

B16001: LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR THE POPULATION 5 YEARS AND OVER

Universe: Population 5 years and over

2010 American Community Survey 5-Year 2006-2010 Estimates

New York City and Boroughs

| Language Spoken at Home | New York City | | Bronx | | Brooklyn | | Manhattan | | Queens | | Staten Island | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error |
| Total: | 7,560,257 | +/-253 | 1,262,550 | +/-164 | 2,291,872 | +/-192 | 1,504,325 | +/-73 | 2,066,373 | ***** | 435,137 | +/-77 |
| Speak only English | 3,910,650 | +/-10,505 | 555,767 | +/-5,102 | 1,240,416 | +/-6,166 | 902,267 | +/-4,757 | 905,890 | +/-6,206 | 306,310 | +/-3,205 |
| Spanish or Spanish Creole: | 1,861,885 | +/-5,266 | 584,463 | +/-3,172 | 393,340 | +/-2,699 | 347,033 | +/-2,500 | 493,462 | +/-2,833 | 43,587 | +/-1,619 |
| Speak English "very well" | 969,287 | +/-6,835 | 322,478 | +/-3,764 | 198,301 | +/-3,504 | 183,360 | +/-3,697 | 238,136 | +/-3,651 | 27,012 | +/-1,357 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 892,598 | +/-7,852 | 261,985 | +/-3,720 | 195,039 | +/-3,539 | 163,673 | +/-3,698 | 255,326 | +/-4,014 | 16,575 | +/-1,257 |
| French (incl. Patois, Cajun): | 80,866 | +/-3,339 | 11,455 | +/-1,344 | 22,763 | +/-1,466 | 30,567 | +/-1,784 | 14,685 | +/-998 | 1,396 | +/-296 |
| Speak English "very well" | 57,343 | +/-2,474 | 6,438 | +/-788 | 15,619 | +/-1,213 | 24,148 | +/-1,493 | 9,914 | +/-751 | 1,224 | +/-290 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 23,523 | +/-1,604 | 5,017 | +/-791 | 7,144 | +/-798 | 6,419 | +/-802 | 4,771 | +/-565 | 172 | +/-94 |
| French Creole: | 98,693 | +/-3,495 | 4,174 | +/-704 | 63,019 | +/-2,885 | 3,844 | +/-766 | 27,345 | +/-1,958 | 311 | +/-151 |
| Speak English "very well" | 58,336 | +/-2,402 | 2,868 | +/-538 | 34,710 | +/-1,934 | 2,213 | +/-530 | 18,395 | +/-1,536 | 150 | +/-94 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 40,357 | +/-2,023 | 1,306 | +/-363 | 28,309 | +/-1,584 | 1,631 | +/-512 | 8,950 | +/-854 | 161 | +/-100 |
| Italian: | 98,037 | +/-2,830 | 11,355 | +/-921 | 31,004 | +/-1,844 | 9,868 | +/-851 | 32,268 | +/-1,594 | 13,542 | +/-1,080 |
| Speak English "very well" | 60,356 | +/-2,230 | 6,880 | +/-748 | 16,616 | +/-1,220 | 8,155 | +/-725 | 19,217 | +/-1,176 | 9,488 | +/-890 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 37,681 | +/-1,431 | 4,475 | +/-553 | 14,388 | +/-1,036 | 1,713 | +/-328 | 13,051 | +/-866 | 4,054 | +/-482 |
| Portuguese or Portuguese Creole: | 16,565 | +/-1,297 | 501 | +/-179 | 2,167 | +/-416 | 6,405 | +/-809 | 7,364 | +/-974 | 128 | +/-87 |
| Speak English "very well" | 10,822 | +/-1,024 | 256 | +/-95 | 1,450 | +/-315 | 4,704 | +/-684 | 4,330 | +/-793 | 82 | +/-61 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 5,743 | +/-666 | 245 | +/-149 | 717 | +/-217 | 1,701 | +/-433 | 3,034 | +/-470 | 46 | +/-35 |
| German: | 22,874 | +/-1,169 | 1,222 | +/-257 | 3,665 | +/-558 | 10,496 | +/-806 | 6,927 | +/-615 | 564 | +/-151 |
| Speak English "very well" | 19,232 | +/-1,004 | 907 | +/-221 | 3,213 | +/-510 | 9,185 | +/-696 | 5,410 | +/-502 | 517 | +/-137 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 3,642 | +/-406 | 315 | +/-129 | 452 | +/-149 | 1,311 | +/-292 | 1,517 | +/-276 | 47 | +/-35 |
| Yiddish: | 84,082 | +/-3,210 | 529 | +/-157 | 79,469 | +/-3,058 | 1,766 | +/-487 | 2,075 | +/-325 | 243 | +/-77 |
| Speak English "very well" | 57,234 | +/-2,715 | 409 | +/-123 | 53,390 | +/-2,573 | 1,636 | +/-473 | 1,608 | +/-274 | 191 | +/-72 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 26,848 | +/-1,495 | 120 | +/-74 | 26,079 | +/-1,522 | 130 | +/-69 | 467 | +/-173 | 52 | +/-42 |
| Other West Germanic languages: | 4,214 | +/-661 | 396 | +/-177 | 1,138 | +/-374 | 1,646 | +/-321 | 950 | +/-337 | 84 | +/-61 |
| Speak English "very well" | 3,620 | +/-644 | 345 | +/-166 | 877 | +/-361 | 1,471 | +/-297 | 843 | +/-320 | 84 | +/-61 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 594 | +/-153 | 51 | +/-38 | 261 | +/-116 | 175 | +/-114 | 107 | +/-79 | 0 | +/-123 |
| Scandinavian languages: | 4,239 | +/-660 | 84 | +/-60 | 1,115 | +/-265 | 2,449 | +/-495 | 265 | +/-111 | 326 | +/-169 |
| Speak English "very well" | 3,668 | +/-574 | 45 | +/-43 | 962 | +/-236 | 2,156 | +/-427 | 246 | +/-104 | 259 | +/-145 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 571 | +/-262 | 39 | +/-44 | 153 | +/-108 | 293 | +/-225 | 19 | +/-21 | 67 | +/-77 |
| Greek: | 47,570 | +/-2,501 | 2,125 | +/-595 | 7,965 | +/-954 | 4,592 | +/-616 | 31,651 | +/-2,125 | 1,237 | +/-398 |
| Speak English "very well" | 31,352 | +/-1,853 | 1,174 | +/-336 | 5,130 | +/-756 | 3,867 | +/-534 | 20,181 | +/-1,547 | 1,000 | +/-358 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 16,218 | +/-1,065 | 951 | +/-334 | 2,835 | +/-386 | 725 | +/-216 | 11,470 | +/-932 | 237 | +/-111 |
| Russian: | 185,097 | +/-3,352 | 3,712 | +/-587 | 121,607 | +/-2,453 | 11,517 | +/-1,074 | 34,596 | +/-1,818 | 13,665 | +/-1,545 |
| Speak English "very well" | 71,382 | +/-2,812 | 1,463 | +/-335 | 38,736 | +/-1,833 | 7,663 | +/-889 | 15,804 | +/-1,240 | 7,716 | +/-1,121 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 113,715 | +/-2,292 | 2,249 | +/-404 | 82,871 | +/-1,937 | 3,854 | +/-523 | 18,792 | +/-1,196 | 5,949 | +/-717 |
| Polish: | 56,732 | +/-2,352 | 1,157 | +/-360 | 23,207 | +/-1,336 | 3,860 | +/-622 | 24,118 | +/-1,613 | 4,390 | +/-1,016 |
| Speak English "very well" | 25,101 | +/-1,579 | 670 | +/-271 | 8,632 | +/-816 | 2,364 | +/-455 | 11,165 | +/-1,013 | 2,270 | +/-625 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 31,631 | +/-1,481 | 487 | +/-214 | 14,575 | +/-949 | 1,496 | +/-419 | 12,953 | +/-1,093 | 2,120 | +/-549 |
| Serbo-Croatian: | 18,566 | +/-1,733 | 1,498 | +/-523 | 2,413 | +/-595 | 3,285 | +/-794 | 10,008 | +/-1,082 | 1,362 | +/-485 |
| Speak English "very well" | 11,215 | +/-1,312 | 821 | +/-343 | 1,313 | +/-433 | 2,483 | +/-629 | 5,720 | +/-801 | 878 | +/-374 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 7,351 | +/-818 | 677 | +/-242 | 1,100 | +/-357 | 802 | +/-314 | 4,288 | +/-563 | 484 | +/-203 |
| Other Slavic languages: | 15,209 | +/-1,330 | 768 | +/-247 | 5,106 | +/-834 | 2,961 | +/-508 | 4,884 | +/-698 | 1,490 | +/-505 |
| Speak English "very well" | 7,817 | +/-907 | 362 | +/-168 | 1,941 | +/-428 | 2,348 | +/-468 | 2,320 | +/-350 | 846 | +/-370 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 7,392 | +/-931 | 406 | +/-163 | 3,165 | +/-583 | 613 | +/-188 | 2,564 | +/-578 | 644 | +/-235 |
| Armenian: | 3,339 | +/-527 | 30 | +/-31 | 398 | +/-207 | 647 | +/-223 | 2,221 | +/-474 | 43 | +/-72 |
| Speak English "very well" | 2,287 | +/-389 | 22 | +/-27 | 171 | +/-89 | 571 | +/-197 | 1,523 | +/-360 | 0 | +/-123 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 1,052 | +/-284 | 8 | +/-13 | 227 | +/-185 | 76 | +/-63 | 698 | +/-224 | 43 | +/-72 |
| Persian: | 11,515 | +/-1,400 | 234 | +/-102 | 1,770 | +/-525 | 2,152 | +/-408 | 7,308 | +/-1,265 | 51 | +/-61 |
| Speak English "very well" | 6,060 | +/-842 | 165 | +/-86 | 901 | +/-327 | 1,703 | +/-339 | 3,247 | +/-690 | 44 | +/-59 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 5,455 | +/-810 | 69 | +/-50 | 869 | +/-310 | 449 | +/-217 | 4,061 | +/-760 | 7 | +/-13 |
| Gujarati: | 10,083 | +/-1,241 | 355 | +/-257 | 865 | +/-311 | 1,558 | +/-371 | 6,942 | +/-1,087 | 363 | +/-191 |
| Speak English "very well" | 6,329 | +/-828 | 284 | +/-243 | 526 | +/-207 | 1,308 | +/-321 | 4,015 | +/-668 | 196 | +/-114 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 3,754 | +/-623 | 71 | +/-62 | 339 | +/-145 | 250 | +/-168 | 2,927 | +/-539 | 167 | +/-141 |
| Hindi: | 30,632 | +/-2,159 | 1,043 | +/-305 | 2,848 | +/-632 | 5,808 | +/-861 | 19,868 | +/-1,646 | 1,065 | +/-336 |
| Speak English "very well" | 21,755 | +/-1,686 | 798 | +/-261 | 1,786 | +/-409 | 5,429 | +/-818 | 12,914 | +/-1,231 | 828 | +/-299 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 8,877 | +/-1,022 | 245 | +/-103 | 1,062 | +/-396 | 379 | +/-166 | 6,954 | +/-861 | 237 | +/-112 |
| Urdu: | 42,773 | +/-3,315 | 2,738 | +/-924 | 15,936 | +/-1,826 | 2,120 | +/-457 | 19,262 | +/-2,283 | 2,717 | +/-1,002 |
| Speak English "very well" | 24,093 | +/-2,173 | 1,567 | +/-602 | 7,702 | +/-1,128 | 1,475 | +/-340 | 11,241 | +/-1,374 | 2,108 | +/-865 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 18,680 | +/-1,772 | 1,171 | +/-496 | 8,234 | +/-1,066 | 645 | +/-251 | 8,021 | +/-1,238 | 609 | +/-223 |
| Other Indic languages: | 108,917 | +/-3,809 | 10,946 | +/-1,174 | 19,388 | +/-1,759 | 5,050 | +/-932 | 71,054 | +/-3,224 | 2,479 | +/-708 |
| Speak English "very well" | 51,011 | +/-2,484 | 5,001 | +/-739 | 7,793 | +/-834 | 3,352 | +/-651 | 33,431 | +/-1,948 | 1,434 | +/-548 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 57,906 | +/-2,328 | 5,945 | +/-692 | 11,595 | +/-1,387 | 1,698 | +/-494 | 37,623 | +/-1,951 | 1,045 | +/-358 |
| Other Indo-European languages: | 45,579 | +/-3,067 | 8,836 | +/-1,006 | 9,041 | +/-1,222 | 3,400 | +/-645 | 16,435 | +/-1,465 | 7,867 | +/-1,272 |
| Speak English "very well" | 26,086 | +/-1,971 | 4,861 | +/-688 | 4,324 | +/-731 | 2,621 | +/-518 | 9,110 | +/-987 | 5,170 | +/-934 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 19,493 | +/-1,555 | 3,975 | +/-572 | 4,717 | +/-766 | 779 | +/-261 | 7,325 | +/-755 | 2,697 | +/-611 |
| Chinese: | 411,844 | +/-4,484 | 6,610 | +/-933 | 148,012 | +/-2,793 | 80,240 | +/-1,967 | 166,570 | +/-3,346 | 10,412 | +/-969 |
| Speak English "very well" | 134,081 | +/-2,657 | 2,397 | +/-452 | 41,604 | +/-1,731 | 30,933 | +/-1,574 | 55,247 | +/-2,072 | 3,900 | +/-560 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 277,763 | +/-3,945 | 4,213 | +/-603 | 106,408 | +/-2,131 | 49,307 | +/-1,621 | 111,323 | +/-2,895 | 6,512 | +/-701 |
| Japanese: | 23,070 | +/-1,566 | 656 | +/-250 | 3,762 | +/-476 | 11,776 | +/-1,027 | 6,723 | +/-942 | 153 | +/-105 |
| Speak English "very well" | 10,876 | +/-907 | 324 | +/-153 | 2,145 | +/-346 | 5,648 | +/-615 | 2,689 | +/-464 | 70 | +/-60 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 12,194 | +/-1,119 | 332 | +/-184 | 1,617 | +/-330 | 6,128 | +/-787 | 4,034 | +/-662 | 83 | +/-66 |

| Language Spoken at Home | New York City | | Bronx | | Brooklyn | | Manhattan | | Queens | | Staten Island | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error |
| Korean: | 79,407 | +/-3,389 | 2,533 | +/-591 | 5,573 | +/-830 | 10,788 | +/-1,216 | 56,701 | +/-3,016 | 3,812 | +/-775 |
| Speak English "very well" | 30,241 | +/-1,902 | 810 | +/-248 | 2,827 | +/-529 | 6,848 | +/-823 | 18,106 | +/-1,537 | 1,650 | +/-454 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 49,166 | +/-2,408 | 1,723 | +/-407 | 2,746 | +/-495 | 3,940 | +/-651 | 38,595 | +/-2,168 | 2,162 | +/-542 |
| Mon-Khmer, Cambodian: | 2,548 | +/-678 | 1,400 | +/-483 | 636 | +/-348 | 87 | +/-61 | 310 | +/-295 | 115 | +/-111 |
| Speak English "very well" | 1,381 | +/-467 | 709 | +/-284 | 306 | +/-209 | 78 | +/-59 | 288 | +/-298 | 0 | +/-123 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 1,167 | +/-338 | 691 | +/-250 | 330 | +/-202 | 9 | +/-14 | 22 | +/-41 | 115 | +/-111 |
| Hmong: | 12 | +/-18 | 0 | +/-123 | 12 | +/-18 | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 |
| Speak English "very well" | 12 | +/-18 | 0 | +/-123 | 12 | +/-18 | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 |
| Thai: | 4,680 | +/-794 | 279 | +/-164 | 696 | +/-325 | 849 | +/-277 | 2,830 | +/-550 | 26 | +/-39 |
| Speak English "very well" | 2,037 | +/-470 | 75 | +/-50 | 422 | +/-302 | 488 | +/-210 | 1,052 | +/-274 | 0 | +/-123 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 2,643 | +/-556 | 204 | +/-153 | 274 | +/-136 | 361 | +/-143 | 1,778 | +/-433 | 26 | +/-39 |
| Laotian: | 325 | +/-165 | 0 | +/-123 | 106 | +/-59 | 57 | +/-79 | 162 | +/-138 | 0 | +/-123 |
| Speak English "very well" | 217 | +/-126 | 0 | +/-123 | 64 | +/-35 | 57 | +/-79 | 96 | +/-94 | 0 | +/-123 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 108 | +/-74 | 0 | +/-123 | 42 | +/-39 | 0 | +/-123 | 66 | +/-63 | 0 | +/-123 |
| Vietnamese: | 10,727 | +/-1,233 | 3,175 | +/-645 | 3,155 | +/-791 | 1,342 | +/-392 | 2,636 | +/-560 | 419 | +/-197 |
| Speak English "very well" | 4,818 | +/-740 | 1,264 | +/-378 | 1,320 | +/-444 | 902 | +/-304 | 1,145 | +/-307 | 187 | +/-91 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 5,909 | +/-741 | 1,911 | +/-407 | 1,835 | +/-519 | 440 | +/-218 | 1,491 | +/-327 | 232 | +/-121 |
| Other Asian languages: | 37,497 | +/-1,998 | 1,890 | +/-485 | 8,920 | +/-1,086 | 4,448 | +/-677 | 18,931 | +/-1,574 | 3,308 | +/-685 |
| Speak English "very well" | 20,596 | +/-1,535 | 1,343 | +/-341 | 3,662 | +/-603 | 3,314 | +/-534 | 10,403 | +/-1,038 | 1,874 | +/-414 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 16,901 | +/-1,223 | 547 | +/-280 | 5,258 | +/-768 | 1,134 | +/-389 | 8,528 | +/-1,047 | 1,434 | +/-415 |
| Tagalog: | 51,155 | +/-2,715 | 4,263 | +/-769 | 5,630 | +/-846 | 5,840 | +/-708 | 31,922 | +/-2,172 | 3,500 | +/-522 |
| Speak English "very well" | 35,969 | +/-2,146 | 2,934 | +/-527 | 3,770 | +/-619 | 4,573 | +/-609 | 22,139 | +/-1,700 | 2,553 | +/-407 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 15,186 | +/-1,237 | 1,329 | +/-392 | 1,860 | +/-423 | 1,267 | +/-318 | 9,783 | +/-1,073 | 947 | +/-268 |
| Other Pacific Island languages: | 7,135 | +/-905 | 640 | +/-372 | 874 | +/-274 | 728 | +/-251 | 4,667 | +/-880 | 226 | +/-161 |
| Speak English "very well" | 3,522 | +/-587 | 150 | +/-188 | 482 | +/-172 | 473 | +/-160 | 2,273 | +/-565 | 144 | +/-108 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 3,613 | +/-606 | 490 | +/-282 | 392 | +/-187 | 255 | +/-138 | 2,394 | +/-569 | 82 | +/-67 |
| Navajo: | 10 | +/-17 | 0 | +/-123 | 10 | +/-17 | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 |
| Speak English "very well" | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 10 | +/-17 | 0 | +/-123 | 10 | +/-17 | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 | 0 | +/-123 |
| Other Native North American langs: | 1,297 | +/-387 | 268 | +/-169 | 245 | +/-144 | 362 | +/-209 | 388 | +/-206 | 34 | +/-44 |
| Speak English "very well" | 1,096 | +/-358 | 234 | +/-142 | 238 | +/-145 | 261 | +/-175 | 353 | +/-198 | 10 | +/-17 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 201 | +/-140 | 34 | +/-55 | 7 | +/-14 | 101 | +/-117 | 35 | +/-41 | 24 | +/-39 |
| Hungarian: | 7,999 | +/-623 | 407 | +/-156 | 2,687 | +/-430 | 1,680 | +/-327 | 3,053 | +/-439 | 172 | +/-91 |
| Speak English "very well" | 4,578 | +/-486 | 231 | +/-100 | 1,122 | +/-251 | 1,166 | +/-301 | 1,916 | +/-339 | 143 | +/-86 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 3,421 | +/-431 | 176 | +/-101 | 1,565 | +/-305 | 514 | +/-151 | 1,137 | +/-277 | 29 | +/-30 |
| Arabic: | 48,697 | +/-2,880 | 3,418 | +/-784 | 21,773 | +/-2,074 | 5,011 | +/-1,024 | 12,505 | +/-1,344 | 5,990 | +/-992 |
| Speak English "very well" | 25,620 | +/-1,970 | 1,240 | +/-427 | 10,149 | +/-1,253 | 3,200 | +/-675 | 6,912 | +/-1,043 | 4,119 | +/-844 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 23,077 | +/-1,596 | 2,178 | +/-616 | 11,624 | +/-1,192 | 1,811 | +/-604 | 5,593 | +/-734 | 1,871 | +/-372 |
| Hebrew: | 49,164 | +/-2,214 | 1,493 | +/-473 | 27,440 | +/-2,089 | 9,555 | +/-1,096 | 9,410 | +/-1,081 | 1,266 | +/-367 |
| Speak English "very well" | 37,219 | +/-1,794 | 1,312 | +/-465 | 19,118 | +/-1,464 | 8,772 | +/-1,050 | 7,038 | +/-879 | 979 | +/-298 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 11,945 | +/-1,234 | 181 | +/-101 | 8,322 | +/-1,129 | 783 | +/-277 | 2,372 | +/-441 | 287 | +/-155 |
| African languages: | 62,069 | +/-3,093 | 31,361 | +/-2,419 | 12,305 | +/-1,284 | 7,158 | +/-1,074 | 8,787 | +/-1,027 | 2,458 | +/-539 |
| Speak English "very well" | 40,013 | +/-2,250 | 19,202 | +/-1,816 | 8,126 | +/-812 | 4,233 | +/-714 | 6,558 | +/-902 | 1,894 | +/-444 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 22,056 | +/-1,556 | 12,159 | +/-1,078 | 4,179 | +/-803 | 2,925 | +/-709 | 2,229 | +/-461 | 564 | +/-239 |
| Other and unspecified languages: | 4,504 | +/-860 | 769 | +/-302 | 1,396 | +/-358 | 1,113 | +/-381 | 1,200 | +/-506 | 26 | +/-29 |
| Speak English "very well" | 2,481 | +/-570 | 279 | +/-157 | 637 | +/-193 | 729 | +/-280 | 810 | +/-372 | 26 | +/-29 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 2,023 | +/-486 | 490 | +/-262 | 759 | +/-276 | 384 | +/-190 | 390 | +/-189 | 0 | +/-123 |

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An "****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.