	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.10	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	1,532,470	+/-5,278	1,532,470	(X)
Householder	734,354	+/-4,140	47.9%	+/-0.2
Spouse	191,471	+/-3,574	12.5%	+/-0.2
Child	337,079	+/-4,316	22.0%	+/-0.3
Other relatives	106,487	+/-4,587	6.9%	+/-0.3
Nonrelatives	163,079	+/-5,037	10.6%	+/-0.3
Unmarried partner	43,326	+/-1,910	2.8%	+/-0.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	643,921	+/-231	643,921	(X)
Never married	343,323	+/-3,254	53.3%	+/-0.5
Now married, except separated	227,031	+/-3,988	35.3%	+/-0.6
Separated	14,656	+/-1,315	2.3%	+/-0.2
Widowed	11,679	+/-903	1.8%	+/-0.1
Divorced	47,232	+/-2,144	7.3%	+/-0.3
Females 15 years and over	743,210	+/-221	743,210	(X)
Never married	363,176	+/-3,020	48.9%	+/-0.4
Now married, except separated	220,910	+/-3,815	29.7%	+/-0.5
Separated	25,462	+/-1,510	3.4%	+/-0.2
Widowed	57,230	+/-2,036	7.7%	+/-0.3
Divorced	76,432	+/-2,537	10.3%	+/-0.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	18,596	+/-1,480	18,596	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	4,866	+/-749	26.2%	+/-3.6
Per 1,000 unmarried women	15	+/-2	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	39	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	14	+/-6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	42	+/-4	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	39	+/-4	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	24,395	+/-1,686	24,395	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	9,232	+/-1,083	37.8%	+/-3.5
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	1,748	+/-560	7.2%	+/-2.2
1 or 2 years	2,083	+/-621	8.5%	+/-2.4
3 or 4 years	1,460	+/-456	6.0%	+/-1.8
5 or more years	3,941	+/-712	16.2%	+/-2.9
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	9,232	+/-1,083	9,232	(X)
Who are female	7,081	+/-762	76.7%	+/-4.2
Who are married	4,368	+/-835	47.3%	+/-6.0
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	339,700	+/-4,179	339,700	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	22,151	+/-1,324	6.5%	+/-0.4
Kindergarten	14,540	+/-1,291	4.3%	+/-0.4
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	95,059	+/-1,779	28.0%	+/-0.6
High school (grades 9-12)	54,731	+/-1,648	16.1%	+/-0.5
College or graduate school	153,219	+/-3,744	45.1%	+/-0.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	1,168,619	+/-258	1,168,619	(X)
Less than 9th grade	98,959	+/-3,157	8.5%	+/-0.3

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Manhattan			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	76,529	+/-3,191	6.5%	+/-0.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	148,886	+/-4,636	12.7%	+/-0.4
Some college, no degree	127,786	+/-3,725	10.9%	+/-0.3
Associate's degree	44,255	+/-1,951	3.8%	+/-0.2
Bachelor's degree	349,283	+/-5,276	29.9%	+/-0.5
Graduate or professional degree	322,921	+/-4,375	27.6%	+/-0.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	85.0%	+/-0.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	57.5%	+/-0.5
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,347,273	+/-371	1,347,273	(X)
Civilian veterans	47,470	+/-1,774	3.5%	+/-0.1
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,575,243	+/-1,181	1,575,243	(X)
With a disability	157,488	+/-3,510	10.0%	+/-0.2
Under 18 years	237,799	+/-215	237,799	(X)
With a disability	7,522	+/-1,028	3.2%	+/-0.4
18 to 64 years	1,131,204	+/-1,065	1,131,204	(X)
With a disability	76,487	+/-2,802	6.8%	+/-0.2
65 years and over	206,240	+/-513	206,240	(X)
With a disability	73,479	+/-2,001	35.6%	+/-1.0
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	1,568,328	+/-1,383	1,568,328	(X)
Same house	1,304,663	+/-7,478	83.2%	+/-0.5
Different house in the U.S.	235,512	+/-7,438	15.0%	+/-0.5
Same county	127,341	+/-6,129	8.1%	+/-0.4
Different county	108,171	+/-4,883	6.9%	+/-0.3
Same state	44,872	+/-3,652	2.9%	+/-0.2
Different state	63,299	+/-3,981	4.0%	+/-0.3
Abroad	28,153	+/-2,632	1.8%	+/-0.2
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	1,585,717	*****	1,585,717	(X)
Native	1,136,662	+/-7,540	71.7%	+/-0.5
Born in United States	1,077,264	+/-6,829	67.9%	+/-0.4
State of residence	680,716	+/-7,043	42.9%	+/-0.4
Different state	396,548	+/-6,385	25.0%	+/-0.4
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	59,398	+/-2,302	3.7%	+/-0.1
Foreign born	449,055	+/-7,540	28.3%	+/-0.5
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	449,055	+/-7,540	449,055	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	206,403	+/-4,917	46.0%	+/-0.9
Not a U.S. citizen	242,652	+/-6,221	54.0%	+/-0.9
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	508,453	+/-6,829	508,453	(X)
Native	59,398	+/-2,302	59,398	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	8,461	+/-1,063	14.2%	+/-1.7
Entered before 2000	50,937	+/-2,199	85.8%	+/-1.7
Foreign born	449,055	+/-7,540	449,055	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	141,002	+/-5,028	31.4%	+/-0.9
Entered before 2000	308,053	+/-5,786	68.6%	+/-0.9
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	449,055	+/-7,540	449,055	(X)
Europe	87,307	+/-2,695	19.4%	+/-0.6
Asia	130,681	+/-3,659	29.1%	+/-0.7
Africa	18,161	+/-1,624	4.0%	+/-0.4
Oceania	4,632	+/-809	1.0%	+/-0.2
Latin America	197,317	+/-5,250	43.9%	+/-0.8
Northern America	10,957	+/-1,305	2.4%	+/-0.3
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	1,507,956	+/-104	1,507,956	(X)
English only	900,584	+/-5,244	59.7%	+/-0.3
Language other than English	607,372	+/-5,221	40.3%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	251,444	+/-5,375	16.7%	+/-0.4
Spanish	345,345	+/-3,434	22.9%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	160,242	+/-3,877	10.6%	+/-0.3
Other Indo-European languages	122,203	+/-4,532	8.1%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	24,664	+/-2,350	1.6%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	116,156	+/-2,904	7.7%	+/-0.2

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Manhattan			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Speak English less than "very well"	60,721	+/-2,309	4.0%	+/-0.2
Other languages	23,668	+/-2,373	1.6%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	5,817	+/-1,311	0.4%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	1,585,717	*****	1,585,717	(X)
American	51,549	+/-3,958	3.3%	+/-0.2
Arab	12,797	+/-1,981	0.8%	+/-0.1
Czech	4,355	+/-708	0.3%	+/-0.1
Danish	4,420	+/-740	0.3%	+/-0.1
Dutch	10,488	+/-1,182	0.7%	+/-0.1
English	76,494	+/-3,049	4.8%	+/-0.2
French (except Basque)	33,603	+/-2,363	2.1%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	5,597	+/-927	0.4%	+/-0.1
German	107,303	+/-3,535	6.8%	+/-0.2
Greek	12,808	+/-1,504	0.8%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	15,046	+/-1,299	0.9%	+/-0.1
Irish	118,370	+/-3,890	7.5%	+/-0.2
Italian	99,121	+/-4,278	6.3%	+/-0.3
Lithuanian	5,911	+/-749	0.4%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	7,828	+/-962	0.5%	+/-0.1
Polish	69,523	+/-3,014	4.4%	+/-0.2
Portuguese	3,379	+/-609	0.2%	+/-0.1
Russian	85,772	+/-3,111	5.4%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	7,200	+/-889	0.5%	+/-0.1
Scottish	19,219	+/-1,739	1.2%	+/-0.1
Slovak	2,324	+/-534	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	24,074	+/-2,486	1.5%	+/-0.2
Swedish	10,749	+/-1,294	0.7%	+/-0.1
Swiss	5,409	+/-735	0.3%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	10,019	+/-1,169	0.6%	+/-0.1
Welsh	5,768	+/-702	0.4%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	29,248	+/-3,015	1.8%	+/-0.2

\*SEE REFERENCE NOTES ON LAST PAGE

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Queens			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	775,202	+/-2,710	775,202	(X)
Family households (families)	527,455	+/-4,548	68.0%	+/-0.6
With own children under 18 years	227,007	+/-3,183	29.3%	+/-0.4
Married-couple family	350,607	+/-4,197	45.2%	+/-0.5
With own children under 18 years	157,888	+/-2,876	20.4%	+/-0.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	52,659	+/-1,953	6.8%	+/-0.3
With own children under 18 years	16,250	+/-1,054	2.1%	+/-0.1
Female householder, no husband present, family	124,189	+/-2,804	16.0%	+/-0.4
With own children under 18 years	52,869	+/-1,984	6.8%	+/-0.3
Nonfamily households	247,747	+/-4,453	32.0%	+/-0.6
Householder living alone	201,239	+/-3,820	26.0%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	72,030	+/-1,849	9.3%	+/-0.2
Households with one or more people under 18 years	259,604	+/-3,383	33.5%	+/-0.4
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	207,766	+/-1,759	26.8%	+/-0.2
Average household size	2.83	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.43	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	2,192,749	+/-1,443	2,192,749	(X)
Householder	775,202	+/-2,710	35.4%	+/-0.1
Spouse	350,610	+/-4,194	16.0%	+/-0.2
Child	659,374	+/-5,465	30.1%	+/-0.2
Other relatives	271,027	+/-5,699	12.4%	+/-0.3
Nonrelatives	136,536	+/-5,871	6.2%	+/-0.3
Unmarried partner	38,291	+/-1,928	1.7%	+/-0.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	878,649	+/-351	878,649	(X)
Never married	357,447	+/-3,880	40.7%	+/-0.4
Now married, except separated	431,436	+/-3,891	49.1%	+/-0.4
Separated	19,584	+/-1,401	2.2%	+/-0.2
Widowed	19,626	+/-1,159	2.2%	+/-0.1
Divorced	50,556	+/-2,226	5.8%	+/-0.3
Females 15 years and over	958,382	+/-275	958,382	(X)
Never married	322,949	+/-3,710	33.7%	+/-0.4
Now married, except separated	416,252	+/-4,679	43.4%	+/-0.5
Separated	34,682	+/-1,782	3.6%	+/-0.2
Widowed	95,978	+/-2,162	10.0%	+/-0.2
Divorced	88,521	+/-2,292	9.2%	+/-0.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	30,262	+/-1,887	30,262	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	8,946	+/-1,047	29.6%	+/-2.7
Per 1,000 unmarried women	28	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	51	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	15	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	83	+/-6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	29	+/-3	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	65,273	+/-2,685	65,273	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	15,661	+/-1,366	24.0%	+/-2.0
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	3,203	+/-588	4.9%	+/-0.9
1 or 2 years	3,749	+/-793	5.7%	+/-1.2
3 or 4 years	2,467	+/-585	3.8%	+/-0.9
5 or more years	6,242	+/-729	9.6%	+/-1.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	15,661	+/-1,366	15,661	(X)
Who are female	10,803	+/-908	69.0%	+/-2.7
Who are married	10,459	+/-1,350	66.8%	+/-4.5
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	544,713	+/-4,383	544,713	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	30,870	+/-1,623	5.7%	+/-0.3
Kindergarten	24,262	+/-1,536	4.5%	+/-0.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	196,350	+/-1,912	36.0%	+/-0.5
High school (grades 9-12)	117,351	+/-1,685	21.5%	+/-0.3
College or graduate school	175,880	+/-3,575	32.3%	+/-0.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	1,539,605	+/-302	1,539,605	(X)
Less than 9th grade	165,379	+/-4,397	10.7%	+/-0.3

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Queens			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	146,311	+/-4,015	9.5%	+/-0.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	424,426	+/-5,874	27.6%	+/-0.4
Some college, no degree	236,601	+/-4,016	15.4%	+/-0.3
Associate's degree	113,184	+/-3,418	7.4%	+/-0.2
Bachelor's degree	299,035	+/-4,197	19.4%	+/-0.3
Graduate or professional degree	154,669	+/-3,276	10.0%	+/-0.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	79.8%	+/-0.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	29.5%	+/-0.3
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,753,716	+/-408	1,753,716	(X)
Civilian veterans	61,473	+/-2,402	3.5%	+/-0.1
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	2,200,702	+/-1,156	2,200,702	(X)
With a disability	209,722	+/-3,599	9.5%	+/-0.2
Under 18 years	460,008	+/-273	460,008	(X)
With a disability	11,236	+/-939	2.4%	+/-0.2
18 to 64 years	1,465,867	+/-813	1,465,867	(X)
With a disability	99,040	+/-2,683	6.8%	+/-0.2
65 years and over	274,827	+/-845	274,827	(X)
With a disability	99,446	+/-2,210	36.2%	+/-0.8
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	2,188,566	+/-1,528	2,188,566	(X)
Same house	1,968,383	+/-7,291	89.9%	+/-0.3
Different house in the U.S.	195,531	+/-7,246	8.9%	+/-0.3
Same county	133,016	+/-5,980	6.1%	+/-0.3
Different county	62,515	+/-3,866	2.9%	+/-0.2
Same state	41,511	+/-3,062	1.9%	+/-0.1
Different state	21,004	+/-2,239	1.0%	+/-0.1
Abroad	24,652	+/-2,489	1.1%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	2,214,877	*****	2,214,877	(X)
Native	1,154,475	+/-8,832	52.1%	+/-0.4
Born in United States	1,105,210	+/-8,760	49.9%	+/-0.4
State of residence	979,387	+/-8,207	44.2%	+/-0.4
Different state	125,823	+/-4,287	5.7%	+/-0.2
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	49,265	+/-2,306	2.2%	+/-0.1
Foreign born	1,060,402	+/-8,832	47.9%	+/-0.4
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	1,060,402	+/-8,832	1,060,402	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	561,236	+/-8,057	52.9%	+/-0.6
Not a U.S. citizen	499,166	+/-8,177	47.1%	+/-0.6
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	1,109,667	+/-8,760	1,109,667	(X)
Native	49,265	+/-2,306	49,265	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	10,017	+/-1,374	20.3%	+/-2.5
Entered before 2000	39,248	+/-2,032	79.7%	+/-2.5
Foreign born	1,060,402	+/-8,832	1,060,402	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	295,904	+/-7,596	27.9%	+/-0.6
Entered before 2000	764,498	+/-7,856	72.1%	+/-0.6
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	1,060,386	+/-8,829	1,060,386	(X)
Europe	131,307	+/-4,249	12.4%	+/-0.4
Asia	389,084	+/-4,712	36.7%	+/-0.4
Africa	24,062	+/-2,594	2.3%	+/-0.2
Oceania	540	+/-217	0.1%	+/-0.1
Latin America	511,758	+/-6,117	48.3%	+/-0.5
Northern America	3,635	+/-772	0.3%	+/-0.1
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	2,082,145	+/-150	2,082,145	(X)
English only	902,944	+/-8,937	43.4%	+/-0.4
Language other than English	1,179,201	+/-8,939	56.6%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	594,549	+/-8,258	28.6%	+/-0.4
Spanish	502,337	+/-3,580	24.1%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	254,968	+/-4,744	12.2%	+/-0.2
Other Indo-European languages	339,444	+/-7,924	16.3%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	146,453	+/-4,400	7.0%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	299,675	+/-6,015	14.4%	+/-0.3

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Queens			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Speak English less than "very well"	181,545	+/-4,959	8.7%	+/-0.2
Other languages	37,745	+/-3,322	1.8%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	11,583	+/-1,487	0.6%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	2,214,877	*****	2,214,877	(X)
American	45,078	+/-2,644	2.0%	+/-0.1
Arab	21,292	+/-2,513	1.0%	+/-0.1
Czech	3,407	+/-634	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	711	+/-251	0.0%	+/-0.1
Dutch	3,373	+/-558	0.2%	+/-0.1
English	20,221	+/-1,427	0.9%	+/-0.1
French (except Basque)	12,279	+/-1,198	0.6%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	2,084	+/-585	0.1%	+/-0.1
German	68,826	+/-2,897	3.1%	+/-0.1
Greek	42,881	+/-3,243	1.9%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	9,978	+/-1,196	0.5%	+/-0.1
Irish	105,632	+/-4,007	4.8%	+/-0.2
Italian	159,753	+/-4,820	7.2%	+/-0.2
Lithuanian	3,004	+/-598	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	2,701	+/-601	0.1%	+/-0.1
Polish	58,208	+/-2,996	2.6%	+/-0.1
Portuguese	4,845	+/-901	0.2%	+/-0.1
Russian	44,419	+/-2,806	2.0%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	1,983	+/-404	0.1%	+/-0.1
Scottish	5,350	+/-901	0.2%	+/-0.1
Slovak	2,419	+/-669	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	25,509	+/-3,049	1.2%	+/-0.1
Swedish	2,899	+/-617	0.1%	+/-0.1
Swiss	1,259	+/-326	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	7,908	+/-1,204	0.4%	+/-0.1
Welsh	1,739	+/-482	0.1%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	147,318	+/-5,075	6.7%	+/-0.2

\*SEE REFERENCE NOTES ON LAST PAGE

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Staten Island			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	163,437	+/-1,203	163,437	(X)
Family households (families)	121,907	+/-1,575	74.6%	+/-0.9
With own children under 18 years	57,836	+/-1,408	35.4%	+/-0.8
Married-couple family	91,261	+/-2,048	55.8%	+/-1.2
With own children under 18 years	43,258	+/-1,557	26.5%	+/-0.9
Male householder, no wife present, family	7,678	+/-853	4.7%	+/-0.5
With own children under 18 years	2,777	+/-494	1.7%	+/-0.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	22,968	+/-1,236	14.1%	+/-0.8
With own children under 18 years	11,801	+/-879	7.2%	+/-0.5
Nonfamily households	41,530	+/-1,511	25.4%	+/-0.9
Householder living alone	35,694	+/-1,428	21.8%	+/-0.9
65 years and over	13,534	+/-806	8.3%	+/-0.5
Households with one or more people under 18 years	61,905	+/-1,381	37.9%	+/-0.8
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	41,558	+/-726	25.4%	+/-0.4
Average household size	2.80	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.30	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	457,637	+/-912	457,637	(X)
Householder	163,437	+/-1,203	35.7%	+/-0.3
Spouse	91,351	+/-2,057	20.0%	+/-0.5
Child	157,781	+/-2,585	34.5%	+/-0.6
Other relatives	31,002	+/-2,463	6.8%	+/-0.5
Nonrelatives	14,066	+/-1,396	3.1%	+/-0.3
Unmarried partner	6,851	+/-784	1.5%	+/-0.2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	180,619	+/-162	180,619	(X)
Never married	64,631	+/-1,606	35.8%	+/-0.9
Now married, except separated	99,630	+/-1,885	55.2%	+/-1.0
Separated	2,536	+/-493	1.4%	+/-0.3
Widowed	5,020	+/-646	2.8%	+/-0.4
Divorced	8,802	+/-821	4.9%	+/-0.5
Females 15 years and over	197,016	+/-132	197,016	(X)
Never married	57,311	+/-1,565	29.1%	+/-0.8
Now married, except separated	98,361	+/-2,239	49.9%	+/-1.1
Separated	4,452	+/-611	2.3%	+/-0.3
Widowed	20,603	+/-1,039	10.5%	+/-0.5
Divorced	16,289	+/-1,198	8.3%	+/-0.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	6,258	+/-743	6,258	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,619	+/-387	25.9%	+/-5.6
Per 1,000 unmarried women	27	+/-7	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	53	+/-6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	24	+/-13	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	87	+/-14	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	34	+/-7	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	10,071	+/-891	10,071	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	2,622	+/-514	26.0%	+/-4.6
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	544	+/-242	5.4%	+/-2.4
1 or 2 years	571	+/-258	5.7%	+/-2.5
3 or 4 years	379	+/-218	3.8%	+/-2.1
5 or more years	1,128	+/-340	11.2%	+/-3.4
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	2,622	+/-514	2,622	(X)
Who are female	1,676	+/-334	63.9%	+/-5.3
Who are married	1,803	+/-466	68.8%	+/-10.1
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	123,374	+/-1,581	123,374	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	6,846	+/-678	5.5%	+/-0.5
Kindergarten	6,261	+/-735	5.1%	+/-0.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	48,714	+/-979	39.5%	+/-0.8
High school (grades 9-12)	27,526	+/-796	22.3%	+/-0.7
College or graduate school	34,027	+/-1,394	27.6%	+/-0.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	313,873	+/-146	313,873	(X)
Less than 9th grade	16,476	+/-1,577	5.2%	+/-0.5

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Staten Island			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	24,029	+/-1,532	7.7%	+/-0.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	104,811	+/-2,594	33.4%	+/-0.8
Some college, no degree	56,412	+/-2,171	18.0%	+/-0.7
Associate's degree	22,510	+/-1,432	7.2%	+/-0.5
Bachelor's degree	55,158	+/-2,317	17.6%	+/-0.7
Graduate or professional degree	34,477	+/-1,548	11.0%	+/-0.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	87.1%	+/-0.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	28.6%	+/-0.9
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	356,745	+/-273	356,745	(X)
Civilian veterans	21,136	+/-980	5.9%	+/-0.3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	460,531	+/-766	460,531	(X)
With a disability	45,649	+/-2,063	9.9%	+/-0.4
Under 18 years	109,188	+/-145	109,188	(X)
With a disability	3,449	+/-694	3.2%	+/-0.6
18 to 64 years	295,685	+/-642	295,685	(X)
With a disability	23,300	+/-1,441	7.9%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	55,658	+/-422	55,658	(X)
With a disability	18,900	+/-1,067	34.0%	+/-1.9
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	461,468	+/-694	461,468	(X)
Same house	433,229	+/-2,876	93.9%	+/-0.6
Different house in the U.S.	27,135	+/-2,992	5.9%	+/-0.6
Same county	16,203	+/-2,312	3.5%	+/-0.5
Different county	10,932	+/-1,916	2.4%	+/-0.4
Same state	7,929	+/-1,666	1.7%	+/-0.4
Different state	3,003	+/-898	0.7%	+/-0.2
Abroad	1,104	+/-342	0.2%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	466,676	*****	466,676	(X)
Native	369,448	+/-3,929	79.2%	+/-0.8
Born in United States	358,724	+/-3,986	76.9%	+/-0.9
State of residence	336,211	+/-4,189	72.0%	+/-0.9
Different state	22,513	+/-1,692	4.8%	+/-0.4
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	10,724	+/-1,291	2.3%	+/-0.3
Foreign born	97,228	+/-3,929	20.8%	+/-0.8
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	97,228	+/-3,929	97,228	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	59,783	+/-2,585	61.5%	+/-2.2
Not a U.S. citizen	37,445	+/-3,011	38.5%	+/-2.2
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	107,952	+/-3,986	107,952	(X)
Native	10,724	+/-1,291	10,724	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	1,595	+/-557	14.9%	+/-4.4
Entered before 2000	9,129	+/-1,069	85.1%	+/-4.4
Foreign born	97,228	+/-3,929	97,228	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	20,998	+/-2,125	21.6%	+/-1.9
Entered before 2000	76,230	+/-3,268	78.4%	+/-1.9
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	97,228	+/-3,929	97,228	(X)
Europe	34,280	+/-2,316	35.3%	+/-1.9
Asia	29,000	+/-1,574	29.8%	+/-1.6
Africa	7,930	+/-1,231	8.2%	+/-1.2
Oceania	22	+/-35	0.0%	+/-0.1
Latin America	25,587	+/-2,356	26.3%	+/-1.8
Northern America	409	+/-163	0.4%	+/-0.2
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	438,340	+/-79	438,340	(X)
English only	307,059	+/-5,017	70.1%	+/-1.1
Language other than English	131,281	+/-5,005	29.9%	+/-1.1
Speak English less than "very well"	51,256	+/-2,889	11.7%	+/-0.7
Spanish	46,249	+/-2,538	10.6%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	17,122	+/-1,681	3.9%	+/-0.4
Other Indo-European languages	52,858	+/-3,840	12.1%	+/-0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	19,735	+/-2,001	4.5%	+/-0.5
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	21,803	+/-1,718	5.0%	+/-0.4

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Staten Island			
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent
Speak English less than "very well"	11,614	+/-1,269	2.6%	+/-0.3
Other languages	10,371	+/-2,047	2.4%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	2,785	+/-596	0.6%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	466,676	*****	466,676	(X)
American	12,892	+/-1,786	2.8%	+/-0.4
Arab	9,627	+/-1,770	2.1%	+/-0.4
Czech	543	+/-182	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	409	+/-192	0.1%	+/-0.1
Dutch	1,550	+/-478	0.3%	+/-0.1
English	8,664	+/-1,063	1.9%	+/-0.2
French (except Basque)	3,395	+/-643	0.7%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	651	+/-236	0.1%	+/-0.1
German	24,886	+/-2,296	5.3%	+/-0.5
Greek	3,942	+/-936	0.8%	+/-0.2
Hungarian	2,603	+/-1,000	0.6%	+/-0.2
Irish	62,084	+/-2,847	13.3%	+/-0.6
Italian	158,285	+/-4,740	33.9%	+/-1.0
Lithuanian	513	+/-199	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	4,891	+/-900	1.0%	+/-0.2
Polish	16,994	+/-1,749	3.6%	+/-0.4
Portuguese	476	+/-224	0.1%	+/-0.1
Russian	16,526	+/-2,014	3.5%	+/-0.4
Scotch-Irish	746	+/-226	0.2%	+/-0.1
Scottish	2,446	+/-658	0.5%	+/-0.1
Slovak	708	+/-303	0.2%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	7,113	+/-1,486	1.5%	+/-0.3
Swedish	1,908	+/-670	0.4%	+/-0.1
Swiss	226	+/-149	0.0%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	5,214	+/-1,022	1.1%	+/-0.2
Welsh	523	+/-209	0.1%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	7,801	+/-1,272	1.7%	+/-0.3

\*SEE REFERENCE NOTES ON LAST PAGE

## REFERENCE NOTES:

### DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS 2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2008 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

## ENDNOTES

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2010 American Community Survey

### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.