

# **The NEWEST New Yorkers**

**1995-1996**



**An update of immigration to NYC in the mid '90s**

**New York City Department of City Planning**

# The NEWEST New Yorkers 1995–1996



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# Immigrants by Year of Admission United States and New York City: 1946–1996\*

	UNITED STATES			NEW YORK CITY			NYC as a % of the U.S.
	Total	Annual Average	Percent Change	Total	Annual Average	Percent Change	
<b>All Immigrants</b>	19,239,242			3,206,299			16.7
<b>1946-1949</b>	614,900	153,725		129,077	32,269		21.0
<b>1950-1959</b>	2,499,268	249,927	62.6	470,597	47,060	45.8	18.8
<b>1960-1969</b>	3,213,749	321,375	28.6	575,570	57,557	22.3	17.9
<b>1970-1979</b>	4,336,001	433,600	34.9	783,248	78,325	36.1	18.1
<b>1982-1989</b>	4,726,165	590,771	36.2	684,819	85,602	9.3	14.5
<b>1990-1994</b>	3,849,159	769,832	30.3	562,988	112,598	31.5	14.6
<b>1995-1996</b>	1,627,459	813,730	5.7	231,373	115,687	2.7	14.2

\* Data are not available for New York City for 1980 or 1981; the U.S. and N.Y.C. are compared only for 1982-89. The full decade (1980-89) total flow for the U.S. was 5,853,404.

Sources: Unpublished INS data, 1946-81 and Annual Immigrant Tape Files, 1982-96; U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service

Population Division, New York City Department of City Planning

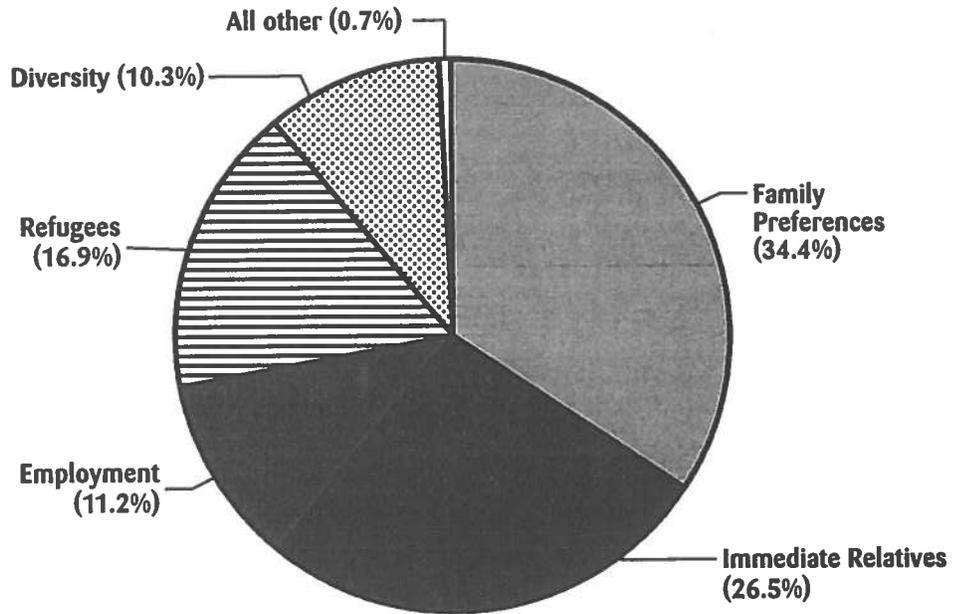
The New York City Department of City Planning released two reports in the series The Newest New Yorkers. The first, The Newest New Yorkers: An Analysis of Immigration into New York City During the 1980s was released in 1992, while the second, The Newest New Yorkers: 1990-1994 was released in 1996. This update examines immigration to New York City in the 1995-1996 period.

## **IMMIGRATION TO NEW YORK CITY IN THE 1995–1996 PERIOD**

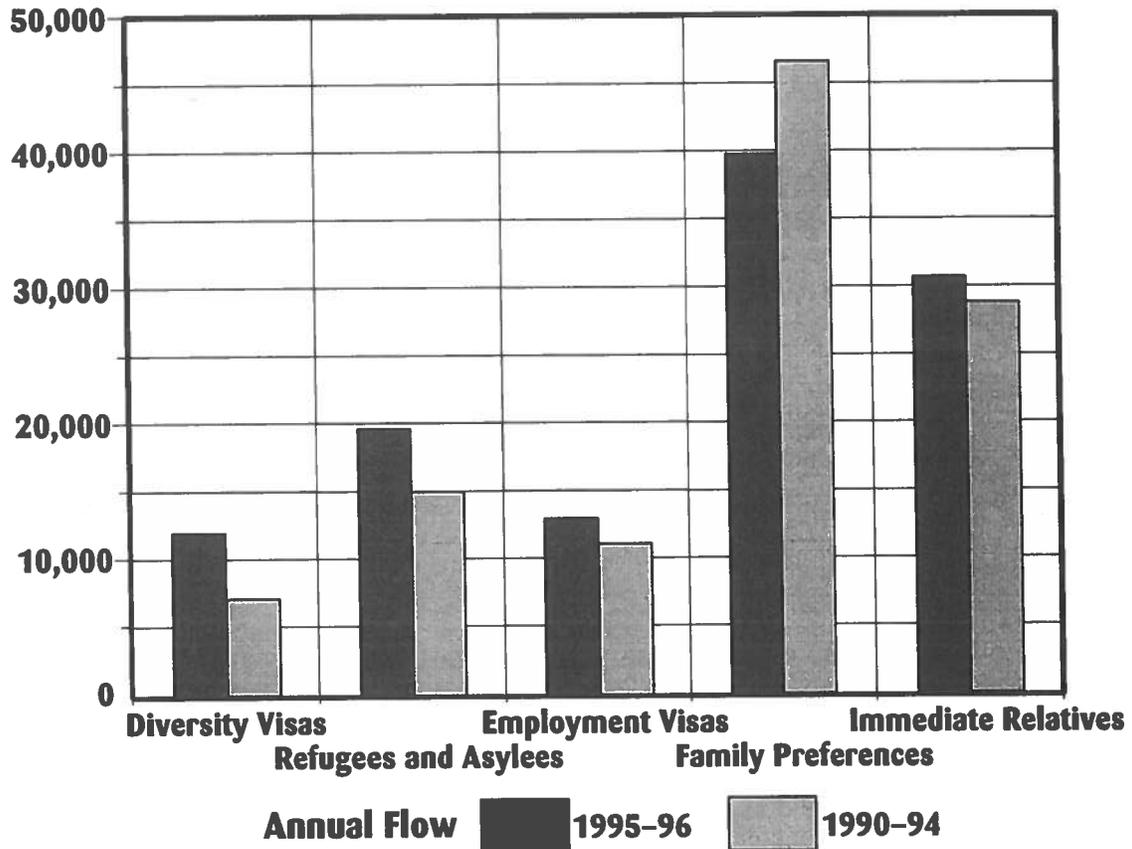
### **CURRENT FLOWS**

- During the two year period 1995-96, 231,400 immigrants settled in New York City, for an annual average of 115,700. This was a 2.7 percent increase from the average of 112,600 immigrants annually in the 1990-1994 period.
- The increase in immigration was primarily due to the growth in refugee flows and a surge in those entering under the “diversity” provisions of immigration law. The diversity provisions were enacted to increase the flow of groups underrepresented in the immigration stream to the U.S.
- With less than three percent of the U.S. population, the city received 14 percent of all immigrants to the U.S., relatively unchanged from the early 1990s.

## Immigrants by Class of Admission New York City: 1995-96



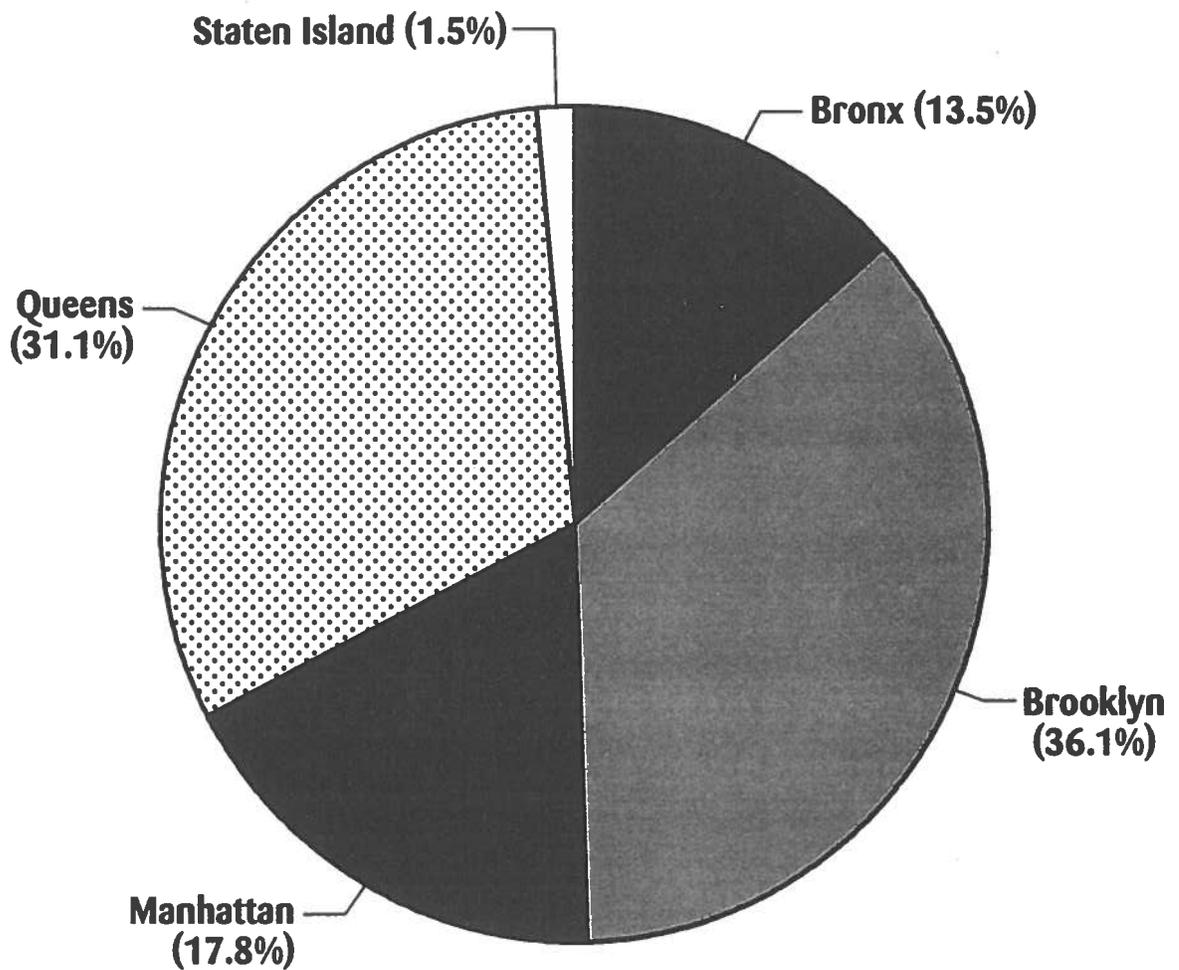
## Immigrants Admitted by Class New York City: 1995-96 and 1990-94



## **IMMIGRATION LAW**

- Immigration law was overhauled by the 1990 Immigration Act, which went into effect in 1992. This new law maintained the priority given to family reunification, but placed an increased premium on skills. It also permanently put into place a program to diversify the sources of immigrants to the United States.
- Sixty-one percent of immigrants to the city entered under the family reunification provisions of the law.
- With the increased emphasis on attracting those with skills, over 11 percent of immigrants entered under the employment preferences, compared to less than seven percent under the old law.
- Over 10 percent, or nearly 12,000 immigrants, entered annually under the “diversity program.” The former Soviet Union and Bangladesh each accounted for 15 percent of these visas, followed by Ghana (nine percent), Poland (eight percent), and Nigeria (six percent).
- Refugees accounted for 17 percent of all immigrants to the city. The number of refugees increased by 31 percent, from 15,000 annually in 1990-94 to 19,600 in 1995-96. The former Soviets are the only major refugee group that disproportionately makes New York City their home; as a result, over 88 percent of all refugees to the city were from the former Soviet Union. Nationwide, the former Soviet Union comprises only 34 percent of the refugee flow, followed by Vietnam (24 percent) and Cuba (14 percent).

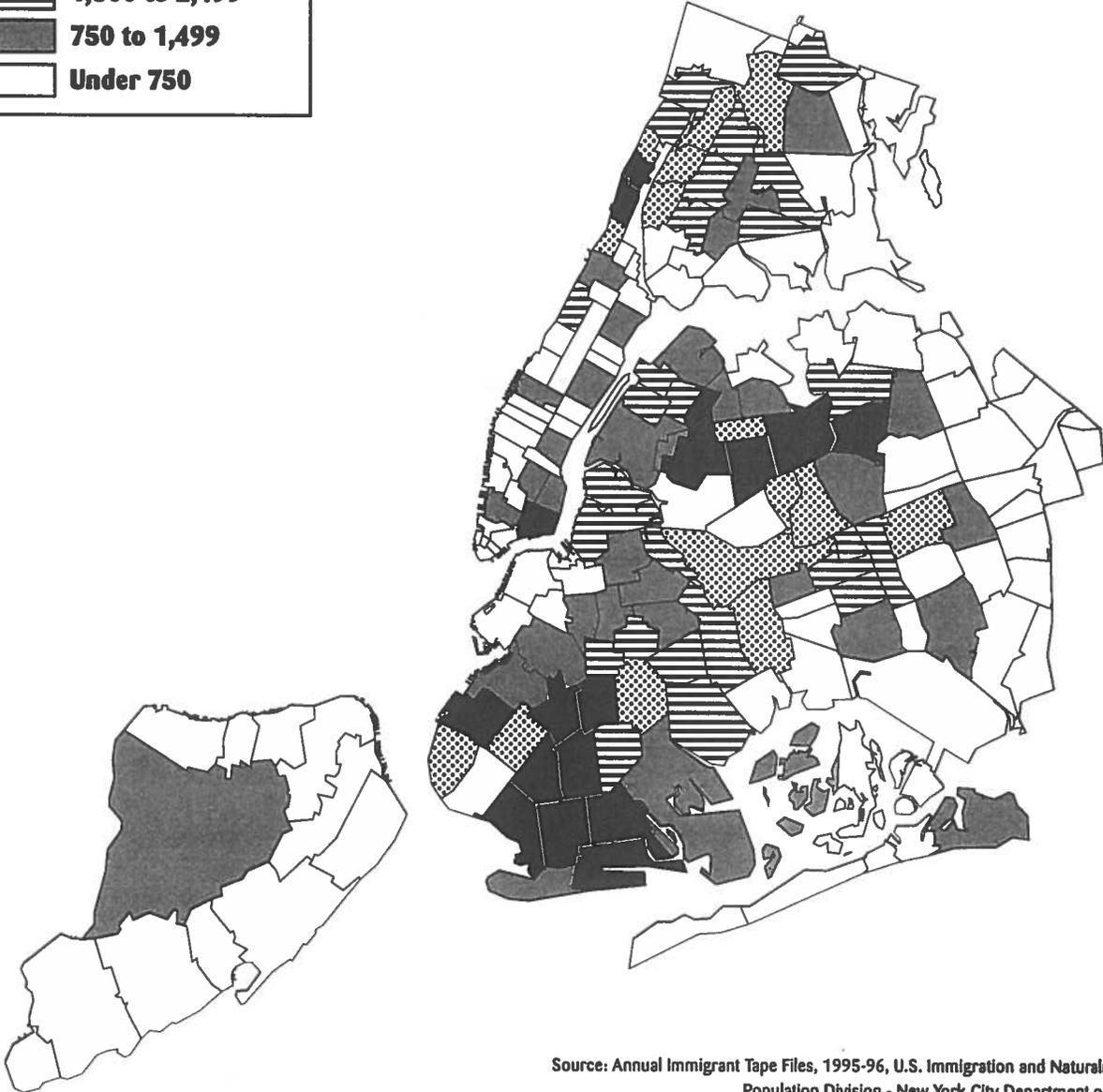
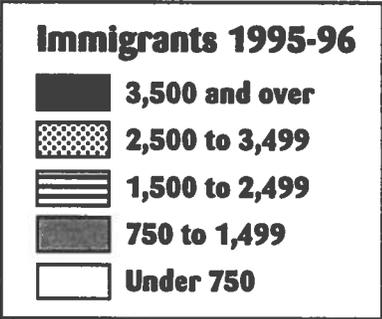
# Immigrants Admitted by Borough New York City: 1995-96



## **SETTLEMENT PATTERNS BY BOROUGH**

- Two-thirds of all immigrants coming to the city settled in Brooklyn (36 percent) and Queens (31 percent). Less than one-in-five immigrants made their home in Manhattan while the Bronx and Staten Island, respectively, absorbed 14 and less than two percent of entering immigrants.
- Immigrants from the former Soviet Union accounted for 34 percent of the annual flow of 41,800 to Brooklyn, up from 25 percent in the early 1990s.
- The former Soviet Union also replaced China as the number one source of immigrants to Queens and Staten Island. However, no one country dominates the flow to these boroughs and the former Soviet Union accounted for just 13 percent and 11 percent of the flows, respectively, to Queens and Staten Island.
- The Dominican Republic (39 percent) and Jamaica (12 percent) account for over one-half of the 15,600 immigrants settling annually in the Bronx. The Dominican Republic was also the number one sender to Manhattan (37 percent) and together with China (23 percent) accounted for 60 percent of the annual flow of 20,600 to the borough.

# Residential Settlement of Immigrants by ZIP Code New York City: 1995-96

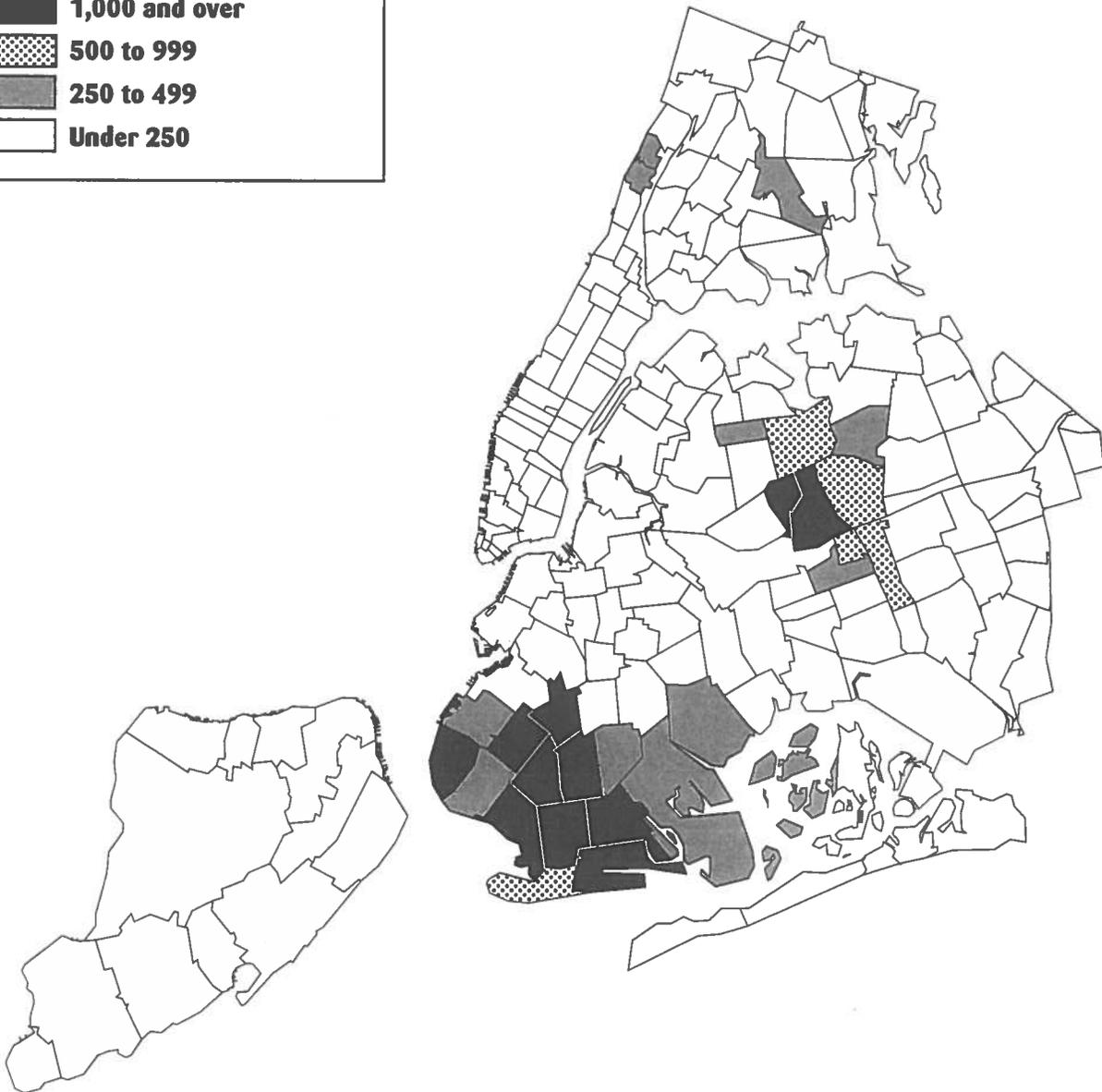


Source: Annual Immigrant Tape Files, 1995-96, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service  
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning

## **NEIGHBORHOODS OF SETTLEMENT**

- The largest neighborhoods of settlement were Washington Heights, which attracted 10,100 immigrants in the 1995-96 period, followed by Chinatown (8,800) in Manhattan, and Bay Ridge-Bensonhurst (8,200) and Gravesend-Homecrest (8,100) in Brooklyn.
- Astoria in Queens (6,500) was the fifth largest neighborhood of settlement. Other neighborhoods in Queens that absorbed large numbers of immigrants included Flushing (5,600), Elmhurst and Forest Hills-Kew Gardens (5,000 each), Corona (4,600), and Jackson Heights (4,200).
- Other major neighborhoods of settlement in Brooklyn included Sheepshead Bay (6,000), Midwood (5,500), Flatbush (4,500), Sunset Park-Industry City (4,400) and Kensington-Windsor Terrace (4,300).
- In the Bronx, University Heights, Williamsbridge-Norwood, and Highbridge were the major areas of settlement, while in Staten Island, the top neighborhood was Castleton Corners-New Springville.

# Residential Settlement of Immigrants from the Former Soviet Union by ZIP Code New York City: 1995-96

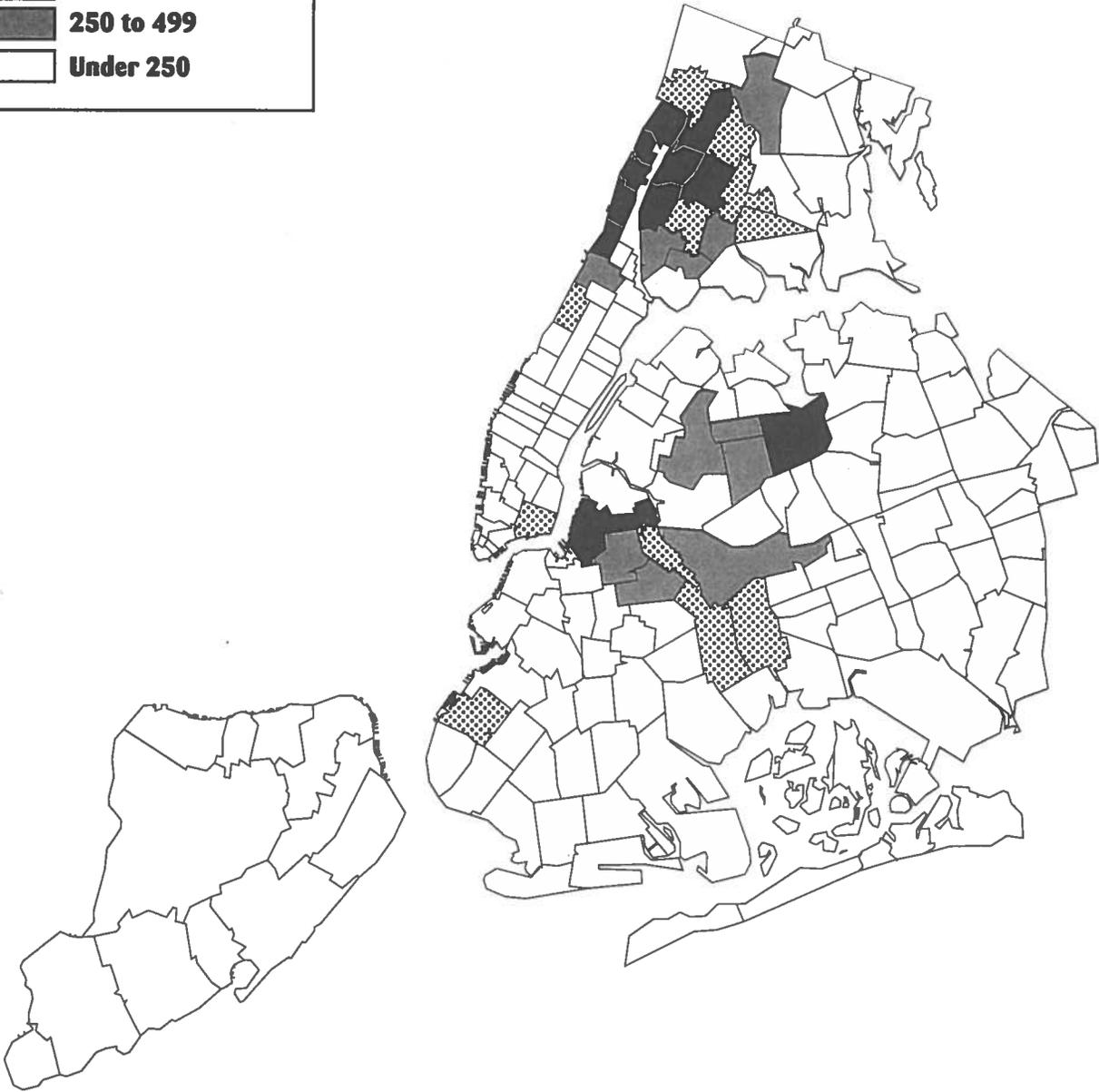
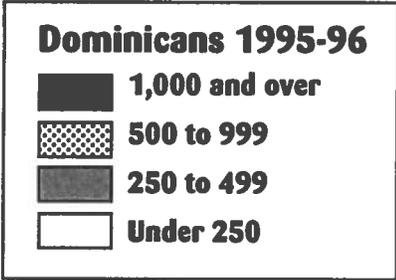


Source: Annual Immigrant Tape Files, 1995-96, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service  
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning

## **SETTLEMENT PATTERNS OF IMMIGRANTS FROM THE FORMER SOVIET UNION**

- Over nine-in-ten of the 40,700 immigrants from the former Soviet Union settled in just two boroughs: Brooklyn (70 percent) and Queens (23 percent).
- The top five areas of settlement for immigrants from the former Soviet Union were all in Brooklyn: Gravesend/Homecrest (5,500 immigrants), Bay Ridge/Bensonhurst (4,900), Sheepshead Bay/Brighton Beach (4,800), Midwood (3,600), and Parkville/Bensonhurst (2,900).
- The two major neighborhoods of settlement in Queens were Forest Hills/Kew Gardens (2,900 immigrants) and Rego Park (2,000).
- While Brooklyn settled the overwhelming majority of immigrants from the Ukraine, Russia, and Belarus, Queens was the destination for 70 percent of immigrants from Uzbekistan.

# Residential Settlement of Dominican Immigrants by ZIP Code New York City: 1995-96

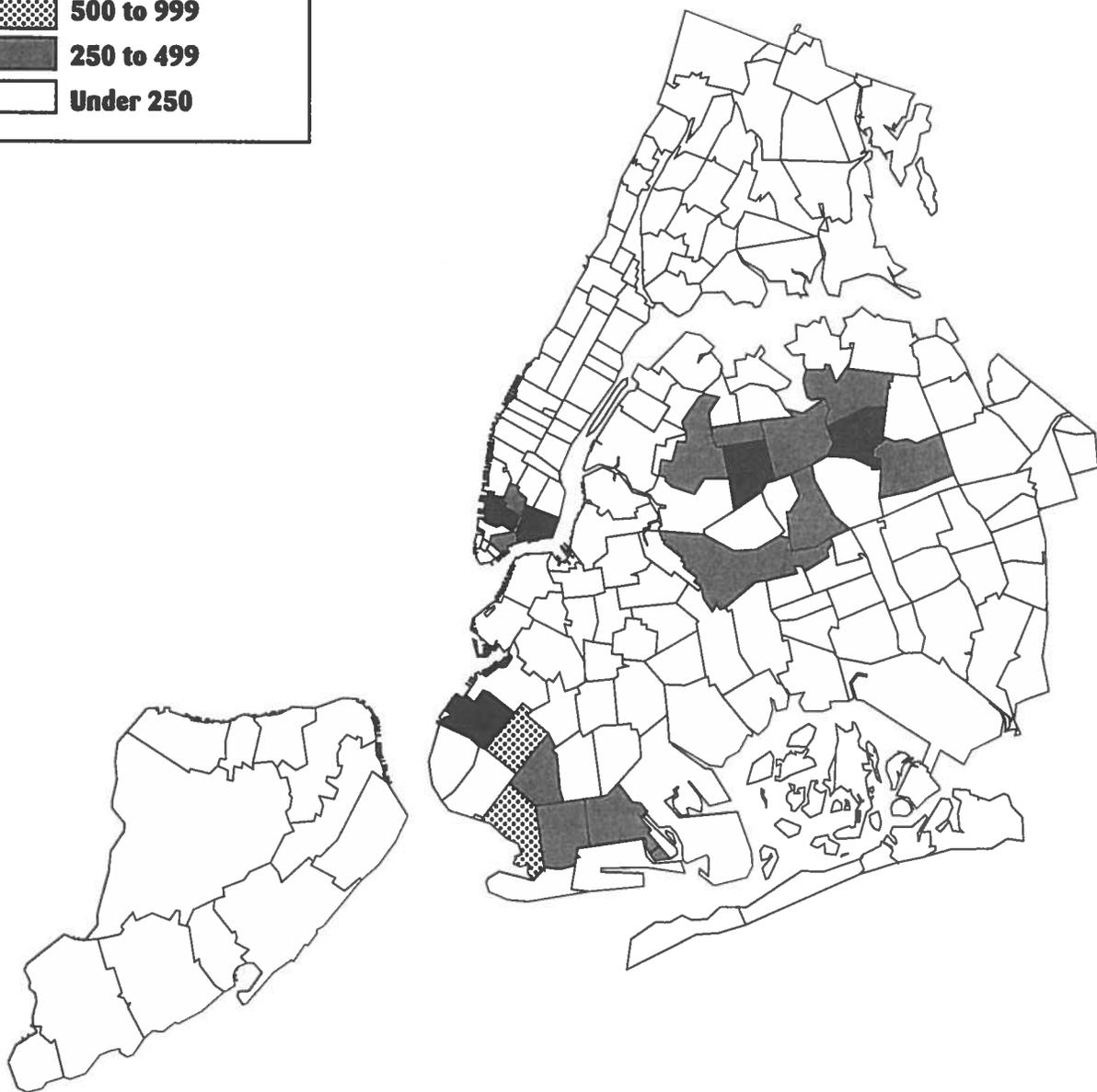
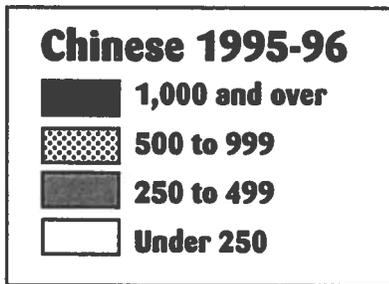


Source: Annual Immigrant Tape Files, 1995-96, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service  
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning

## **SETTLEMENT PATTERNS OF DOMINICAN IMMIGRANTS**

- The Dominican Republic was the second largest source of immigrants to the city in the 1995-96 period. Over 39,000 Dominicans settled in the city, or an annual average of 19,600 immigrants. This represented a decline of 11 percent over the flow in the early 1990s.
- Part of the decline in flows to New York City was a result of a two percent decline in Dominican flows to the U.S. as a whole. But the primary reason was due to the increasing propensity of Dominicans to bypass New York City. In the 1980s, 61 percent of Dominicans coming to the U.S. settled in the city, declining to 55 percent in the early 1990s, and to 50 percent in the 1995-96 period.
- Thirty-eight percent of Dominican immigrants to the city settled in Manhattan, 31 percent in the Bronx, 17 percent in Brooklyn, and 14 percent in Queens.
- In Manhattan, Washington Heights alone settled 8,100 immigrants or nearly 21 percent of the Dominican flow, followed by the adjacent neighborhoods of Inwood and Hamilton Heights (each with five percent).
- Due to a lack of available housing in northern Manhattan, there has been a continuous flow of Dominicans to the west Bronx, to neighborhoods such as Highbridge, Morris Heights-University Heights, and Tremont-East Tremont, each of which settled over 1,000 immigrants.
- Other major neighborhoods of settlement were Corona in Queens (1,700 immigrants) and Williamsburg in Brooklyn (1,100).

# Residential Settlement of Chinese\* Immigrants by ZIP Code New York City: 1995-96



\* Includes Mainland China, Taiwan, Hong Kong

Source: Annual Immigrant Tape Files, 1995-96, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service  
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning

## SETTLEMENT PATTERNS OF IMMIGRANTS FROM CHINA

- China (includes the mainland, Hong Kong, and Taiwan) has been the third largest source of immigrants to the city since the early 1970s. In the 1995-96 period, China maintained its position as the third largest sender, with over 23,700 immigrants coming to the city. Significant numbers of these immigrants could be found in Manhattan (41 percent), Queens (30 percent), and Brooklyn (25 percent).
- New York's three Chinatowns were the top destinations for Chinese immigrants. The original Chinatown in Manhattan settled 31 percent of legally admitted Chinese immigrants, followed by Flushing in Queens (seven percent), and Sunset Park in Brooklyn (six percent).
- Other neighborhoods that absorbed a large number of Chinese immigrants were Elmhurst in Queens, and the Brooklyn neighborhoods of Bay Ridge-Bensonhurst and Gravesend-Homecrest.
- The "Total Chinese" flow is increasingly dominated by those born in Mainland China: They comprised 85 percent of the Total Chinese entering in 1995-96, up from 79 percent in the early 1990s. Immigrants from Hong Kong comprised nine percent of the flow in the most recent period and the Taiwanese share was five percent.
- The Manhattan Chinatown was the principal destination for immigrants from Mainland China and Hong Kong, settling 34 percent and 16 percent, respectively, of entering immigrants. In contrast, Flushing was the top neighborhood of residence for immigrant Taiwanese, absorbing 22 percent of the Taiwanese flow. Overall, 81 percent of the Taiwanese settled in Queens.

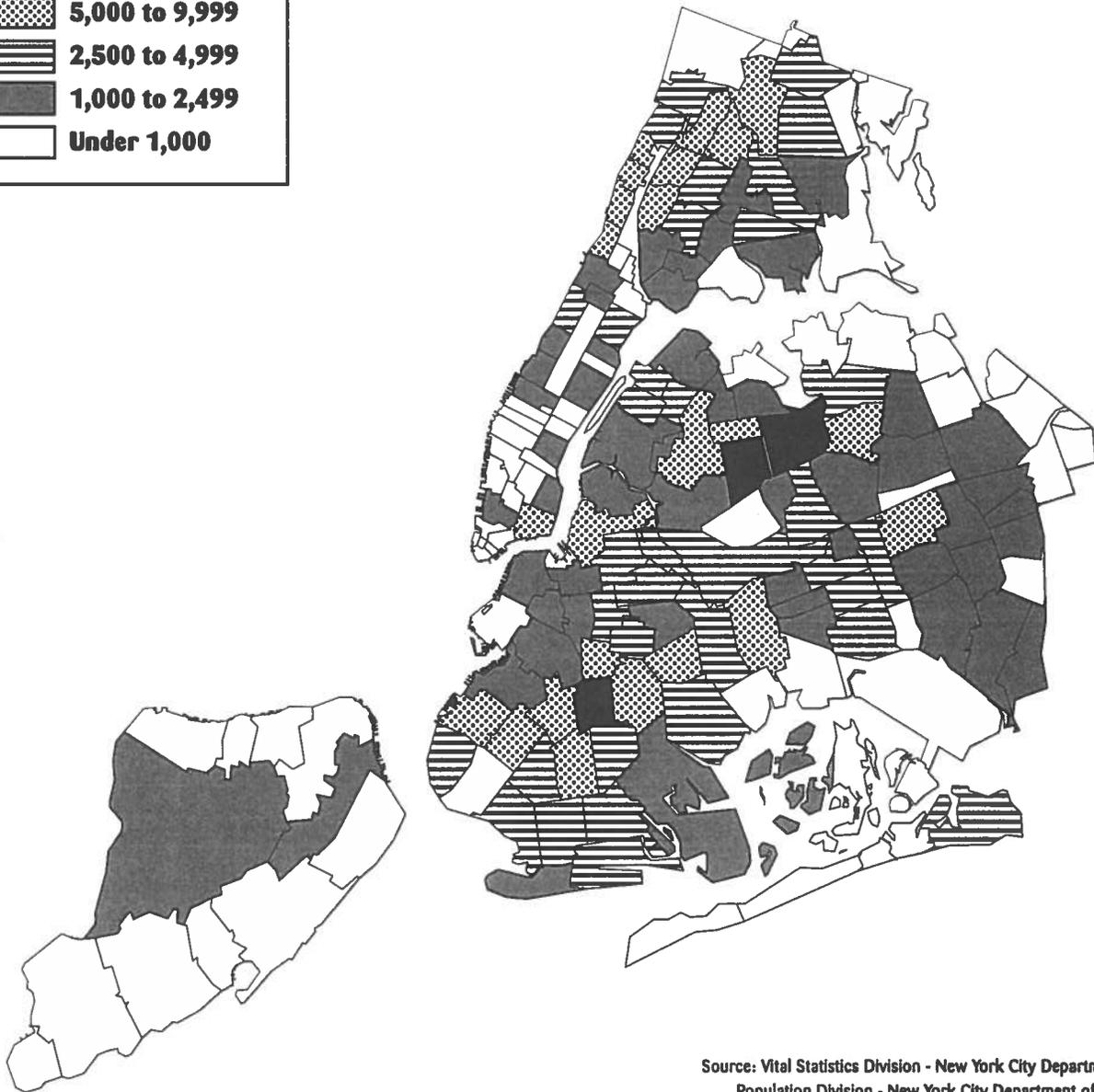
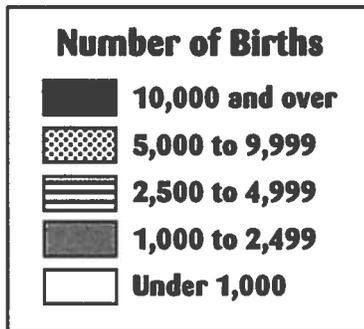
## Diversity Immigrants Admitted by Country of Birth New York City: 1995-96 and 1990-94

	ANNUAL AVERAGE 1995-96			ANNUAL AVERAGE 1990-94		
	Total	Diversity	Diversity as a % of Total	Total	Diversity	Diversity as a % of Total
<b>New York City</b>	115,687	11,933	10.3	112,598	6,999	6.2
Former Soviet Union	20,327	1,764	8.7	13,260	9	0.1
Bangladesh	3,674	1,728	47.0	1,911	869	45.5
Ghana	1,633	1,086	66.5	339	3	0.9
Poland	2,669	958	35.9	3,907	2,248	57.5
Nigeria	1,374	754	54.9	430	4	1.0
Ireland	599	539	89.9	2,481	2,220	89.5
Pakistan	2,337	480	20.5	1,493	149	10.0
Egypt	1,071	474	44.2	578	51	8.8
Albania	541	317	58.6	185	7	3.8
Romania	618	309	50.0	660	1	0.2

## **EMERGING PLAYERS ON NEW YORK'S IMMIGRATION SCENE**

- The diversity visa program was introduced to provide a path of entry for those with no close relatives in the United States. Since 1995, a pool of 55,000 visas has been made available annually to nations from which immigration was less than 50,000 over the previous five years, with each nation limited to seven percent of the total pool. Much of the immigration to New York from new source countries has occurred as a result of this program.
- Immigration from Bangladesh nearly doubled from 1,900 annually in the early 1990s to 3,700 in 1995-1996. Close to one-half of Bangladeshis entered under the diversity visa program. Bangladesh is now the sixth largest source of immigrants to the city, up from 14th place in the early 1990s. Bangladeshis have among the highest propensities to settle in New York, with over one-half of immigrants arriving in the U.S. making their home in the city.
- For the first time, African countries – Ghana, Nigeria, and Egypt – emerged as major players in New York's immigration tableau. Immigration from Ghana increased 380 percent over the early 1990s. Ghana moved from the 40th position in the early 1990s to the 15th position in 1995-1996, with an average annual immigrant flow of over 1,600. Ghana is now the third largest sender to the Bronx.
- There were major increases in immigration from Nigeria (up 220 percent) and Egypt (up 85 percent). Nigeria was in 17th place with an average annual flow of 1,400 in 1995-96, while Egypt was in the 20th position with an annual flow of 1,100.
- Diversity visas have helped place Ghana, Nigeria, and Egypt among the top 20 senders to the city. Two-thirds of immigrants from Ghana, 55 percent of Nigerians, and 44 percent of Egyptians entered under the diversity visa program.
- In the early 1990s, diversity visas were specifically targeted toward the Poles, and especially the Irish. Poland and Ireland each received nearly one-third of the diversity visas in the 1990-94 period, which helped place them as the sixth and twelfth largest senders to the city. The Irish and Poles now compete with other nations for these visas. Partly as a result, Poland has fallen to twelfth place, and Ireland has dropped from the city's top 20 list of sending countries.

# Births to Foreign-born Mothers by ZIP Code New York City: 1990-96



Source: Vital Statistics Division - New York City Department of Health  
Population Division - New York City Department of City Planning

## THE INCREASING MEXICAN PRESENCE IN NEW YORK

- The 1990 Census enumerated 62,000 Mexicans in the city, making it the fifth largest Hispanic group. Legal flows directly from Mexico to the city have been relatively small: In the early 1990s, under 700 Mexican immigrants came to the city each year, declining to 654 in 1995-96.
- Despite these small flows, the Mexican population in the city has grown dramatically, primarily through very high fertility and through internal migration – flows originating in other parts of the U.S. Between 1990 and 1996, there were nearly 29,000 births to Mexican-born mothers, or over three percent of all births in the city. Among foreign-born mothers, births to Mexicans were exceeded by only Dominicans and Jamaicans.
- Current estimates prepared by the Population Division place New York City's Mexican population in the range of 200,000 persons, making it the third largest Hispanic group in the city, after Puerto Ricans and Dominicans.

## Total Births Rank Ordered by Mother's Birth Place New York City: 1990–1996

	Number	Percent
<b>Total, Births</b>	908,839	100.0
<b>Foreign-Born Mothers</b>	411,172	45.2
<b>Top 20 Countries</b>		
Dominican Republic	77,853	8.6
Jamaica	31,123	3.4
Mexico	28,898	3.2
China, Total	26,210	2.9
Haiti	19,020	2.1
Guyana	18,907	2.1
Ecuador	15,811	1.7
Trinidad and Tobago	13,263	1.5
Colombia	12,619	1.4
India	9,507	1.0
Former Soviet Union	8,738	1.0
Korea	7,862	0.9
Israel	7,375	0.8
Philippines	7,336	0.8
Honduras	6,866	0.8
El Salvador	6,201	0.7
Pakistan	5,581	0.6
Bangladesh	4,609	0.5
United Kingdom	4,394	0.5
Poland	4,337	0.5

## Components of Population Change for New York City and Boroughs: 1990–1996

	CENSUS ENUMERATION AS OF 4/1/90	ESTIMATED POPULATION AS OF 7/1/96	Population Change 1990–96		Components of Population Change		Components of Net Migration	
			NUMBER	PERCENT	NATURAL INCREASE	NET MIGRATION	NET DOMESTIC	NET INTERNATIONAL
<b>NYC, TOTAL</b>	7,322,564	7,380,906	58,342	0.8	356,286	(295,039)	(929,541)	634,502
<b>Bronx</b>	1,203,789	1,193,775	(10,014)	-0.8	80,773	(90,373)	(184,700)	94,327
<b>Brooklyn</b>	2,300,664	2,273,966	(26,698)	-1.2	134,874	(160,492)	(391,845)	231,353
<b>Manhattan</b>	1,487,536	1,533,774	46,238	3.1	39,917	6,539	(115,388)	121,927
<b>Queens</b>	1,951,598	1,980,643	29,045	1.5	83,116	(52,942)	(232,146)	179,204
<b>Staten Island</b>	378,977	398,748	19,771	5.2	17,606	2,229	(5,462)	7,691

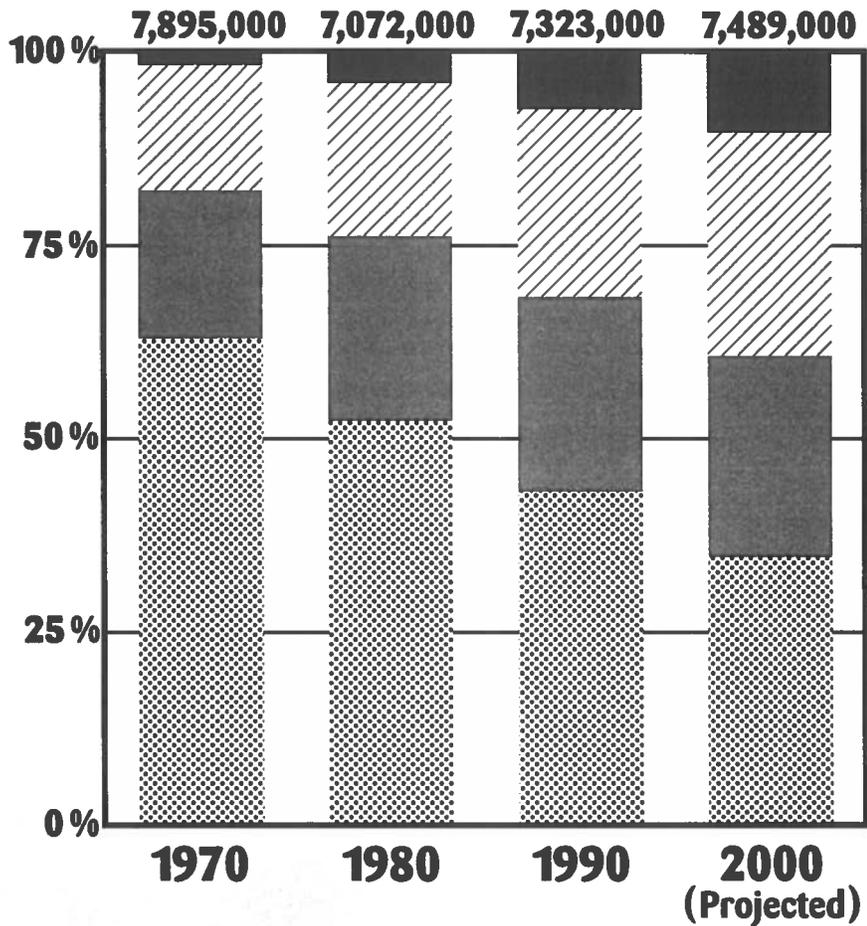
Source: U.S. Bureau of Census

Note: Difference between components of change and total population change equals net movement of federal employees and their dependents

## **IMPACT OF IMMIGRANTS ON THE CITY'S POPULATION**

- According to Census Bureau estimates, New York City's population grew by less than one percent, from 7,322,564 in 1990 to 7,380,906 in 1996.
- The small population increase of 58,300 masked dynamic underlying changes in the demography of the city. Natural increase of 356,300 persons was offset by a loss through migration of 295,000 persons. Further, the loss through migration was itself a result of a net loss through domestic migration (930,000) partially offset by the net flow into the city from foreign countries (635,000). Thus continued immigration has shored up the city's population. Without these inflows (and continued net domestic out-migration), the city's population would have declined in the range of ten percent.
- Staten Island had the highest population growth in this period of over five percent, followed by Manhattan (three percent), and Queens (nearly two percent). Brooklyn and the Bronx had population losses of around one percent.
- The growth in the city's population stood in marked contrast to the losses suffered by other major cities in the northeast and midwest. Between 1990 and 1996, Chicago's population declined by over two percent, Philadelphia's by seven percent, and Boston's and Detroit's each by three percent.
- Immigrant fertility has also had a positive effect on the city's population growth. Between 1990 and 1996, 45 percent of all children born in the city were born to foreign-born mothers, and 52 percent of newborns had at least one foreign-born parent.
- As of 1996, over one-third of the city's population was foreign-born. Over one-half of the city's population was either foreign-born or the U.S.-born offspring of immigrants.

# Population by Race and Ethnicity New York City: 1970–2000



- Asian and other Nonhispanic**
- Hispanic**
- Black Nonhispanic**
- White Nonhispanic**

**Sources:** 1970 Census Fourth Count  
 1980 and 1990 Census STF1  
 2000 projection: Dept. of City Planning's, "Population Projections for the Year 2000,"  
 Technical Report 1

## **IMPACT OF IMMIGRATION ON THE CITY'S RACE/ETHNICITY**

- Immigration has dramatically increased the racial and ethnic diversity of New York City. Population estimates released by the Department of City Planning in 1995 show that immigrants from the Caribbean, Asia, and South America, and their U.S.-born offspring, are replacing the older European groups who are exiting the city either through death or migration.
- The population of the city was 63 percent nonhispanic white in 1970; by the year 2000, this is projected to decline to 35 percent. During this same period, the share of the Hispanic population is projected to grow from 16 to 29 percent, nonhispanic blacks are projected to increase from 19 to 26 percent of the city's population, and the share of Asians is projected to quintuple from two to 10 percent.
- Not only is the city becoming more racially/ethnically diverse, there is growing diversity within groups. For example, in 1950, Puerto Ricans comprised the overwhelming majority of Hispanics in the city; while still the largest Hispanic subgroup, by 1996 they constituted an estimated 45 percent of the Hispanic population. Dominicans are the second largest Hispanic group accounting for over one-quarter of all Hispanics in the city. Similarly, over one-quarter of the city's black population is foreign-born, primarily from the Caribbean.

## Recently Turned-Over Housing Units by Accessibility and Immigrant Occupancy\* New York City: 1996

SUB-BOROUGH AREAS**	All Occupied Housing Units			Immigrant-Occupied Housing Units			Immigrant-Occupied Accessible Units
	TOTAL	ACCESSIBLE	PERCENT ACCESSIBLE	TOTAL	ACCESSIBLE	PERCENT ACCESSIBLE	AS A % OF ALL ACCESSIBLE UNITS
<b>Total, NYC</b>	1,571,587	1,048,133	66.7	687,351	501,806	73.0	47.9
Flushing/Whitestone (QN7)	45,989	28,623	62.2	27,891	18,310	65.6	64.0
Washington Heights/Inwood (MN10)	38,562	34,196	88.7	27,163	24,896	91.7	72.8
Flatbush (BK14)	36,028	30,451	84.5	23,774	22,498	94.6	73.9
Forest Hills/Rego Park (QN6)	31,011	22,743	73.3	22,569	17,779	78.8	78.2
Bensonhurst (BK11)	35,192	27,556	78.3	22,541	18,174	80.6	66.0
Jackson Heights (QN3)	27,630	22,105	80.0	22,397	18,943	84.6	85.7
Astoria (QN1)	37,991	30,232	79.6	20,024	17,485	87.3	57.8
Flatlands/Canarsie (BK18)	37,577	17,446	46.4	19,836	10,254	51.7	58.8
East Flatbush (BK17)	26,166	18,958	72.5	18,972	13,855	73.0	73.1
Sheepshead Bay/Gravesend (BK15)	29,960	20,254	67.6	18,933	14,298	75.5	70.6
Bellerose/Rosedale (QN13)	29,258	13,019	44.5	18,513	8,445	45.6	64.9
Elmhurst/Corona (QN4)	20,682	17,390	84.1	17,194	14,435	84.0	83.0
Hillcrest/Fresh Meadows (QN8)	29,721	17,655	59.4	16,771	10,689	63.7	60.5
Sunnyside/Woodside (QN2)	22,498	17,917	79.6	16,210	12,431	76.7	69.4
Jamaica (QN12)	34,477	17,681	51.3	16,161	8,572	53.0	48.5
Coney Island (BK13)	28,679	15,920	55.5	15,493	10,469	67.6	65.8
Kingsbridge Heights/Mosholu (BX5)	31,020	29,742	95.9	15,407	14,259	92.5	47.9
Upper West Side (MN5)	60,178	38,838	64.5	15,152	9,149	60.4	23.6
South Crown Heights (BK9)	21,681	18,447	85.1	15,146	13,268	87.6	71.9
Sunset Park (BK7)	27,547	20,900	75.9	14,663	11,877	81.0	56.8
Lower East Side/Chinatown (MN2)	32,810	19,355	59.0	14,190	9,455	66.6	48.9
Kew Gardens/Woodhaven (QN9)	23,497	15,889	67.6	14,168	9,362	66.1	58.9
Stuyvesant Town/Turtle Bay (MN4)	42,290	29,975	70.9	13,672	9,442	69.1	31.5
Williamsbridge/Baychester (BX10)	22,924	15,739	68.7	13,516	9,341	69.1	59.3
Borough Park (BK12)	22,347	18,005	80.6	12,482	10,556	84.6	58.6
Middle Village/Ridgewood (QN5)	30,382	22,621	74.5	11,974	7,925	66.2	35.0
Bay Ridge (BK10)	28,114	20,073	71.4	11,454	8,764	76.5	43.7
Williamsburg/Greenpoint (BK1)	24,739	21,080	85.2	11,188	10,498	93.8	49.8
Soundview/Parkchester (BX7)	34,019	22,628	66.5	11,007	8,666	78.7	38.3
Chelsea/Clinton/Midtown (MN3)	37,523	28,573	76.1	10,754	9,172	85.3	32.1
Riverdale/Kingsbridge (BX6)	24,292	19,481	80.2	10,687	9,282	86.9	47.6
Highbridge/S. Concourse (BX3)	23,170	19,203	82.9	10,492	9,120	86.9	47.5
North Crown Heights/Prospect Heights (BK8)	24,080	16,355	67.9	10,423	8,288	79.5	50.7
Brownsville/Ocean Hill (BK16)	21,321	11,648	54.6	10,070	6,126	60.8	52.6
Morningside Heights/Hamilton Heights (MN7)	25,089	17,833	71.1	9,705	7,273	74.9	40.8
Upper East Side (MN6)	59,015	41,214	69.8	9,655	7,174	74.3	17.4
Howard Beach/S. Ozone Park (QN10)	19,630	10,372	52.8	9,568	4,174	43.6	40.2
East New York/Starrett City (BK5)	24,409	12,034	49.3	9,504	5,132	54.0	42.6
Pelham Parkway (BX9)	25,876	16,709	64.6	8,450	5,860	69.3	35.1
University Heights/Fordham (BX4)	23,261	15,729	67.6	8,352	6,848	82.0	43.5
Bushwick (BK4)	25,219	19,682	78.0	8,260	6,338	76.7	32.2
Bayside/Little Neck (QN11)	18,160	6,723	37.0	7,259	2,902	40.0	43.2
Morrisania/East Tremont (BX2)	24,625	13,763	55.9	7,117	4,212	59.2	30.6
Greenwich Village/Financial District (MN1)	27,916	19,061	68.3	6,656	4,289	64.4	22.5
Rockaways (QN14)	21,064	9,539	45.3	6,651	3,509	52.8	36.8
North Shore (SI1)	33,587	18,740	55.8	6,407	4,409	68.8	23.5
East Harlem (MN9)	20,173	9,460	46.9	5,824	4,071	69.9	43.0
Mott Haven/Hunts Point (BX1)	23,737	12,935	54.5	5,663	3,686	65.1	28.5
Bedford Stuyvesant (BK3)	21,737	13,371	61.5	4,695	3,600	76.7	26.9
Mid-Island (SI2)	25,265	11,404	45.1	4,665	1,331	28.5	11.7
Park Slope/Carroll Gardens (BK6)	24,363	18,624	76.4	4,216	3,651	86.6	19.6
South Shore (SI3)	26,790	9,048	33.8	4,167	1,141	27.4	12.6
Throgs Neck/Co-op City (BX8)	18,610	7,480	40.2	3,403	1,447	42.5	19.3
Brooklyn Heights/Fort Greene (BK2)	22,817	13,426	58.8	3,382	2,455	72.6	18.3
Central Harlem (MN8)	16,889	10,286	60.9	2,864	2,226	77.7	21.6

\* Recently turned-over units are defined as those that were occupied after 1982. Accessible units are rental units that are designated in the New York City Housing and Vacancy Survey (HVS) as rent-stabilized and those with no current governmental restrictions or regulations on rents, rental conditions, or type of tenancy.

\*\* This table presents data for 55 HVS Sub-Borough Areas. Presented in parentheses are the HVS Sub-Borough Area designations (e.g., QN7 = Queens Sub-Borough Area 7). HVS Sub-Borough Areas are not coterminous with neighborhood designations or Community District boundaries. Sub-Borough Areas are ranked by the number of housing units occupied by immigrants after 1982. Figures for Sub-Borough Areas with under 10,000 housing units may not be reliable because they are based on too few sample cases.

Source: 1996 New York City Housing and Vacancy Survey.

## **IMPACT OF IMMIGRANT OCCUPANCY ON RECENTLY TURNED-OVER HOUSING UNITS**

- It is very difficult to overstate the importance of immigrants when it comes to the city's housing stock. To gauge the effect of immigration on the city's housing, it is useful to confine the analysis to housing that can be deemed "accessible" to newcomers. Such housing generally consists of rent-stabilized units, as well as those with no government restrictions or regulations on rents, rental conditions, or type of tenancy.
- In 1996, there were more than one million accessible housing units, where the householder moved in after 1982. (This represents two-thirds of all housing units that were settled after 1982.) Almost one-half, or about 500,000 of these accessible units were occupied by immigrants.
- There were six neighborhoods where over two-thirds of all recently-occupied accessible housing were occupied by an immigrant. In Queens, Flushing/Whitestone (64 percent), Forest Hills/Rego Park (78 percent), and Jackson Heights (86 percent) were in the top group; in Brooklyn, Flatbush (74 percent) and Bensonhurst (66 percent) were the top areas ; and in Manhattan, close to three-quarters of "accessible" housing in Washington Heights/Inwood was occupied by immigrants.
- Further, there are a whole host of neighborhoods on the list with smaller but still formidable numbers of immigrant households, where two-thirds or more of "accessible" units were occupied by immigrants in the post-1982 period. These areas include East Flatbush, Sheepshead Bay/Gravesend, and Coney Island in Brooklyn; and Elmhurst/Corona and Sunnyside/Woodside in Queens.

Appendix Table 1

**IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED FROM NEW YORK CITY'S TOP  
NEW YORK CITY:**

<u>NEW YORK NEIGHBORHOODS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</u>	<u>FORMER SOVIET UNION</u>	<u>CHINA, TOTAL</u>	<u>JAMAICA</u>	<u>GUYANA</u>	<u>POLAND</u>	<u>PHILIPPINES</u>	<u>TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	794,361	149,313	106,954	83,540	44,819	41,904	24,875	22,724	21,425
<b>BRONX</b>	107,567	42,337	2,691	2,199	13,221	6,137	244	3,403	1,592
Melrose (10451)	2,593	1,407	3	128	108	98	4	63	45
Mott Haven-Port Morris (10454)	1,432	772	-	39	27	17	-	3	9
The Hub-Longwood	5,091	2,974	3	20	141	93	1	10	45
The Hub-Longwood (10455)	2,332	1,357	-	13	50	43	-	8	22
Longwood-Morrisania (10459)	2,759	1,617	3	7	91	50	1	2	23
Hunts Point (10474)	616	383	-	3	8	9	-	1	3
Highbridge (10452)	8,902	5,722	3	32	282	695	3	43	88
Morris Heights (10453)	8,357	5,318	3	73	431	319	1	39	80
Morrisania (10456)	5,861	3,229	1	37	574	268	-	30	79
Tremont-East Tremont (10457)	6,973	3,875	4	36	417	634	-	228	97
Belmont-Fordham-Bedford Park (10458)	7,861	3,180	24	94	358	628	18	409	110
Kingsbridge (10463)	5,540	2,151	475	250	121	48	46	159	45
University Heights (10468)	9,101	4,891	71	185	457	375	13	357	90
West Farms-Crotona (10460)	3,594	1,844	71	40	254	192	4	46	33
Westchester-Morris Park (10461)	2,219	210	181	319	21	84	10	322	13
Parkchester-Van Nest (10462)	5,825	725	991	158	346	389	42	460	117
Pelham Bay-Throgs Neck	886	170	9	92	23	12	3	84	12
City Island (10464)	155	60	2	4	5	2	-	7	6
Throgs Neck-Country Club (10465)	731	110	7	88	18	10	3	77	6
Soundview-Clason Point	8,101	3,101	5	281	792	1,002	3	59	158
Soundview (10472)	6,115	2,425	4	229	507	886	2	33	123
Clason Point (10473)	1,986	676	1	52	285	116	1	26	35
Wakefield (10466)	6,036	246	15	22	3,543	435	1	265	203
Norwood-Williamsbridge (10467)	9,344	1,504	458	228	1,998	445	55	572	168
Williamsbridge-Baychester (10469)	4,469	187	14	77	2,589	174	15	97	142
Woodlawn-Wakefield (10470)	1,975	45	1	24	345	149	4	12	20
Riverdale-Fieldston (10471)	1,154	100	131	48	11	6	12	117	2
Co-op City-Eastchester (10475)	1,147	110	217	7	324	36	5	13	26
Bronx Zipcode Unspecified	490	193	11	6	51	29	4	14	7
<b>BROOKLYN</b>	282,771	26,516	78,142	21,816	19,427	17,335	16,117	3,926	13,132
Bay Ridge-Bensonhurst	22,885	179	12,363	2,966	23	38	748	306	49
Bath Beach-Bensonhurst (11214)	14,097	77	9,114	2,192	16	16	307	88	17
Dyker Heights (11228)	2,047	23	720	329	5	6	79	62	7
Bay Ridge (11209)	6,741	79	2,529	445	2	16	362	156	25
Sunset Park-Industry City	15,422	3,135	1,044	4,460	97	334	927	389	273
Sunset Park (11220)	12,434	2,342	1,021	4,112	75	220	511	359	205
Industry City-Sunset Park (11232)	2,988	793	23	348	22	114	416	30	68
Borough Park (11219)	11,006	240	4,003	1,808	18	106	1,187	221	69
Kensington-Windsor Terrace (11218)	12,708	297	5,853	896	182	380	853	68	215
Parkville-Bensonhurst (11204)	12,305	47	7,751	1,773	7	21	535	18	18
Gravesend-Homecrest	23,839	140	15,752	2,623	71	62	357	192	67
Gravesend-Homecrest (11223)	11,808	95	7,393	1,301	54	21	221	60	38
Homecrest-Madison (11229)	12,031	45	8,359	1,322	17	41	136	132	29
Coney Island (11224)	3,483	96	1,911	273	83	47	136	7	68
Sheepshead Bay-Brighton Beach (11235)	18,001	80	13,696	972	21	40	492	236	56
Flatlands-Mill Basin-Canarsie	11,591	229	2,375	871	1,853	882	332	537	676
Flatlands-Mill Basin (11234)	4,143	51	1,097	91	585	323	121	71	253
Canarsie (11236)	7,448	178	1,278	780	1,268	559	211	466	423
Vanderveer (11210)	7,273	135	1,234	252	868	1,068	81	144	632
Midwood (11230)	16,704	150	10,203	909	136	303	385	68	122
Flatbush (11226)	17,083	743	245	486	2,846	2,108	48	75	1,906
East Flatbush (11203)	12,220	160	21	62	3,319	2,410	-	427	1,625
Brownsville (11212)	7,636	337	9	23	2,199	1,265	6	98	821
East New York (11207)	7,147	2,379	15	120	1,055	947	9	10	522
Starrett City (11239)	1,246	38	536	162	36	20	142	3	23
Cypress Hills (11208)	10,453	3,812	8	461	667	2,309	19	57	529
Stuyvesant Heights (11233)	2,915	307	22	41	467	430	-	5	416

## 40 SOURCE COUNTRIES BY NEIGHBORHOOD/ZIP CODE OF INTENDED RESIDENCE 1990-96

	<u>HAITI</u>	<u>INDIA</u>	<u>ECUADOR</u>	<u>IRELAND</u>	<u>COLOMBIA</u>	<u>BANGLADESH</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>PAKISTAN</u>	<u>PERU</u>	<u>HONDURAS</u>	<u>UNITED KINGDOM</u>
	21,053	20,833	19,946	13,601	15,859	16,904	11,774	12,138	8,500	7,814	7,372
316	1,423	3,006	3,481	688	1,936	700	608	785	3,223	962	
9	1	126	7	23	45	6	4	53	93	7	
8	1	118	1	22	15	-	-	32	165	1	
5	6	384	-	54	1	7	3	63	510	8	
-	-	211	-	36	-	3	-	39	242	5	
5	6	173	-	18	1	4	3	24	268	3	
1	-	55	1	3	-	-	1	5	55	2	
27	7	225	-	52	123	3	10	42	282	13	
22	6	236	2	24	140	1	2	56	240	13	
26	8	167	1	23	41	6	2	20	361	12	
12	55	215	3	31	41	5	11	45	242	12	
14	145	219	296	58	107	184	35	62	211	47	
12	54	93	494	44	39	123	48	63	61	102	
15	157	220	93	56	25	91	50	89	132	25	
10	13	146	4	32	73	-	-	20	267	6	
10	162	32	158	9	60	40	27	7	26	26	
14	167	77	54	58	634	74	127	31	43	31	
3	16	8	140	6	10	6	10	4	1	34	
-	1	-	22	2	5	-	1	-	-	11	
3	15	8	118	4	5	6	9	4	1	23	
23	54	485	3	78	207	2	37	77	313	34	
16	35	394	2	51	200	-	30	65	217	21	
7	19	91	1	27	7	2	7	12	96	13	
42	98	21	23	20	1	-	29	14	54	75	
20	357	138	850	46	330	84	170	74	124	190	
22	43	11	15	7	5	19	33	7	10	77	
7	17	2	1,023	2	-	-	1	1	-	171	
2	25	7	286	12	2	37	3	10	8	48	
7	26	9	2	20	2	7	5	8	15	20	
5	5	12	25	8	16	5	-	2	10	8	
14,673	2,319	4,609	1,210	1,857	4,098	987	4,505	1,196	2,292	1,553	
12	150	202	465	111	154	230	605	59	32	97	
5	59	116	42	54	26	65	395	20	14	21	
4	10	14	39	5	11	20	57	9	3	5	
3	81	72	384	52	117	145	153	30	15	71	
23	352	743	164	184	275	38	174	123	215	34	
18	285	508	156	138	103	35	155	91	150	23	
5	67	235	8	46	172	3	19	32	65	11	
10	186	145	36	103	260	28	301	64	72	82	
457	102	118	26	113	723	32	510	66	65	31	
2	84	101	19	74	74	33	150	29	16	42	
50	205	131	54	82	45	127	445	60	38	31	
26	156	90	6	45	29	58	209	39	27	13	
24	49	41	48	37	16	69	236	21	11	18	
151	13	13	4	8	22	3	21	15	20	8	
41	265	33	9	61	59	71	512	126	10	13	
1,016	98	55	64	42	44	63	120	31	29	107	
414	21	14	60	27	14	45	53	16	14	53	
602	77	41	4	15	30	18	67	15	15	54	
1,364	50	9	12	14	100	26	100	15	30	51	
458	120	69	26	84	408	41	1,053	35	49	73	
4,427	25	52	5	83	257	39	108	41	90	99	
1,925	19	1	8	8	24	5	12	1	17	95	
725	67	23	-	10	16	8	2	9	153	45	
236	2	229	2	113	13	9	12	19	312	35	
23	17	4	3	-	10	21	43	1	3	7	
166	34	364	3	121	500	6	26	76	259	32	
58	12	21	-	35	61	1	9	20	33	16	

**Appendix Table 1** (continued)

NEW YORK NEIGHBORHOODS	TOTAL	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	FORMER SOVIET UNION	CHINA, TOTAL	JAMAICA	GUYANA	POLAND	PHILIPPINES	TRINIDAD AND
									TOBAGO
Richmond Hill	12,835	1,207	755	330	261	4,716	184	333	1,124
Richmond Hill (11418)	5,044	597	745	172	70	1,096	130	201	179
South Richmond Hill (11419)	7,791	610	10	158	191	3,620	54	132	945
Woodhaven-Ozone Park	6,483	763	243	1,178	29	866	504	281	233
Ozone Park-Woodhaven (11416)	1,845	269	12	244	12	267	140	95	83
Ozone Park (11417)	1,550	138	9	163	4	385	121	82	81
Woodhaven (11421)	3,088	356	222	771	13	214	243	104	69
Howard Beach (11414)	401	13	11	28	10	9	20	57	7
South Ozone Park	5,015	409	3	50	603	1,770	22	96	626
South Ozone Park (11420)	4,161	351	3	40	333	1,615	22	89	538
South Ozone Park (11436)	854	58	-	10	270	155	-	7	88
Far Rockaway (11691)	4,468	313	698	39	783	717	19	269	211
Arverne (11692)	758	100	3	-	191	140	17	1	61
Hammels-Broad Channel (11693)	214	26	15	2	5	5	44	9	13
Seaside-Belle Har-Neponsit (11694)	707	13	86	25	8	8	99	149	10
Fort Tilden (11695)	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rockaway Point-Roxbury (11697)	24	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Queens Zipcode Unspecified	2,029	259	173	101	115	126	95	45	40
<b>STATEN ISLAND</b>	11,661	264	956	1,189	148	150	492	881	255
Tottenville (10307)	129	1	4	22	2	-	5	14	3
Princes Bay-Woodrow (10309)	353	2	26	50	-	-	3	21	-
Eltingville-Annadale (10312)	910	11	133	116	-	2	51	101	1
Great Kills (10308)	345	4	89	66	-	1	-	17	9
Rosebank (10305)	918	10	70	110	4	4	65	97	19
New Dorp-Richmondton (10306)	948	17	117	127	1	4	51	67	4
Mariners Harbor-Port Ivory (10303)	666	22	5	76	16	11	12	49	41
Port Richmond (10302)	326	30	19	11	9	1	22	22	16
West New Brighton (10310)	444	10	10	18	24	13	17	47	14
New Brighton-Grymes Hill (10301)	1,480	62	37	104	32	22	108	46	44
Stapleton-Fox Hills (10304)	1,591	43	49	101	38	50	68	68	55
Castleton Crns-New Springville (10314)	3,435	30	391	374	15	41	86	324	49
Staten Island Zipcode Unspecified	116	22	6	14	7	1	4	8	-

<u>HAITI</u>	<u>INDIA</u>	<u>ECUADOR</u>	<u>IRELAND</u>	<u>COLOMBIA</u>	<u>BANGLADESH</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>PAKISTAN</u>	<u>PERU</u>	<u>HONDURAS</u>	<u>UNITED KINGDOM</u>
125	939	426	62	324	202	21	264	275	65	37
47	347	209	43	172	104	10	143	112	21	13
78	592	217	19	152	98	11	121	163	44	24
11	168	318	96	231	281	40	109	146	45	27
-	53	81	14	76	136	9	36	59	10	2
2	27	86	21	52	107	14	14	16	11	10
9	88	151	61	103	38	17	59	71	24	15
2	10	13	13	31	-	8	8	16	-	8
209	99	125	20	128	51	4	50	91	21	35
137	98	115	20	124	46	3	46	90	21	26
72	1	10	-	4	5	1	4	1	-	9
178	16	25	6	62	2	2	21	33	32	23
19	12	5	-	5	-	-	-	2	3	5
8	4	1	22	5	2	1	8	2	1	4
2	8	2	83	12	1	4	4	1	8	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	77	101	41	94	55	44	43	44	9	1
										4
60	1,156	165	204	226	45	494	382	123	175	154
-	2	3	4	4	-	2	-	-	4	4
-	43	2	12	4	-	40	17	-	-	6
-	64	2	11	16	6	52	38	-	6	12
-	26	3	5	9	-	4	11	1	-	6
-	51	14	14	18	1	33	35	13	10	8
-	142	4	21	23	-	18	39	7	11	11
7	69	30	5	23	-	6	20	20	5	9
4	17	8	2	2	9	3	-	6	8	8
9	27	5	16	21	1	7	8	7	11	15
6	115	36	36	35	19	21	32	26	89	26
29	86	28	14	32	-	25	20	21	20	12
5	511	22	61	35	9	277	157	20	9	36
-	3	8	3	4	-	6	5	2	2	1

**Appendix Table 1** (continued)

NEW YORK NEIGHBORHOODS	EL								
	ISRAEL	SALVADOR	VIETNAM	MEXICO	ROMANIA	JAPAN	BARBADOS	YEMEN	EGYPT
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,966	5,170	4,564	4,756	4,536	3,852	3,945	4,342	5,029
<b>BRONX</b>	172	671	1,032	892	180	73	273	344	140
Melrose (10451)	1	11	5	24	—	2	6	29	2
Mott Haven-Port Morris (10454)	—	8	—	72	—	2	1	4	—
The Hub-Longwood	—	76	4	80	—	1	5	19	2
The Hub-Longwood (10455)	—	43	1	33	—	1	1	5	—
Longwood-Morrisania (10459)	—	33	3	47	—	—	4	14	2
Hunts Point (10474)	—	15	—	7	—	—	—	8	—
Highbridge (10452)	3	78	12	104	2	1	12	12	23
Morris Heights (10453)	2	41	19	40	—	1	17	14	2
Morrisania (10456)	3	41	1	27	—	1	16	5	3
Tremont-East Tremont (10457)	—	36	13	58	3	—	7	2	8
Belmont-Fordham-Bedford Park (10458)	1	36	206	89	12	2	20	7	6
Kingsbridge (10463)	93	47	100	38	67	28	2	10	19
University Heights (10468)	2	43	407	100	—	6	12	37	3
West Farms-Crotona (10460)	1	55	25	28	1	—	5	6	4
Westchester-Morris Park (10461)	16	15	30	17	42	2	2	7	12
Parkchester-Van Nest (10462)	11	10	103	38	8	3	11	52	17
Pelham Bay-Throgs Neck	—	16	7	10	2	2	—	5	6
City Island (10464)	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	2
Throgs Neck-Country Club (10465)	—	14	7	6	2	2	—	5	4
Soundview-Clason Point	5	81	18	71	—	1	35	22	4
Soundview (10472)	5	63	10	64	—	—	30	15	2
Clason Point (10473)	—	18	8	7	—	1	5	7	2
Wakefield (10466)	1	11	—	10	1	1	71	4	2
Norwood-Williamsbridge (10467)	9	28	68	45	22	2	19	63	10
Williamsbridge-Baychester (10469)	5	7	6	12	8	4	24	24	1
Woodlawn-Wakefield (10470)	—	10	—	1	—	—	4	7	3
Riverdale-Fieldston (10471)	13	2	5	3	8	11	—	1	—
Co-Op City-Eastchester (10475)	4	2	1	9	2	1	4	—	12
Bronx Zipcode Unspecified	2	2	2	9	2	2	—	6	1
<b>BROOKLYN</b>	2,921	1,250	1,401	1,842	519	313	2,903	2,490	2,010
Bay Ridge-Bensonhurst	101	21	148	63	68	11	3	78	623
Bath Beach-Bensonhurst (11214)	40	6	89	16	47	5	2	45	231
Dyker Heights (11228)	26	4	31	15	4	1	1	5	46
Bay Ridge (11209)	35	11	28	32	17	5	—	28	346
Sunset Park-Industry City	49	175	272	347	11	15	2	81	162
Sunset Park (11220)	48	95	228	258	11	13	1	38	150
Industry City-Sunset Park (11232)	1	80	44	89	—	2	1	43	12
Borough Park (11219)	634	55	98	83	74	—	2	18	151
Kensington-Windsor Terrace (11218)	131	43	89	186	36	14	24	47	127
Parkville-Bensonhurst (11204)	192	26	65	25	33	4	1	58	176
Gravesend-Homecrest	397	60	121	67	48	5	4	76	206
Gravesend-Homecrest (11223)	193	30	53	39	20	2	3	47	139
Homecrest-Madison (11229)	204	30	68	28	28	3	1	29	67
Coney Island (11224)	27	11	11	22	10	1	5	70	11
Sheepshead Bay-Brighton Beach (11235)	111	86	91	67	35	4	3	102	77
Flatlands-Mill Basin-Canarsie	300	8	20	23	21	6	186	80	99
Flatlands-Mill Basin (11234)	155	4	3	16	13	4	55	27	35
Canarsie (11236)	145	4	17	7	8	2	131	53	64
Vanderveer (11210)	59	27	12	25	6	3	104	47	31
Midwood (11230)	292	34	46	85	49	11	15	36	115
Flatbush (11226)	14	94	102	63	3	4	350	230	24
East Flatbush (11203)	6	5	8	8	1	4	263	43	5
Brownsville (11212)	3	3	15	8	1	—	240	67	1
East New York (11207)	—	51	3	27	—	—	92	60	3
Starrett City (11239)	41	1	7	—	4	—	8	1	10
Cypress Hills (11208)	1	75	25	11	—	1	82	24	5
Stuyvesant Heights (11233)	1	12	1	17	—	2	217	13	1

	IRAN	GUATEMALA	GRENADA	PANAMA	FORMER YUGOSLAVIA	CANADA	NIGERIA	AFGHANISTAN	ST. VINCENT & GRENADINES	ITALY	BRAZIL	GHANA
	3,252	3,344	3,461	3,113	4,825	2,999	4,896	2,550	2,642	2,654	2,761	4,962
54	579	112	220	822	173	1,463	36	106	187	133	3,034	
-	9	7	5	1	-	19	-	1	-	4	58	
-	39	-	4	-	-	7	-	1	1	1	5	
-	154	2	10	1	3	74	2	6	1	2	83	
-	73	2	6	1	-	6	-	3	-	1	51	
-	81	-	4	-	3	68	2	3	1	1	32	
-	16	-	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	
2	20	7	18	8	10	138	3	9	1	4	400	
-	32	3	22	3	2	178	1	5	-	1	472	
-	48	2	14	2	6	159	-	6	3	3	207	
-	55	6	13	12	6	141	-	3	1	1	243	
9	27	2	13	208	6	72	-	4	19	7	162	
9	7	5	10	24	14	29	2	1	6	17	47	
1	27	22	8	71	3	76	-	5	2	3	314	
-	43	1	3	9	11	39	-	3	2	-	64	
4	6	-	5	50	6	13	4	-	35	8	9	
2	19	12	19	117	8	46	1	3	38	8	203	
-	8	-	-	14	3	7	-	1	25	21	4	
-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	5	1	
-	8	-	-	13	2	7	-	1	25	16	3	
2	28	15	26	11	16	122	1	7	3	9	219	
-	27	12	17	10	15	69	1	4	-	4	50	
2	1	3	9	1	1	53	-	3	3	5	169	
-	11	16	20	16	31	71	-	19	11	11	144	
3	12	5	16	207	10	110	9	8	7	14	126	
-	9	5	6	40	13	118	12	21	23	3	178	
-	1	1	1	2	5	19	-	2	5	-	9	
21	1	-	1	20	8	1	1	-	3	13	8	
-	1	1	4	1	5	17	-	1	-	2	74	
1	6	-	1	3	5	4	-	-	1	1	4	
634	863	3,042	2,282	890	750	1,656	259	2,236	893	291	884	
27	27	2	33	205	14	17	60	3	245	41	-	
3	12	-	9	115	1	9	50	1	142	13	-	
6	4	-	4	34	6	-	1	-	86	4	-	
18	11	2	20	56	7	8	9	2	17	24	-	
12	111	5	28	23	7	18	3	5	8	17	9	
11	68	5	17	16	6	10	3	4	8	15	7	
1	43	-	11	7	1	8	-	1	-	2	2	
86	35	1	9	77	57	1	3	5	51	21	1	
11	16	16	58	99	33	26	13	15	18	21	28	
27	13	-	2	50	29	-	16	-	201	6	-	
84	29	4	22	149	35	11	32	4	141	25	4	
34	19	4	12	57	23	5	32	1	119	15	4	
50	10	-	10	92	12	6	-	3	22	10	-	
12	9	5	36	1	1	147	-	6	5	1	32	
10	20	3	5	45	8	6	11	1	17	10	-	
13	17	249	65	38	40	136	33	131	40	15	33	
5	10	67	23	28	18	25	32	30	17	7	7	
8	7	182	42	10	22	111	1	101	23	8	26	
32	4	92	101	4	48	44	8	55	3	2	47	
231	18	19	24	105	31	18	53	18	22	12	28	
-	47	492	493	11	45	132	9	240	6	1	263	
5	6	573	171	2	64	121	-	310	4	-	33	
1	32	425	181	2	6	117	-	332	1	2	31	
2	82	85	126	-	9	56	1	102	-	2	13	
-	6	8	2	-	2	3	3	6	1	-	1	
2	66	59	102	-	30	93	-	67	-	1	31	
-	11	81	67	-	2	109	-	133	1	-	21	

**Appendix Table 1** (continued)

NEW YORK NEIGHBORHOODS	EL								
	ISRAEL	SALVADOR	VIETNAM	MEXICO	ROMANIA	JAPAN	BARBADOS	YEMEN	EGYPT
Crown Heights	167	18	22	10	—	1	563	250	10
Brower Park–Crown Heights (11213)	123	5	18	1	—	—	319	82	9
Crown Heights (11225)	44	13	4	9	—	1	244	168	1
Bedford Stuyvesant (11216)	2	4	2	8	—	2	376	115	6
Prospect Heights (11238)	1	9	—	21	3	6	113	72	9
Park Slope	42	85	17	114	18	80	27	185	85
Park Slope–Windsor Terrace (11215)	29	47	12	89	10	42	12	137	62
Park Slope–Gowanus (11217)	13	38	5	25	8	38	15	48	23
Carroll Gardens–Red Hook (11231)	11	16	4	19	6	26	4	29	16
Brooklyn Heights–Cobble Hill (11201)	23	24	35	24	3	49	14	429	12
Fort Greene (11205)	4	16	—	93	—	6	17	49	5
Williamsburg–Bedford Stuyvesant (11206)	6	82	17	128	2	5	9	43	2
Bushwick–Bedford Stuyvesant (11221)	3	41	6	37	3	1	163	29	5
Bushwick (11237)	—	72	105	150	34	1	8	7	6
Williamsburg (11211)	292	64	26	82	40	35	1	39	5
Greenpoint (11222)	5	23	18	28	5	12	2	61	22
Brooklyn Zipcode Unspecified	6	9	15	1	5	4	5	51	—
<b>MANHATTAN</b>	<b>1,287</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>2,712</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>550</b>
Battery Park City (10280)	10	—	—	2	1	45	1	—	1
The Financial District	5	1	103	4	4	22	—	8	—
Battery–Governor’s Island (10004)	—	—	92	1	1	11	—	6	—
Wall Street (10005)	4	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—
Trinity (10006)	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—
City Hall (10007)	1	1	11	1	—	8	—	1	—
Chinatown and Vicinity	44	9	126	40	12	65	2	44	21
Chinatown–Lower East Side (10002)	23	6	73	29	2	19	1	39	18
Tribeca–Chinatown (10013)	18	1	44	8	6	40	1	1	3
South St. Seaport–Chinatown (10038)	3	2	9	3	4	6	—	4	—
Greenwich Village–Soho	87	5	16	30	15	143	7	14	22
Village–Noho–Soho (10012)	53	—	15	13	6	56	1	—	14
Greenwich Village (10014)	34	5	1	17	9	87	6	14	8
Chelsea (10011)	61	21	8	11	7	127	2	37	14
Lower East Side–East Village–Stuy Town	110	20	161	90	29	438	7	110	40
Cooper Square–Union Square (10003)	53	5	143	30	11	254	—	22	15
East Village–Stuy Town (10009)	23	14	11	53	6	105	—	63	13
Madison Sq.–Cooper Village (10010)	34	1	7	7	12	79	7	25	12
Fur–Flower District (10001)	20	14	11	10	4	88	1	29	20
Garment District (10018)	6	7	—	2	—	5	—	4	12
Midtown–Clinton (10019)	45	21	23	55	29	186	—	59	48
Theatre Dist–Clinton (10036)	25	23	4	35	4	280	2	49	39
Lincoln Center–Ansonia (10023)	95	12	12	20	39	161	2	9	11
Upper West Side (10024)	106	15	3	40	25	83	3	29	17
Cathedral (10025)	79	28	6	77	16	118	10	34	53
Murray Hill (10016)	75	6	389	19	30	207	2	25	22
Grand Central–United Nations (10017)	32	5	3	14	5	111	—	8	13
Sutton Place–Beekman Place (10022)	40	1	28	11	20	125	7	6	20
Roosevelt Island (10044)	23	1	—	2	50	26	—	—	3
Upper East Side	324	41	14	51	107	360	15	65	96
Lenox Hill (10021)	161	24	4	26	68	174	8	14	41
Yorkville (10028)	77	7	8	10	22	97	—	40	14
Yorkville (10128)	86	10	2	15	17	89	7	11	41
East Harlem	11	61	1	162	4	6	53	86	7
East Harlem – South (10029)	11	32	1	132	4	4	17	46	6
East Harlem – Middle (10035)	—	29	—	30	—	1	29	27	—
East Harlem – North (10037)	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	13	1
Manhattanville (10027)	20	7	2	14	8	30	29	54	7
Harlem	1	12	—	23	—	3	14	115	6
Central Harlem – South (10026)	1	7	—	13	—	2	9	38	6
Central Harlem – Middle (10030)	—	1	—	7	—	1	5	56	—
Central Harlem – North (10039)	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	21	—
Hamilton Heights (10031)	2	30	2	43	2	5	14	44	4

IRAN	GUATEMALA	GRENADA	PANAMA	FORMER		NIGERIA	AFGHANISTAN	ST. VINCENT & GRENADINES		ITALY	BRAZIL	GHANA
				YUGOSLAVIA	CANADA			GRENADINES	GRENADINES			
24	11	588	402	3	82	187	1	377	10	17	183	
21	3	302	158	1	49	60	-	199	6	11	26	
3	8	286	244	2	33	127	1	178	4	6	157	
1	9	129	119	-	12	83	1	206	-	-	16	
1	32	93	63	5	14	90	1	88	6	8	54	
11	57	28	26	11	53	40	1	16	25	31	11	
6	47	19	10	10	35	21	1	6	16	18	5	
5	10	9	16	1	18	19	-	10	9	13	6	
7	8	5	5	3	20	6	-	5	26	15	-	
17	2	13	10	12	51	52	-	2	20	12	8	
5	25	8	16	1	2	41	-	19	1	-	16	
-	46	9	25	1	4	12	1	15	3	2	5	
1	39	42	52	-	6	68	-	66	-	2	7	
-	40	2	24	7	2	5	-	4	8	1	5	
6	27	1	8	28	30	6	-	1	21	14	3	
2	13	3	1	4	10	1	5	2	8	11	-	
4	5	2	6	4	3	10	4	2	1	1	1	
515	341	91	187	838	1,295	454	63	61	765	1,108	458	
2	-	-	1	1	20	-	-	-	9	2	-	
1	2	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	1	6	2	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	
1	2	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	
13	5	4	13	7	53	14	1	2	25	29	17	
6	4	1	6	3	27	7	1	1	8	14	16	
3	-	2	4	3	19	4	-	1	15	10	-	
4	1	1	3	1	7	3	-	-	2	5	1	
16	4	2	5	38	83	5	-	2	73	78	1	
13	3	-	5	24	26	3	-	1	46	37	1	
3	1	2	-	14	57	2	-	1	27	41	-	
10	4	-	2	33	68	1	2	1	32	45	2	
41	11	4	13	83	139	7	3	9	92	109	5	
20	5	1	4	38	63	3	1	-	45	45	3	
11	2	1	6	23	57	1	1	6	26	30	2	
10	4	2	3	22	19	3	1	3	21	34	-	
10	7	1	2	7	19	4	7	1	13	12	1	
17	3	1	-	5	4	-	1	-	4	3	-	
20	15	-	9	33	55	11	19	-	26	41	7	
16	26	2	2	18	41	2	3	-	9	52	4	
20	1	-	6	48	126	5	-	-	40	42	5	
20	14	7	8	38	85	7	4	2	32	66	-	
32	39	10	13	53	80	17	-	5	34	68	23	
33	3	-	6	64	77	9	2	2	55	42	7	
14	1	-	7	11	31	1	-	-	14	24	1	
33	4	1	2	35	38	2	-	-	57	55	3	
8	-	-	2	22	7	9	-	1	9	18	4	
168	20	8	12	223	248	20	7	7	177	304	14	
92	6	4	2	118	128	2	2	1	111	149	3	
28	2	2	4	78	52	8	4	2	24	80	3	
48	12	2	6	27	68	10	1	4	42	75	8	
7	52	9	17	13	12	149	-	11	7	32	43	
6	40	3	10	12	12	26	-	10	7	30	17	
1	12	1	6	1	-	45	-	1	-	1	10	
-	-	5	1	-	-	78	-	-	-	1	16	
6	4	10	1	10	25	44	-	3	17	13	27	
1	61	22	11	1	7	66	-	9	3	3	77	
1	55	12	10	-	5	22	-	2	3	-	35	
-	1	6	-	1	-	38	-	3	-	-	34	
-	5	4	1	-	2	6	-	4	-	3	8	
1	10	3	9	-	6	37	2	3	4	6	131	

**Appendix Table 1** (continued)

NEW YORK NEIGHBORHOODS	EL									
	ISRAEL	SALVADOR	VIETNAM	MEXICO	ROMANIA	JAPAN	BARBADOS	YEMEN	EGYPT	
Washington Heights	42	186	3	114	42	26	7	77	30	
South Washington Heights (10032)	10	66	2	51	2	5	7	53	16	
Washington Heights (10033)	22	83	—	35	19	7	—	18	7	
North Washington Heights (10040)	10	37	1	28	21	14	—	6	7	
Inwood (10034)	2	29	3	41	13	12	2	8	4	
Manhattan Zipcode Unspecified	22	15	12	8	7	40	3	16	40	
<b>QUEENS</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>2,640</b>	<b>1,088</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>3,298</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>1,812</b>	
Long Island City—Hunters Point (11101)	4	49	17	33	33	11	3	8	46	
Astoria	27	92	214	185	524	104	1	95	673	
Ravenswood (11106)	8	29	70	36	138	49	1	32	180	
Astoria (11103)	7	16	86	49	162	25	—	13	192	
Old Astoria (11102)	5	26	42	76	127	13	—	35	117	
Steinway (11105)	7	21	16	24	97	17	—	15	184	
Sunnyside (11104)	9	45	4	41	301	14	—	4	73	
Woodside (11377)	9	84	89	109	176	43	2	3	90	
Maspeth (11378)	2	11	—	10	85	1	1	—	19	
Middle Village (11379)	8	4	1	—	57	3	—	—	12	
Ridgewood—Glendale (11385)	3	58	140	27	1,159	6	3	34	137	
Rego Park (11374)	185	6	10	5	161	40	—	1	66	
Elmhurst (11373)	4	79	119	127	62	48	6	4	102	
Jackson Heights	15	138	71	118	160	31	2	12	58	
Jackson Heights (11372)	6	123	69	103	130	30	2	11	27	
Jackson Heights—Rikers Island (11370)	9	15	2	15	30	1	—	1	31	
Corona (11368)	2	99	22	103	25	4	56	12	30	
East Elmhurst (11369)	—	21	10	17	9	3	21	—	5	
College Point (11356)	4	12	4	2	5	6	1	—	10	
Whitestone (11357)	18	1	7	7	19	13	—	3	7	
Flushing	31	324	146	34	74	62	13	18	54	
Flushing (11354)	11	95	43	7	29	28	3	9	21	
Flushing—Murray Hill (11355)	20	229	103	27	45	34	10	9	33	
Kew Gardens Hills (11367)	282	10	20	8	25	20	1	1	50	
Auburndale (11358)	10	56	4	6	24	23	1	—	26	
Fort Totten (11359)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bay Terrace (11360)	35	5	—	3	2	19	1	3	12	
Bayside (11361)	5	31	5	3	6	14	1	—	20	
Oakland Gardens—Bayside Hills (11364)	18	1	19	—	8	13	1	10	12	
Fresh Meadows (11365)	81	13	12	2	18	26	—	1	8	
Utopia—Fresh Meadows (11366)	45	2	5	2	—	—	1	1	10	
Little Neck (11362)	19	10	2	2	6	13	—	—	2	
Douglaston (11363)	3	11	—	2	4	4	—	—	—	
Glen Oaks (11004)	9	8	3	4	1	—	—	—	1	
North Shore Towers (11005)	3	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
Bellerose (11426)	9	7	—	5	10	1	—	—	12	
Northern Queens Village	19	44	9	3	9	5	9	3	24	
Queens Village—Creedmoor (11427)	19	18	6	3	5	3	3	1	18	
Queens Village (11428)	—	26	3	—	4	2	6	2	6	
Queens Village South (11429)	—	9	—	4	—	3	24	17	6	
Cambria Hts—St Albans—Rochdale—Baisley	1	7	—	8	—	5	127	5	3	
Cambria Hts (11411)	—	—	—	2	—	2	33	—	2	
St. Albans (11412)	1	3	—	3	—	1	42	2	—	
Rochdale—Baisley Park (11434)	—	4	—	3	—	2	52	3	1	
Springfield Gardens—Laurelton—Rosedale	5	27	13	4	—	1	84	11	20	
Springfield Gardens—Laurelton (11413)	—	5	—	2	—	—	60	11	—	
Rosedale (11422)	5	22	13	2	—	1	24	—	20	
Hollis—Holliswood (11423)	11	35	2	4	4	1	22	—	2	
South Jamaica (11433)	1	10	—	—	—	1	14	1	1	
Jamaica—Hillcrest (11432)	20	290	23	27	36	6	11	36	30	
Jamaica Hills—South Jamaica (11435)	52	368	2	8	39	19	17	71	21	
Forest Hills—Kew Gardens	358	20	16	30	157	142	2	34	75	
Forest Hills (11375)	285	14	14	18	112	130	1	5	53	
Kew Gardens (11415)	73	6	2	12	45	12	1	29	22	

	IRAN	GUATEMALA	GRENADA	PANAMA	FORMER YUGOSLAVIA	CANADA	NIGERIA	AFGHANISTAN	ST. VINCENT & GRENADINES	ITALY	BRAZIL	GHANA
	19	39	7	29	61	32	25	1	2	10	32	66
	7	16	5	11	3	11	9	1	1	6	7	35
	7	19	-	10	25	9	6	-	1	3	20	26
	5	4	2	8	33	12	10	-	-	1	5	5
	2	9	-	12	17	7	8	1	-	1	10	10
	5	7	-	5	16	25	11	10	1	21	16	8
1,989	1,523	199	387	1,845	713	1,054	2,182	226	679	1,182	489	
1	6	-	3	49	3	12	8	2	7	29	3	
47	57	-	10	497	50	14	137	3	158	474	1	
10	14	-	3	121	20	2	18	-	15	170	1	
10	23	-	2	242	16	2	33	2	80	152	-	
22	13	-	3	97	6	7	27	1	33	78	-	
5	7	-	2	37	8	3	59	-	30	74	-	
9	6	-	3	34	4	5	21	-	-	40	1	
16	48	-	13	28	32	7	90	2	14	75	5	
4	5	-	5	21	4	-	6	1	9	14	-	
11	4	-	-	84	6	-	6	-	52	2	-	
8	25	-	12	619	6	6	64	1	100	23	5	
358	12	-	6	30	22	5	9	1	9	23	2	
27	43	6	8	25	19	14	156	5	9	52	2	
15	33	-	10	46	16	6	31	-	25	99	-	
11	29	-	9	40	12	5	19	-	13	59	-	
4	4	-	1	6	4	1	12	-	12	40	-	
6	95	3	25	5	11	153	23	9	15	22	158	
1	8	5	12	5	8	10	-	10	1	4	12	
4	5	-	5	16	6	-	31	-	5	5	-	
22	4	-	3	22	10	2	37	-	44	14	-	
78	66	1	11	37	29	32	848	1	18	37	20	
20	27	1	7	21	10	6	308	-	6	12	-	
58	39	-	4	16	19	26	540	1	12	25	20	
91	17	-	6	13	10	10	224	1	3	17	22	
6	12	-	-	27	19	3	89	-	32	10	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	
44	-	1	-	7	4	-	12	-	10	9	-	
32	4	2	-	21	10	2	2	1	7	5	1	
43	3	-	-	18	17	2	6	-	7	10	-	
31	5	1	2	16	6	12	45	3	4	11	9	
20	2	-	1	6	4	1	15	-	2	6	5	
97	2	-	-	2	6	-	4	-	2	5	-	
26	3	-	-	10	-	1	1	-	1	4	-	
10	1	-	-	2	4	-	1	-	7	4	2	
20	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	
6	4	-	-	2	10	3	6	-	1	2	-	
8	69	6	13	4	30	29	4	8	-	14	5	
7	32	5	7	4	12	15	4	1	-	11	3	
1	37	1	6	-	18	14	-	7	-	3	2	
-	17	4	24	1	7	22	-	18	-	1	5	
-	1	46	43	1	46	120	-	56	2	6	40	
-	-	11	12	1	9	21	-	26	2	-	18	
-	-	12	14	-	14	31	-	9	-	6	5	
-	1	23	17	-	23	68	-	21	-	-	17	
1	30	37	18	1	31	114	9	48	-	-	59	
-	-	18	13	-	21	55	-	28	-	-	32	
1	30	19	5	1	10	59	9	20	-	-	27	
9	24	2	6	3	27	52	11	5	3	1	6	
-	8	15	2	-	2	44	-	8	-	-	2	
30	277	10	23	8	26	49	60	7	5	25	27	
62	111	8	14	13	33	23	18	1	7	22	6	
788	33	1	13	97	38	18	35	-	26	58	9	
541	9	1	12	75	32	12	20	-	17	41	9	
247	24	-	1	22	6	6	15	-	9	17	-	

**Appendix Table 1** (continued)

<u>NEW YORK NEIGHBORHOODS</u>	EL								
	<u>ISRAEL</u>	<u>SALVADOR</u>	<u>VIETNAM</u>	<u>MEXICO</u>	<u>ROMANIA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>BARBADOS</u>	<u>YEMEN</u>	<u>EGYPT</u>
Richmond Hill	20	160	23	39	24	7	10	49	17
Richmond Hill (11418)	20	91	17	27	9	7	3	15	13
South Richmond Hill (11419)	—	69	6	12	15	—	7	34	4
Woodhaven–Ozone Park	8	72	52	32	32	4	4	39	28
Ozone Park–Woodhaven (11416)	6	25	17	11	7	—	3	24	2
Ozone Park (11417)	—	15	9	11	6	—	—	5	10
Woodhaven (11421)	2	32	26	10	19	4	1	10	16
Howard Beach (11414)	7	3	1	4	6	2	1	—	13
South Ozone Park	2	32	7	9	4	2	56	10	6
South Ozone Park (11420)	2	31	7	9	3	1	41	8	2
South Ozone Park (11436)	—	1	—	—	1	1	15	2	4
Far Rockaway (11691)	16	316	5	2	9	—	42	24	1
Arverne (11692)	1	10	—	—	—	—	14	3	2
Hammels–Broad Channel (11693)	—	3	—	—	3	1	—	—	1
Seaside–Belle Har–Neponsit (11694)	5	10	5	1	2	—	5	6	14
Fort Tilden (11695)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rockaway Point–Roxbury (11697)	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queens Zipcode Unspecified	23	45	6	4	19	1	4	11	13
<b><u>STATEN ISLAND</u></b>	197	39	113	70	66	30	25	48	517
Tottenville (10307)	—	—	11	—	1	—	—	—	5
Princes Bay–Woodrow (10309)	10	1	37	1	2	1	1	—	11
Eltingville–Annadale (10312)	9	2	—	2	8	—	—	—	73
Great Kills (10308)	1	—	2	6	4	2	—	—	16
Rosebank (10305)	9	3	—	6	12	1	—	5	27
New Dorp–Richmondtown (10306)	3	5	10	6	3	—	—	9	43
Mariners Harbor–Port Ivory (10303)	1	7	6	4	—	1	1	2	32
Port Richmond (10302)	—	1	1	13	3	—	1	—	13
West New Brighton (10310)	1	1	9	2	6	1	3	11	13
New Brighton–Grymes Hill (10301)	6	6	2	16	6	13	8	9	43
Stapleton–Fox Hills (10304)	3	7	1	7	5	3	7	4	18
Castleton Crns–New Springville (10314)	154	6	34	7	15	7	4	8	223
Staten Island Zipcode Unspecified	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—

Source: Annual Immigrant Tape Files, 1990-96, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service  
Population Division • New York City Department of City Planning

				FORMER				ST. VINCENT &				
IRAN	GUATEMALA	GRENADA	PANAMA	YUGOSLAVIA	CANADA	NIGERIA	AFGHANISTAN	GRENADINES	ITALY	BRAZIL	GHANA	
24	131	15	16	13	70	36	7	4	21	13	8	
23	66	2	4	12	25	15	6	1	9	8	4	
1	65	13	12	1	45	21	1	3	12	5	4	
11	52	-	13	18	14	19	29	2	26	12	1	
1	23	-	3	4	8	3	9	-	8	4	1	
-	8	-	1	-	2	1	16	1	9	5	-	
10	21	-	9	14	4	15	4	1	9	3	-	
3	-	2	1	15	2	1	5	-	23	5	-	
-	30	19	23	5	37	69	14	21	3	9	11	
-	25	7	16	4	35	36	14	16	3	9	7	
-	5	12	7	1	2	33	-	5	-	-	4	
6	130	13	23	4	20	73	82	5	6	1	35	
-	7	1	17	-	2	61	-	1	-	-	19	
-	2	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	1	-	5	
1	7	-	1	6	4	3	4	1	1	6	-	
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	
13	123	1	2	14	6	15	32	1	10	12	3	
60	38	17	37	430	68	269	10	13	130	47	97	
1	-	-	-	16	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	
4	-	-	1	17	2	-	-	-	10	4	-	
4	3	-	5	14	7	1	-	-	19	5	1	
1	3	-	-	10	3	-	-	-	7	5	-	
7	3	-	-	101	3	7	5	-	24	2	-	
4	1	-	1	29	7	-	1	-	13	4	-	
-	10	2	2	23	-	52	-	3	1	2	20	
1	1	2	2	3	2	6	-	1	16	2	1	
-	5	1	2	13	4	15	-	4	2	1	7	
14	1	3	14	80	7	38	2	-	6	9	4	
5	10	4	8	64	5	127	-	5	14	2	64	
17	1	5	2	59	27	22	1	-	15	9	-	
2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	

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