

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	New York City			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	3,046,695	+/-6,677	3,046,695	(X)
Family households (families)	1,836,278	+/-7,075	60.3%	+/-0.2
With own children under 18 years	838,131	+/-5,743	27.5%	+/-0.2
Married-couple family	1,095,348	+/-9,037	36.0%	+/-0.3
With own children under 18 years	491,078	+/-5,830	16.1%	+/-0.2
Male householder, no wife present, family	171,540	+/-4,172	5.6%	+/-0.1
With own children under 18 years	60,283	+/-2,684	2.0%	+/-0.1
Female householder, no husband present, family	569,390	+/-6,030	18.7%	+/-0.2
With own children under 18 years	286,770	+/-4,245	9.4%	+/-0.1
Nonfamily households	1,210,417	+/-8,563	39.7%	+/-0.2
Householder living alone	987,978	+/-8,467	32.4%	+/-0.2
65 years and over	310,774	+/-4,220	10.2%	+/-0.1
Households with one or more people under 18 years	955,404	+/-5,316	31.4%	+/-0.2
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	741,590	+/-3,338	24.3%	+/-0.1
Average household size	2.63	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.41	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	8,014,210	+/-4,561	8,014,210	(X)
Householder	3,046,695	+/-6,677	38.0%	+/-0.1
Spouse	1,094,496	+/-8,978	13.7%	+/-0.1
Child	2,457,759	+/-10,188	30.7%	+/-0.1
Other relatives	867,363	+/-11,114	10.8%	+/-0.1
Nonrelatives	547,897	+/-9,473	6.8%	+/-0.1
Unmarried partner	170,944	+/-3,417	2.1%	+/-0.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	3,143,879	+/-457	3,143,879	(X)
Never married	1,457,018	+/-8,073	46.3%	+/-0.3
Now married, except separated	1,334,808	+/-10,600	42.5%	+/-0.3
Separated	83,619	+/-2,876	2.7%	+/-0.1
Widowed	72,255	+/-2,453	2.3%	+/-0.1
Divorced	196,179	+/-4,396	6.2%	+/-0.1
Females 15 years and over	3,579,288	+/-396	3,579,288	(X)
Never married	1,481,929	+/-7,876	41.4%	+/-0.2
Now married, except separated	1,287,672	+/-8,744	36.0%	+/-0.2
Separated	148,909	+/-3,902	4.2%	+/-0.1
Widowed	320,448	+/-4,265	9.0%	+/-0.1
Divorced	340,330	+/-5,320	9.5%	+/-0.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	115,308	+/-3,536	115,308	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	42,299	+/-2,304	36.7%	+/-1.4
Per 1,000 unmarried women	30	+/-2	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	51	+/-2	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	23	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	75	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	32	+/-2	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	221,574	+/-5,121	221,574	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	70,404	+/-2,795	31.8%	+/-1.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	12,923	+/-1,240	5.8%	+/-0.5
1 or 2 years	17,132	+/-1,417	7.7%	+/-0.6
3 or 4 years	10,552	+/-1,059	4.8%	+/-0.5
5 or more years	29,797	+/-1,821	13.4%	+/-0.9
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	70,404	+/-2,795	70,404	(X)
Who are female	50,133	+/-1,965	71.2%	+/-1.1
Who are married	42,872	+/-2,286	60.9%	+/-1.8
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,070,427	+/-7,691	2,070,427	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	121,430	+/-2,629	5.9%	+/-0.1
Kindergarten	104,466	+/-2,907	5.0%	+/-0.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	756,166	+/-4,179	36.5%	+/-0.2
High school (grades 9-12)	427,886	+/-4,198	20.7%	+/-0.2
College or graduate school	660,479	+/-7,427	31.9%	+/-0.3

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Subject*	New York City			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	5,557,330	+/-445	5,557,330	(X)
Less than 9th grade	593,733	+/-7,986	10.7%	+/-0.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	551,245	+/-6,339	9.9%	+/-0.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,385,064	+/-9,688	24.9%	+/-0.2
Some college, no degree	814,038	+/-8,099	14.6%	+/-0.1
Associate's degree	338,914	+/-5,824	6.1%	+/-0.1
Bachelor's degree	1,107,924	+/-9,805	19.9%	+/-0.2
Graduate or professional degree	766,412	+/-8,246	13.8%	+/-0.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	79.4%	+/-0.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	33.7%	+/-0.2
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	6,413,107	+/-760	6,413,107	(X)
Civilian veterans	212,647	+/-4,120	3.3%	+/-0.1
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	8,119,116	+/-2,637	8,119,116	(X)
With a disability	832,167	+/-9,133	10.2%	+/-0.1
Under 18 years	1,768,064	+/-542	1,768,064	(X)
With a disability	53,934	+/-2,338	3.1%	+/-0.1
18 to 64 years	5,386,973	+/-1,934	5,386,973	(X)
With a disability	416,321	+/-6,245	7.7%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	964,079	+/-1,840	964,079	(X)
With a disability	361,912	+/-4,201	37.5%	+/-0.4
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	8,083,923	+/-2,938	8,083,923	(X)
Same house	7,159,768	+/-13,781	88.6%	+/-0.2
Different house in the U.S.	831,989	+/-12,478	10.3%	+/-0.2
Same county	531,613	+/-10,770	6.6%	+/-0.1
Different county	300,376	+/-8,143	3.7%	+/-0.1
Same state	172,666	+/-5,656	2.1%	+/-0.1
Different state	127,710	+/-4,579	1.6%	+/-0.1
Abroad	92,166	+/-4,527	1.1%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	8,187,643	*****	8,187,643	(X)
Native	5,162,334	+/-17,422	63.1%	+/-0.2
Born in United States	4,846,639	+/-16,226	59.2%	+/-0.2
State of residence	3,977,494	+/-16,446	48.6%	+/-0.2
Different state	869,145	+/-9,426	10.6%	+/-0.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	315,695	+/-6,849	3.9%	+/-0.1
Foreign born	3,025,309	+/-17,422	36.9%	+/-0.2
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	3,025,309	+/-17,422	3,025,309	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	1,548,733	+/-12,252	51.2%	+/-0.4
Not a U.S. citizen	1,476,576	+/-16,607	48.8%	+/-0.4
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	3,341,004	+/-16,226	3,341,004	(X)
Native	315,695	+/-6,849	315,695	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	56,501	+/-3,653	17.9%	+/-1.0
Entered before 2000	259,194	+/-5,587	82.1%	+/-1.0
Foreign born	3,025,309	+/-17,422	3,025,309	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	962,963	+/-13,256	31.8%	+/-0.3
Entered before 2000	2,062,346	+/-12,675	68.2%	+/-0.3
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	3,025,294	+/-17,425	3,025,294	(X)
Europe	474,537	+/-8,085	15.7%	+/-0.2
Asia	830,354	+/-6,281	27.4%	+/-0.2
Africa	121,565	+/-5,097	4.0%	+/-0.2
Oceania	6,714	+/-867	0.2%	+/-0.1
Latin America	1,570,398	+/-14,784	51.9%	+/-0.3
Northern America	21,726	+/-1,503	0.7%	+/-0.1

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Subject*	New York City			
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<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	7,664,265	+/-184	7,664,265	(X)
English only	3,920,399	+/-16,383	51.2%	+/-0.2
Language other than English	3,743,866	+/-16,397	48.8%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	1,796,051	+/-14,749	23.4%	+/-0.2
Spanish	1,889,951	+/-8,462	24.7%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	898,699	+/-10,929	11.7%	+/-0.1
Other Indo-European languages	1,011,087	+/-14,645	13.2%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	434,316	+/-7,818	5.7%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	654,754	+/-8,183	8.5%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	397,724	+/-6,364	5.2%	+/-0.1
Other languages	188,074	+/-6,885	2.5%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	65,312	+/-3,879	0.9%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	8,187,643	*****	8,187,643	(X)
American	251,327	+/-7,193	3.1%	+/-0.1
Arab	90,367	+/-5,206	1.1%	+/-0.1
Czech	12,602	+/-1,436	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	7,905	+/-957	0.1%	+/-0.1
Dutch	21,512	+/-1,626	0.3%	+/-0.1
English	144,828	+/-4,904	1.8%	+/-0.1
French (except Basque)	68,250	+/-2,965	0.8%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	11,910	+/-1,445	0.1%	+/-0.1
German	260,725	+/-6,521	3.2%	+/-0.1
Greek	77,455	+/-4,475	0.9%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	56,000	+/-3,672	0.7%	+/-0.1
Irish	408,639	+/-7,722	5.0%	+/-0.1
Italian	602,920	+/-8,446	7.4%	+/-0.1
Lithuanian	12,768	+/-1,098	0.2%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	21,342	+/-1,756	0.3%	+/-0.1
Polish	218,355	+/-6,187	2.7%	+/-0.1
Portuguese	12,906	+/-1,576	0.2%	+/-0.1
Russian	242,956	+/-5,520	3.0%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	13,139	+/-1,254	0.2%	+/-0.1
Scottish	36,985	+/-2,300	0.5%	+/-0.1
Slovak	7,164	+/-1,087	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	171,129	+/-7,599	2.1%	+/-0.1
Swedish	21,385	+/-1,744	0.3%	+/-0.1
Swiss	8,941	+/-1,009	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	50,633	+/-2,935	0.6%	+/-0.1
Welsh	11,607	+/-1,099	0.1%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	597,904	+/-10,617	7.3%	+/-0.1

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Subject*	Bronx			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	471,463	+/-2,164	471,463	(X)
Family households (families)	310,963	+/-3,148	66.0%	+/-0.6
With own children under 18 years	167,477	+/-3,173	35.5%	+/-0.6
Married-couple family	125,898	+/-2,472	26.7%	+/-0.5
With own children under 18 years	60,664	+/-2,022	12.9%	+/-0.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	36,258	+/-2,044	7.7%	+/-0.4
With own children under 18 years	16,627	+/-1,308	3.5%	+/-0.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	148,807	+/-2,926	31.6%	+/-0.6
With own children under 18 years	90,186	+/-2,388	19.1%	+/-0.5
Nonfamily households	160,500	+/-2,802	34.0%	+/-0.6
Householder living alone	139,279	+/-2,677	29.5%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	46,473	+/-1,554	9.9%	+/-0.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	191,360	+/-3,263	40.6%	+/-0.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	106,672	+/-1,234	22.6%	+/-0.3
Average household size	2.85	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.55	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	1,342,451	+/-2,208	1,342,451	(X)
Householder	471,463	+/-2,164	35.1%	+/-0.1
Spouse	125,585	+/-2,493	9.4%	+/-0.2
Child	497,741	+/-5,219	37.1%	+/-0.4
Other relatives	170,623	+/-4,916	12.7%	+/-0.4
Nonrelatives	77,039	+/-3,785	5.7%	+/-0.3
Unmarried partner	31,517	+/-2,117	2.3%	+/-0.2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	496,056	+/-225	496,056	(X)
Never married	255,581	+/-3,330	51.5%	+/-0.7
Now married, except separated	168,226	+/-3,598	33.9%	+/-0.7
Separated	22,030	+/-1,237	4.4%	+/-0.2
Widowed	12,049	+/-1,137	2.4%	+/-0.2
Divorced	38,170	+/-2,014	7.7%	+/-0.4
Females 15 years and over	586,560	+/-183	586,560	(X)
Never married	274,321	+/-3,267	46.8%	+/-0.6
Now married, except separated	157,063	+/-2,893	26.8%	+/-0.5
Separated	40,556	+/-2,139	6.9%	+/-0.4
Widowed	49,692	+/-1,697	8.5%	+/-0.3
Divorced	64,928	+/-2,523	11.1%	+/-0.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	22,982	+/-1,757	22,982	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	13,361	+/-1,371	58.1%	+/-3.6
Per 1,000 unmarried women	51	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	60	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	35	+/-8	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	99	+/-9	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	29	+/-4	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	44,837	+/-2,376	44,837	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	15,223	+/-1,326	34.0%	+/-2.7
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	3,107	+/-577	6.9%	+/-1.3
1 or 2 years	3,380	+/-556	7.5%	+/-1.2
3 or 4 years	1,745	+/-386	3.9%	+/-0.9
5 or more years	6,991	+/-948	15.6%	+/-2.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	15,223	+/-1,326	15,223	(X)
Who are female	11,242	+/-946	73.8%	+/-2.9
Who are married	8,378	+/-1,114	55.0%	+/-4.3
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	395,158	+/-3,491	395,158	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	21,361	+/-1,493	5.4%	+/-0.4
Kindergarten	20,756	+/-1,363	5.3%	+/-0.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	164,327	+/-1,788	41.6%	+/-0.5
High school (grades 9-12)	91,066	+/-1,674	23.0%	+/-0.4
College or graduate school	97,648	+/-2,745	24.7%	+/-0.6

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Subject*	Bronx			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	855,760	+/-217	855,760	(X)
Less than 9th grade	135,105	+/-3,311	15.8%	+/-0.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	128,894	+/-3,388	15.1%	+/-0.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	235,819	+/-3,949	27.6%	+/-0.5
Some college, no degree	144,695	+/-3,022	16.9%	+/-0.4
Associate's degree	58,473	+/-2,558	6.8%	+/-0.3
Bachelor's degree	98,325	+/-3,586	11.5%	+/-0.4
Graduate or professional degree	54,449	+/-2,195	6.4%	+/-0.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	69.2%	+/-0.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	17.9%	+/-0.5
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,015,682	+/-285	1,015,682	(X)
Civilian veterans	36,299	+/-1,789	3.6%	+/-0.2
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,360,342	+/-1,296	1,360,342	(X)
With a disability	185,971	+/-4,317	13.7%	+/-0.3
Under 18 years	367,651	+/-312	367,651	(X)
With a disability	19,725	+/-1,228	5.4%	+/-0.3
18 to 64 years	855,922	+/-963	855,922	(X)
With a disability	107,018	+/-3,322	12.5%	+/-0.4
65 years and over	136,769	+/-1,021	136,769	(X)
With a disability	59,228	+/-1,815	43.3%	+/-1.2
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	1,365,091	+/-1,511	1,365,091	(X)
Same house	1,198,298	+/-6,371	87.8%	+/-0.4
Different house in the U.S.	153,427	+/-5,736	11.2%	+/-0.4
Same county	101,577	+/-4,956	7.4%	+/-0.4
Different county	51,850	+/-3,438	3.8%	+/-0.3
Same state	37,957	+/-3,130	2.8%	+/-0.2
Different state	13,893	+/-1,632	1.0%	+/-0.1
Abroad	13,366	+/-1,582	1.0%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	1,385,141	*****	1,385,141	(X)
Native	919,781	+/-8,678	66.4%	+/-0.6
Born in United States	807,173	+/-7,660	58.3%	+/-0.6
State of residence	726,817	+/-7,251	52.5%	+/-0.5
Different state	80,356	+/-2,739	5.8%	+/-0.2
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	112,608	+/-4,326	8.1%	+/-0.3
Foreign born	465,360	+/-8,678	33.6%	+/-0.6
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	465,360	+/-8,678	465,360	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	203,904	+/-4,805	43.8%	+/-1.0
Not a U.S. citizen	261,456	+/-7,822	56.2%	+/-1.0
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	577,968	+/-7,660	577,968	(X)
Native	112,608	+/-4,326	112,608	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	18,503	+/-2,399	16.4%	+/-1.8
Entered before 2000	94,105	+/-3,284	83.6%	+/-1.8
Foreign born	465,360	+/-8,678	465,360	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	164,312	+/-6,069	35.3%	+/-1.0
Entered before 2000	301,048	+/-6,480	64.7%	+/-1.0
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	465,360	+/-8,678	465,360	(X)
Europe	30,922	+/-1,979	6.6%	+/-0.4
Asia	36,360	+/-1,713	7.8%	+/-0.4
Africa	44,378	+/-3,288	9.5%	+/-0.7
Oceania	159	+/-131	0.0%	+/-0.1
Latin America	353,010	+/-7,394	75.9%	+/-0.7
Northern America	531	+/-188	0.1%	+/-0.1

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<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	1,280,793	*****	1,280,793	(X)
English only	550,447	+/-5,927	43.0%	+/-0.5
Language other than English	730,346	+/-5,927	57.0%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	328,210	+/-6,006	25.6%	+/-0.5
Spanish	594,735	+/-3,935	46.4%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	269,357	+/-4,895	21.0%	+/-0.4
Other Indo-European languages	68,436	+/-3,705	5.3%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	30,038	+/-2,376	2.3%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	21,953	+/-1,906	1.7%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	11,248	+/-1,239	0.9%	+/-0.1
Other languages	45,222	+/-3,541	3.5%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	17,567	+/-2,121	1.4%	+/-0.2
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	1,385,141	*****	1,385,141	(X)
American	16,330	+/-1,722	1.2%	+/-0.1
Arab	6,899	+/-1,586	0.5%	+/-0.1
Czech	632	+/-307	0.0%	+/-0.1
Danish	450	+/-172	0.0%	+/-0.1
Dutch	1,725	+/-534	0.1%	+/-0.1
English	6,936	+/-1,091	0.5%	+/-0.1
French (except Basque)	5,365	+/-1,243	0.4%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	545	+/-308	0.0%	+/-0.1
German	17,078	+/-1,802	1.2%	+/-0.1
Greek	4,068	+/-1,135	0.3%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	2,528	+/-713	0.2%	+/-0.1
Irish	35,438	+/-2,204	2.6%	+/-0.2
Italian	54,408	+/-2,779	3.9%	+/-0.2
Lithuanian	462	+/-212	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	658	+/-228	0.0%	+/-0.1
Polish	7,931	+/-972	0.6%	+/-0.1
Portuguese	1,007	+/-412	0.1%	+/-0.1
Russian	7,794	+/-1,114	0.6%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	539	+/-235	0.0%	+/-0.1
Scottish	1,419	+/-294	0.1%	+/-0.1
Slovak	282	+/-250	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	60,445	+/-4,540	4.4%	+/-0.3
Swedish	679	+/-298	0.0%	+/-0.1
Swiss	305	+/-298	0.0%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	1,566	+/-493	0.1%	+/-0.1
Welsh	485	+/-223	0.0%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	111,056	+/-5,501	8.0%	+/-0.4

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Brooklyn			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	908,302	+/-2,578	908,302	(X)
Family households (families)	577,885	+/-3,936	63.6%	+/-0.4
With own children under 18 years	266,808	+/-3,107	29.4%	+/-0.3
Married-couple family	341,178	+/-4,673	37.6%	+/-0.5
With own children under 18 years	160,123	+/-2,998	17.6%	+/-0.3
Male householder, no wife present, family	51,381	+/-1,936	5.7%	+/-0.2
With own children under 18 years	16,059	+/-1,181	1.8%	+/-0.1
Female householder, no husband present, family	185,326	+/-3,414	20.4%	+/-0.4
With own children under 18 years	90,626	+/-2,415	10.0%	+/-0.3
Nonfamily households	330,417	+/-3,698	36.4%	+/-0.4
Householder living alone	263,367	+/-3,427	29.0%	+/-0.4
65 years and over	86,995	+/-2,001	9.6%	+/-0.2
Households with one or more people under 18 years	307,090	+/-2,959	33.8%	+/-0.3
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	218,224	+/-1,710	24.0%	+/-0.2
Average household size	2.72	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.45	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	2,471,790	+/-2,152	2,471,790	(X)
Householder	908,302	+/-2,578	36.7%	+/-0.1
Spouse	340,705	+/-4,652	13.8%	+/-0.2
Child	806,286	+/-5,996	32.6%	+/-0.2
Other relatives	266,678	+/-5,894	10.8%	+/-0.2
Nonrelatives	149,819	+/-3,446	6.1%	+/-0.1
Unmarried partner	49,303	+/-1,862	2.0%	+/-0.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	932,101	+/-309	932,101	(X)
Never married	423,410	+/-3,995	45.4%	+/-0.4
Now married, except separated	411,987	+/-4,879	44.2%	+/-0.5
Separated	23,443	+/-1,271	2.5%	+/-0.1
Widowed	23,370	+/-1,345	2.5%	+/-0.1
Divorced	49,891	+/-1,772	5.4%	+/-0.2
Females 15 years and over	1,082,973	+/-197	1,082,973	(X)
Never married	453,701	+/-4,094	41.9%	+/-0.4
Now married, except separated	395,730	+/-5,036	36.5%	+/-0.5
Separated	44,206	+/-1,688	4.1%	+/-0.2
Widowed	97,838	+/-2,230	9.0%	+/-0.2
Divorced	91,498	+/-2,388	8.4%	+/-0.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	37,953	+/-1,691	37,953	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	13,182	+/-1,099	34.7%	+/-2.4
Per 1,000 unmarried women	31	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	55	+/-2	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	23	+/-4	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	82	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	33	+/-3	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	69,627	+/-2,674	69,627	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	25,057	+/-1,646	36.0%	+/-2.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	4,440	+/-678	6.4%	+/-1.0
1 or 2 years	6,358	+/-793	9.1%	+/-1.1
3 or 4 years	3,642	+/-610	5.2%	+/-0.9
5 or more years	10,617	+/-1,196	15.2%	+/-1.7
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	25,057	+/-1,646	25,057	(X)
Who are female	17,870	+/-1,223	71.3%	+/-1.9
Who are married	15,367	+/-1,346	61.3%	+/-3.1
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	670,258	+/-4,219	670,258	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	40,811	+/-1,450	6.1%	+/-0.2
Kindergarten	37,142	+/-1,677	5.5%	+/-0.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	252,829	+/-2,387	37.7%	+/-0.4
High school (grades 9-12)	141,669	+/-2,328	21.1%	+/-0.4
College or graduate school	197,807	+/-4,022	29.5%	+/-0.5

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Brooklyn			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	1,651,530	+/-221	1,651,530	(X)
Less than 9th grade	182,258	+/-4,061	11.0%	+/-0.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	177,263	+/-3,824	10.7%	+/-0.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	464,928	+/-6,713	28.2%	+/-0.4
Some college, no degree	242,219	+/-4,373	14.7%	+/-0.3
Associate's degree	100,515	+/-3,141	6.1%	+/-0.2
Bachelor's degree	300,021	+/-4,883	18.2%	+/-0.3
Graduate or professional degree	184,326	+/-3,325	11.2%	+/-0.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	78.2%	+/-0.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	29.3%	+/-0.3
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,912,892	+/-562	1,912,892	(X)
Civilian veterans	51,821	+/-1,993	2.7%	+/-0.1
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	2,497,447	+/-1,287	2,497,447	(X)
With a disability	236,756	+/-4,096	9.5%	+/-0.2
Under 18 years	594,546	+/-392	594,546	(X)
With a disability	11,957	+/-951	2.0%	+/-0.2
18 to 64 years	1,619,747	+/-918	1,619,747	(X)
With a disability	109,963	+/-3,106	6.8%	+/-0.2
65 years and over	283,154	+/-862	283,154	(X)
With a disability	114,836	+/-2,071	40.6%	+/-0.7
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	2,474,013	+/-1,540	2,474,013	(X)
Same house	2,239,932	+/-7,393	90.5%	+/-0.3
Different house in the U.S.	210,846	+/-6,588	8.5%	+/-0.3
Same county	143,516	+/-5,271	5.8%	+/-0.2
Different county	67,330	+/-3,387	2.7%	+/-0.1
Same state	40,177	+/-2,646	1.6%	+/-0.1
Different state	27,153	+/-1,983	1.1%	+/-0.1
Abroad	23,235	+/-2,276	0.9%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	2,509,637	*****	2,509,637	(X)
Native	1,571,866	+/-9,007	62.6%	+/-0.4
Born in United States	1,486,124	+/-9,041	59.2%	+/-0.4
State of residence	1,244,648	+/-8,719	49.6%	+/-0.3
Different state	241,476	+/-4,588	9.6%	+/-0.2
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	85,742	+/-2,888	3.4%	+/-0.1
Foreign born	937,771	+/-9,007	37.4%	+/-0.4
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	937,771	+/-9,007	937,771	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	511,447	+/-6,523	54.5%	+/-0.6
Not a U.S. citizen	426,324	+/-7,728	45.5%	+/-0.6
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	1,023,513	+/-9,041	1,023,513	(X)
Native	85,742	+/-2,888	85,742	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	15,408	+/-1,519	18.0%	+/-1.6
Entered before 2000	70,334	+/-2,571	82.0%	+/-1.6
Foreign born	937,771	+/-9,007	937,771	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	290,557	+/-7,462	31.0%	+/-0.6
Entered before 2000	647,214	+/-6,811	69.0%	+/-0.6
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	937,771	+/-9,007	937,771	(X)
Europe	190,716	+/-4,756	20.3%	+/-0.5
Asia	235,123	+/-3,304	25.1%	+/-0.4
Africa	26,130	+/-2,281	2.8%	+/-0.2
Oceania	1,450	+/-361	0.2%	+/-0.1
Latin America	477,749	+/-6,995	50.9%	+/-0.5
Northern America	6,603	+/-838	0.7%	+/-0.1

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Brooklyn			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	2,330,848	+/-116	2,330,848	(X)
English only	1,253,637	+/-9,415	53.8%	+/-0.4
Language other than English	1,077,211	+/-9,425	46.2%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	572,509	+/-7,655	24.6%	+/-0.3
Spanish	396,392	+/-3,576	17.0%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	195,844	+/-4,973	8.4%	+/-0.2
Other Indo-European languages	419,346	+/-7,583	18.0%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	215,721	+/-5,228	9.3%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	192,110	+/-3,401	8.2%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	133,354	+/-3,194	5.7%	+/-0.1
Other languages	69,363	+/-4,078	3.0%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	27,590	+/-2,553	1.2%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	2,509,637	*****	2,509,637	(X)
American	93,125	+/-4,704	3.7%	+/-0.2
Arab	38,605	+/-3,450	1.5%	+/-0.1
Czech	3,287	+/-876	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	1,397	+/-276	0.1%	+/-0.1
Dutch	5,062	+/-720	0.2%	+/-0.1
English	33,388	+/-2,110	1.3%	+/-0.1
French (except Basque)	15,789	+/-1,181	0.6%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	3,080	+/-574	0.1%	+/-0.1
German	49,951	+/-2,240	2.0%	+/-0.1
Greek	14,152	+/-1,657	0.6%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	28,485	+/-2,826	1.1%	+/-0.1
Irish	84,947	+/-3,039	3.4%	+/-0.1
Italian	144,352	+/-4,601	5.8%	+/-0.2
Lithuanian	2,637	+/-409	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	5,766	+/-749	0.2%	+/-0.1
Polish	66,232	+/-3,858	2.6%	+/-0.2
Portuguese	2,672	+/-627	0.1%	+/-0.1
Russian	90,794	+/-3,892	3.6%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	3,231	+/-462	0.1%	+/-0.1
Scottish	8,742	+/-901	0.3%	+/-0.1
Slovak	1,645	+/-557	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	53,391	+/-3,808	2.1%	+/-0.2
Swedish	5,533	+/-694	0.2%	+/-0.1
Swiss	1,940	+/-466	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	25,991	+/-1,936	1.0%	+/-0.1
Welsh	2,783	+/-581	0.1%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	306,867	+/-6,313	12.2%	+/-0.3

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Manhattan			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	730,863	+/-4,606	730,863	(X)
Family households (families)	303,943	+/-4,305	41.6%	+/-0.5
With own children under 18 years	121,602	+/-2,446	16.6%	+/-0.3
Married-couple family	193,498	+/-4,042	26.5%	+/-0.5
With own children under 18 years	73,376	+/-2,363	10.0%	+/-0.3
Male householder, no wife present, family	23,939	+/-1,800	3.3%	+/-0.2
With own children under 18 years	8,106	+/-1,121	1.1%	+/-0.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	86,506	+/-2,669	11.8%	+/-0.4
With own children under 18 years	40,120	+/-1,874	5.5%	+/-0.3
Nonfamily households	426,920	+/-4,862	58.4%	+/-0.5
Householder living alone	344,525	+/-4,894	47.1%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	89,435	+/-2,453	12.2%	+/-0.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	137,103	+/-2,646	18.8%	+/-0.3
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	164,953	+/-1,764	22.6%	+/-0.2
Average household size	2.10	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.10	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	1,533,117	+/-3,657	1,533,117	(X)
Householder	730,863	+/-4,606	47.7%	+/-0.3
Spouse	193,396	+/-4,016	12.6%	+/-0.3
Child	331,693	+/-5,409	21.6%	+/-0.3
Other relatives	111,791	+/-4,296	7.3%	+/-0.3
Nonrelatives	165,374	+/-4,996	10.8%	+/-0.3
Unmarried partner	43,747	+/-1,965	2.9%	+/-0.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	647,025	+/-215	647,025	(X)
Never married	344,111	+/-4,463	53.2%	+/-0.7
Now married, except separated	229,983	+/-4,873	35.5%	+/-0.8
Separated	14,995	+/-1,337	2.3%	+/-0.2
Widowed	11,920	+/-1,152	1.8%	+/-0.2
Divorced	46,016	+/-2,037	7.1%	+/-0.3
Females 15 years and over	745,898	+/-224	745,898	(X)
Never married	364,972	+/-3,706	48.9%	+/-0.5
Now married, except separated	223,669	+/-4,132	30.0%	+/-0.6
Separated	25,071	+/-1,711	3.4%	+/-0.2
Widowed	56,045	+/-2,145	7.5%	+/-0.3
Divorced	76,141	+/-2,649	10.2%	+/-0.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	17,417	+/-1,481	17,417	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	5,100	+/-874	29.3%	+/-3.7
Per 1,000 unmarried women	15	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	36	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	15	+/-6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	38	+/-4	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	39	+/-5	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	24,937	+/-1,835	24,937	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	8,901	+/-1,119	35.7%	+/-3.9
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	1,540	+/-450	6.2%	+/-1.8
1 or 2 years	2,035	+/-420	8.2%	+/-1.6
3 or 4 years	1,381	+/-359	5.5%	+/-1.5
5 or more years	3,945	+/-766	15.8%	+/-2.7
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	8,901	+/-1,119	8,901	(X)
Who are female	6,776	+/-893	76.1%	+/-4.5
Who are married	4,239	+/-793	47.6%	+/-6.3
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	335,167	+/-4,610	335,167	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	21,333	+/-1,366	6.4%	+/-0.4
Kindergarten	14,058	+/-1,270	4.2%	+/-0.4
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	93,780	+/-1,286	28.0%	+/-0.5
High school (grades 9-12)	52,474	+/-1,620	15.7%	+/-0.5
College or graduate school	153,522	+/-4,216	45.8%	+/-0.8

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Manhattan			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	1,177,993	+/-188	1,177,993	(X)
Less than 9th grade	95,905	+/-3,556	8.1%	+/-0.3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	74,983	+/-2,701	6.4%	+/-0.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	152,590	+/-3,802	13.0%	+/-0.3
Some college, no degree	128,844	+/-3,858	10.9%	+/-0.3
Associate's degree	42,486	+/-2,166	3.6%	+/-0.2
Bachelor's degree	354,971	+/-5,529	30.1%	+/-0.5
Graduate or professional degree	328,214	+/-5,685	27.9%	+/-0.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	85.5%	+/-0.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	58.0%	+/-0.5
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,354,457	+/-296	1,354,457	(X)
Civilian veterans	45,242	+/-2,191	3.3%	+/-0.2
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,579,531	+/-1,413	1,579,531	(X)
With a disability	154,370	+/-3,913	9.8%	+/-0.2
Under 18 years	235,714	+/-260	235,714	(X)
With a disability	7,071	+/-860	3.0%	+/-0.4
18 to 64 years	1,134,714	+/-728	1,134,714	(X)
With a disability	77,168	+/-2,940	6.8%	+/-0.3
65 years and over	209,103	+/-975	209,103	(X)
With a disability	70,131	+/-2,095	33.5%	+/-1.0
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	1,575,086	+/-1,122	1,575,086	(X)
Same house	1,306,763	+/-7,697	83.0%	+/-0.5
Different house in the U.S.	237,711	+/-7,449	15.1%	+/-0.5
Same county	130,057	+/-5,337	8.3%	+/-0.3
Different county	107,654	+/-5,275	6.8%	+/-0.3
Same state	44,467	+/-2,929	2.8%	+/-0.2
Different state	63,187	+/-3,495	4.0%	+/-0.2
Abroad	30,612	+/-2,751	1.9%	+/-0.2
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	1,590,953	*****	1,590,953	(X)
Native	1,137,712	+/-7,096	71.5%	+/-0.4
Born in United States	1,081,068	+/-7,149	68.0%	+/-0.4
State of residence	680,468	+/-7,397	42.8%	+/-0.5
Different state	400,600	+/-6,983	25.2%	+/-0.4
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	56,644	+/-2,372	3.6%	+/-0.1
Foreign born	453,241	+/-7,096	28.5%	+/-0.4
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	453,241	+/-7,096	453,241	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	207,222	+/-5,218	45.7%	+/-1.1
Not a U.S. citizen	246,019	+/-6,939	54.3%	+/-1.1
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	509,885	+/-7,149	509,885	(X)
Native	56,644	+/-2,372	56,644	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	9,025	+/-1,273	15.9%	+/-2.0
Entered before 2000	47,619	+/-2,117	84.1%	+/-2.0
Foreign born	453,241	+/-7,096	453,241	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	152,528	+/-5,933	33.7%	+/-1.1
Entered before 2000	300,713	+/-5,651	66.3%	+/-1.1
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	453,241	+/-7,096	453,241	(X)
Europe	87,191	+/-3,953	19.2%	+/-0.8
Asia	132,910	+/-3,039	29.3%	+/-0.6
Africa	18,494	+/-1,942	4.1%	+/-0.4
Oceania	4,469	+/-768	1.0%	+/-0.2
Latin America	199,306	+/-5,183	44.0%	+/-0.9
Northern America	10,871	+/-1,256	2.4%	+/-0.3

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Manhattan			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	1,512,899	+/-82	1,512,899	(X)
English only	902,928	+/-6,302	59.7%	+/-0.4
Language other than English	609,971	+/-6,299	40.3%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	247,464	+/-5,903	16.4%	+/-0.4
Spanish	346,827	+/-3,642	22.9%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	158,948	+/-4,594	10.5%	+/-0.3
Other Indo-European languages	122,542	+/-5,026	8.1%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	23,287	+/-2,329	1.5%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	116,410	+/-3,228	7.7%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	59,850	+/-2,530	4.0%	+/-0.2
Other languages	24,192	+/-2,214	1.6%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	5,379	+/-1,344	0.4%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	1,590,953	*****	1,590,953	(X)
American	67,640	+/-3,803	4.3%	+/-0.2
Arab	13,638	+/-1,902	0.9%	+/-0.1
Czech	4,919	+/-943	0.3%	+/-0.1
Danish	4,566	+/-804	0.3%	+/-0.1
Dutch	9,854	+/-1,101	0.6%	+/-0.1
English	76,481	+/-3,696	4.8%	+/-0.2
French (except Basque)	31,825	+/-2,267	2.0%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	5,298	+/-1,033	0.3%	+/-0.1
German	102,778	+/-3,452	6.5%	+/-0.2
Greek	12,550	+/-1,567	0.8%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	14,135	+/-1,362	0.9%	+/-0.1
Irish	120,943	+/-4,284	7.6%	+/-0.3
Italian	98,542	+/-3,915	6.2%	+/-0.2
Lithuanian	5,640	+/-827	0.4%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	7,737	+/-1,021	0.5%	+/-0.1
Polish	66,109	+/-3,228	4.2%	+/-0.2
Portuguese	3,880	+/-904	0.2%	+/-0.1
Russian	84,362	+/-3,766	5.3%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	6,834	+/-983	0.4%	+/-0.1
Scottish	19,879	+/-1,786	1.2%	+/-0.1
Slovak	2,480	+/-585	0.2%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	24,493	+/-2,479	1.5%	+/-0.2
Swedish	10,683	+/-1,103	0.7%	+/-0.1
Swiss	5,136	+/-755	0.3%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	9,698	+/-1,426	0.6%	+/-0.1
Welsh	5,980	+/-749	0.4%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	27,017	+/-2,608	1.7%	+/-0.2

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Queens			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	773,084	+/-2,759	773,084	(X)
Family households (families)	522,792	+/-4,190	67.6%	+/-0.5
With own children under 18 years	226,067	+/-3,380	29.2%	+/-0.4
Married-couple family	344,096	+/-4,747	44.5%	+/-0.6
With own children under 18 years	154,975	+/-3,371	20.0%	+/-0.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	52,624	+/-1,895	6.8%	+/-0.2
With own children under 18 years	16,903	+/-1,246	2.2%	+/-0.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	126,072	+/-2,772	16.3%	+/-0.4
With own children under 18 years	54,189	+/-2,233	7.0%	+/-0.3
Nonfamily households	250,292	+/-4,011	32.4%	+/-0.5
Householder living alone	203,616	+/-3,725	26.3%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	73,120	+/-2,093	9.5%	+/-0.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	259,096	+/-3,283	33.5%	+/-0.4
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	209,086	+/-1,716	27.0%	+/-0.2
Average household size	2.86	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.47	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	2,207,688	+/-1,723	2,207,688	(X)
Householder	773,084	+/-2,759	35.0%	+/-0.1
Spouse	344,052	+/-4,767	15.6%	+/-0.2
Child	663,846	+/-5,391	30.1%	+/-0.2
Other relatives	284,134	+/-6,318	12.9%	+/-0.3
Nonrelatives	142,572	+/-4,840	6.5%	+/-0.2
Unmarried partner	40,020	+/-1,811	1.8%	+/-0.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	886,732	+/-180	886,732	(X)
Never married	369,267	+/-4,163	41.6%	+/-0.5
Now married, except separated	424,400	+/-4,718	47.9%	+/-0.5
Separated	20,589	+/-1,429	2.3%	+/-0.2
Widowed	19,376	+/-983	2.2%	+/-0.1
Divorced	53,100	+/-2,420	6.0%	+/-0.3
Females 15 years and over	965,551	+/-187	965,551	(X)
Never married	331,019	+/-4,227	34.3%	+/-0.4
Now married, except separated	413,465	+/-4,911	42.8%	+/-0.5
Separated	33,927	+/-1,824	3.5%	+/-0.2
Widowed	95,818	+/-2,380	9.9%	+/-0.2
Divorced	91,322	+/-2,478	9.5%	+/-0.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	30,631	+/-1,603	30,631	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	8,926	+/-1,099	29.1%	+/-3.0
Per 1,000 unmarried women	27	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	52	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	17	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	83	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	30	+/-3	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	69,824	+/-2,628	69,824	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	17,969	+/-1,325	25.7%	+/-1.6
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	3,055	+/-672	4.4%	+/-0.9
1 or 2 years	4,643	+/-863	6.6%	+/-1.2
3 or 4 years	3,438	+/-667	4.9%	+/-0.9
5 or more years	6,833	+/-826	9.8%	+/-1.2
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	17,969	+/-1,325	17,969	(X)
Who are female	12,250	+/-892	68.2%	+/-2.7
Who are married	12,488	+/-1,286	69.5%	+/-3.6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	547,677	+/-4,118	547,677	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	31,369	+/-1,365	5.7%	+/-0.2
Kindergarten	26,279	+/-1,463	4.8%	+/-0.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	197,765	+/-1,991	36.1%	+/-0.5
High school (grades 9-12)	115,818	+/-1,864	21.1%	+/-0.3
College or graduate school	176,446	+/-3,412	32.2%	+/-0.4

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Queens			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	1,555,791	+/-163	1,555,791	(X)
Less than 9th grade	164,636	+/-4,258	10.6%	+/-0.3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	146,290	+/-3,160	9.4%	+/-0.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	427,726	+/-6,278	27.5%	+/-0.4
Some college, no degree	240,521	+/-4,666	15.5%	+/-0.3
Associate's degree	114,985	+/-2,996	7.4%	+/-0.2
Bachelor's degree	298,151	+/-4,769	19.2%	+/-0.3
Graduate or professional degree	163,482	+/-4,158	10.5%	+/-0.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	80.0%	+/-0.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	29.7%	+/-0.4
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,770,296	+/-294	1,770,296	(X)
Civilian veterans	58,316	+/-2,340	3.3%	+/-0.1
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	2,218,107	+/-1,339	2,218,107	(X)
With a disability	210,404	+/-4,306	9.5%	+/-0.2
Under 18 years	461,709	+/-65	461,709	(X)
With a disability	11,924	+/-1,116	2.6%	+/-0.2
18 to 64 years	1,478,729	+/-1,003	1,478,729	(X)
With a disability	99,918	+/-3,576	6.8%	+/-0.2
65 years and over	277,669	+/-884	277,669	(X)
With a disability	98,562	+/-1,936	35.5%	+/-0.7
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	2,206,397	+/-1,322	2,206,397	(X)
Same house	1,979,381	+/-7,856	89.7%	+/-0.3
Different house in the U.S.	202,971	+/-6,865	9.2%	+/-0.3
Same county	140,493	+/-6,283	6.4%	+/-0.3
Different county	62,478	+/-3,004	2.8%	+/-0.1
Same state	41,800	+/-2,574	1.9%	+/-0.1
Different state	20,678	+/-2,034	0.9%	+/-0.1
Abroad	24,045	+/-2,300	1.1%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	2,232,970	*****	2,232,970	(X)
Native	1,161,840	+/-7,549	52.0%	+/-0.3
Born in United States	1,111,287	+/-7,464	49.8%	+/-0.3
State of residence	987,888	+/-7,305	44.2%	+/-0.3
Different state	123,399	+/-3,566	5.5%	+/-0.2
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	50,553	+/-2,692	2.3%	+/-0.1
Foreign born	1,071,130	+/-7,549	48.0%	+/-0.3
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	1,071,130	+/-7,549	1,071,130	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	565,617	+/-5,997	52.8%	+/-0.6
Not a U.S. citizen	505,513	+/-8,291	47.2%	+/-0.6
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	1,121,683	+/-7,464	1,121,683	(X)
Native	50,553	+/-2,692	50,553	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	12,298	+/-1,429	24.3%	+/-2.5
Entered before 2000	38,255	+/-2,352	75.7%	+/-2.5
Foreign born	1,071,130	+/-7,549	1,071,130	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	331,205	+/-7,668	30.9%	+/-0.6
Entered before 2000	739,925	+/-6,507	69.1%	+/-0.6
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	1,071,115	+/-7,548	1,071,115	(X)
Europe	131,431	+/-4,060	12.3%	+/-0.4
Asia	397,002	+/-4,565	37.1%	+/-0.4
Africa	23,744	+/-2,118	2.2%	+/-0.2
Oceania	584	+/-201	0.1%	+/-0.1
Latin America	515,040	+/-7,107	48.1%	+/-0.5
Northern America	3,314	+/-571	0.3%	+/-0.1

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Queens			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	2,099,006	+/-81	2,099,006	(X)
English only	903,909	+/-7,802	43.1%	+/-0.4
Language other than English	1,195,097	+/-7,809	56.9%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	598,731	+/-6,880	28.5%	+/-0.3
Spanish	506,057	+/-4,234	24.1%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	257,967	+/-4,347	12.3%	+/-0.2
Other Indo-European languages	347,098	+/-8,482	16.5%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	145,970	+/-4,436	7.0%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	303,270	+/-6,805	14.4%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	182,936	+/-5,010	8.7%	+/-0.2
Other languages	38,672	+/-3,102	1.8%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	11,858	+/-1,284	0.6%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	2,232,970	*****	2,232,970	(X)
American	56,581	+/-3,437	2.5%	+/-0.2
Arab	21,159	+/-2,411	0.9%	+/-0.1
Czech	3,224	+/-654	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	724	+/-207	0.0%	+/-0.1
Dutch	3,227	+/-602	0.1%	+/-0.1
English	19,110	+/-1,599	0.9%	+/-0.1
French (except Basque)	11,368	+/-1,154	0.5%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	2,098	+/-514	0.1%	+/-0.1
German	67,248	+/-3,464	3.0%	+/-0.2
Greek	41,910	+/-3,685	1.9%	+/-0.2
Hungarian	8,775	+/-1,078	0.4%	+/-0.1
Irish	104,395	+/-3,899	4.7%	+/-0.2
Italian	151,700	+/-4,522	6.8%	+/-0.2
Lithuanian	3,349	+/-633	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	2,624	+/-683	0.1%	+/-0.1
Polish	60,577	+/-2,852	2.7%	+/-0.1
Portuguese	4,785	+/-992	0.2%	+/-0.1
Russian	44,856	+/-2,885	2.0%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	1,852	+/-456	0.1%	+/-0.1
Scottish	4,953	+/-663	0.2%	+/-0.1
Slovak	1,947	+/-669	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	25,156	+/-2,420	1.1%	+/-0.1
Swedish	2,702	+/-597	0.1%	+/-0.1
Swiss	1,290	+/-370	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	7,636	+/-957	0.3%	+/-0.1
Welsh	2,002	+/-574	0.1%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	145,303	+/-5,242	6.5%	+/-0.2

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Staten Island			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	162,983	+/-1,295	162,983	(X)
Family households (families)	120,695	+/-1,732	74.1%	+/-1.0
With own children under 18 years	56,177	+/-1,579	34.5%	+/-0.9
Married-couple family	90,678	+/-1,497	55.6%	+/-0.9
With own children under 18 years	41,940	+/-1,282	25.7%	+/-0.8
Male householder, no wife present, family	7,338	+/-966	4.5%	+/-0.6
With own children under 18 years	2,588	+/-594	1.6%	+/-0.4
Female householder, no husband present, family	22,679	+/-1,415	13.9%	+/-0.8
With own children under 18 years	11,649	+/-981	7.1%	+/-0.6
Nonfamily households	42,288	+/-1,668	25.9%	+/-1.0
Householder living alone	37,191	+/-1,553	22.8%	+/-0.9
65 years and over	14,751	+/-929	9.1%	+/-0.5
Households with one or more people under 18 years	60,755	+/-1,626	37.3%	+/-0.9
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	42,655	+/-801	26.2%	+/-0.4
Average household size	2.82	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.35	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	459,164	+/-1,166	459,164	(X)
Householder	162,983	+/-1,295	35.5%	+/-0.3
Spouse	90,758	+/-1,525	19.8%	+/-0.3
Child	158,193	+/-2,581	34.5%	+/-0.5
Other relatives	34,137	+/-2,438	7.4%	+/-0.5
Nonrelatives	13,093	+/-1,199	2.9%	+/-0.3
Unmarried partner	6,357	+/-700	1.4%	+/-0.2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	181,965	+/-133	181,965	(X)
Never married	64,649	+/-1,470	35.5%	+/-0.8
Now married, except separated	100,212	+/-1,639	55.1%	+/-0.9
Separated	2,562	+/-511	1.4%	+/-0.3
Widowed	5,540	+/-541	3.0%	+/-0.3
Divorced	9,002	+/-981	4.9%	+/-0.5
Females 15 years and over	198,306	+/-79	198,306	(X)
Never married	57,916	+/-1,377	29.2%	+/-0.7
Now married, except separated	97,745	+/-1,827	49.3%	+/-0.9
Separated	5,149	+/-609	2.6%	+/-0.3
Widowed	21,055	+/-968	10.6%	+/-0.5
Divorced	16,441	+/-1,152	8.3%	+/-0.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	6,325	+/-756	6,325	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,730	+/-395	27.4%	+/-5.1
Per 1,000 unmarried women	29	+/-7	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	54	+/-6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	26	+/-12	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	92	+/-14	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	31	+/-7	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	12,349	+/-1,369	12,349	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	3,254	+/-606	26.4%	+/-4.1
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	781	+/-324	6.3%	+/-2.4
1 or 2 years	716	+/-291	5.8%	+/-2.3
3 or 4 years	346	+/-169	2.8%	+/-1.3
5 or more years	1,411	+/-379	11.4%	+/-3.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	3,254	+/-606	3,254	(X)
Who are female	1,995	+/-391	61.3%	+/-5.7
Who are married	2,400	+/-505	73.8%	+/-6.7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	122,167	+/-1,914	122,167	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	6,556	+/-749	5.4%	+/-0.6
Kindergarten	6,231	+/-678	5.1%	+/-0.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	47,465	+/-928	38.9%	+/-0.8
High school (grades 9-12)	26,859	+/-880	22.0%	+/-0.8
College or graduate school	35,056	+/-1,455	28.7%	+/-0.9

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Staten Island			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	316,256	+/-149	316,256	(X)
Less than 9th grade	15,829	+/-1,286	5.0%	+/-0.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	23,815	+/-1,567	7.5%	+/-0.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	104,001	+/-2,675	32.9%	+/-0.8
Some college, no degree	57,759	+/-1,992	18.3%	+/-0.6
Associate's degree	22,455	+/-1,381	7.1%	+/-0.4
Bachelor's degree	56,456	+/-1,871	17.9%	+/-0.6
Graduate or professional degree	35,941	+/-1,771	11.4%	+/-0.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	87.5%	+/-0.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	29.2%	+/-0.7
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	359,780	+/-251	359,780	(X)
Civilian veterans	20,969	+/-1,165	5.8%	+/-0.3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	463,689	+/-514	463,689	(X)
With a disability	44,666	+/-2,028	9.6%	+/-0.4
Under 18 years	108,444	+/-82	108,444	(X)
With a disability	3,257	+/-741	3.0%	+/-0.7
18 to 64 years	297,861	+/-369	297,861	(X)
With a disability	22,254	+/-1,419	7.5%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	57,384	+/-480	57,384	(X)
With a disability	19,155	+/-1,086	33.4%	+/-1.9
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	463,336	+/-771	463,336	(X)
Same house	435,394	+/-2,829	94.0%	+/-0.6
Different house in the U.S.	27,034	+/-2,680	5.8%	+/-0.6
Same county	15,970	+/-2,026	3.4%	+/-0.4
Different county	11,064	+/-1,921	2.4%	+/-0.4
Same state	8,265	+/-1,660	1.8%	+/-0.4
Different state	2,799	+/-710	0.6%	+/-0.2
Abroad	908	+/-334	0.2%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	468,942	*****	468,942	(X)
Native	371,135	+/-3,399	79.1%	+/-0.7
Born in United States	360,987	+/-3,453	77.0%	+/-0.7
State of residence	337,673	+/-3,691	72.0%	+/-0.8
Different state	23,314	+/-1,442	5.0%	+/-0.3
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	10,148	+/-1,039	2.2%	+/-0.2
Foreign born	97,807	+/-3,399	20.9%	+/-0.7
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	97,807	+/-3,399	97,807	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	60,543	+/-2,533	61.9%	+/-2.0
Not a U.S. citizen	37,264	+/-2,633	38.1%	+/-2.0
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	107,955	+/-3,453	107,955	(X)
Native	10,148	+/-1,039	10,148	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	1,267	+/-388	12.5%	+/-3.5
Entered before 2000	8,881	+/-957	87.5%	+/-3.5
Foreign born	97,807	+/-3,399	97,807	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	24,361	+/-2,294	24.9%	+/-1.9
Entered before 2000	73,446	+/-2,701	75.1%	+/-1.9
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	97,807	+/-3,399	97,807	(X)
Europe	34,277	+/-2,361	35.0%	+/-2.0
Asia	28,959	+/-1,527	29.6%	+/-1.5
Africa	8,819	+/-1,513	9.0%	+/-1.5
Oceania	52	+/-57	0.1%	+/-0.1
Latin America	25,293	+/-2,127	25.9%	+/-1.9
Northern America	407	+/-176	0.4%	+/-0.2

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**New York City and Boroughs**  
**2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Subject*	Staten Island			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	440,719	+/-3	440,719	(X)
English only	309,478	+/-4,036	70.2%	+/-0.9
Language other than English	131,241	+/-4,036	29.8%	+/-0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	49,137	+/-2,543	11.1%	+/-0.6
Spanish	45,940	+/-2,173	10.4%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	16,583	+/-1,712	3.8%	+/-0.4
Other Indo-European languages	53,665	+/-3,407	12.2%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	19,300	+/-1,711	4.4%	+/-0.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	21,011	+/-1,695	4.8%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	10,336	+/-1,273	2.3%	+/-0.3
Other languages	10,625	+/-1,633	2.4%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	2,918	+/-624	0.7%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	468,942	*****	468,942	(X)
American	17,651	+/-2,293	3.8%	+/-0.5
Arab	10,066	+/-2,302	2.1%	+/-0.5
Czech	540	+/-186	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	768	+/-290	0.2%	+/-0.1
Dutch	1,644	+/-480	0.4%	+/-0.1
English	8,913	+/-1,078	1.9%	+/-0.2
French (except Basque)	3,903	+/-792	0.8%	+/-0.2
French Canadian	889	+/-293	0.2%	+/-0.1
German	23,670	+/-1,898	5.0%	+/-0.4
Greek	4,775	+/-1,216	1.0%	+/-0.3
Hungarian	2,077	+/-491	0.4%	+/-0.1
Irish	62,916	+/-3,571	13.4%	+/-0.8
Italian	153,918	+/-4,433	32.8%	+/-0.9
Lithuanian	680	+/-242	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	4,557	+/-901	1.0%	+/-0.2
Polish	17,506	+/-1,910	3.7%	+/-0.4
Portuguese	562	+/-204	0.1%	+/-0.1
Russian	15,150	+/-1,619	3.2%	+/-0.3
Scotch-Irish	683	+/-169	0.1%	+/-0.1
Scottish	1,992	+/-543	0.4%	+/-0.1
Slovak	810	+/-350	0.2%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	7,644	+/-1,439	1.6%	+/-0.3
Swedish	1,788	+/-760	0.4%	+/-0.2
Swiss	270	+/-158	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	5,742	+/-1,274	1.2%	+/-0.3
Welsh	357	+/-132	0.1%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	7,661	+/-1,312	1.6%	+/-0.3

**\*REFERENCE NOTES:**

**DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates**

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch. People who reported Irish-Scotch ancestry are classified under "Other groups," whereas in 2007 and earlier they were classified as Scotch-Irish.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2009-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols: 1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.