Article III - Commercial District Regulations

Chapter 7
Special Urban Design Regulations

* * *

37-625
Design changes

Except as otherwise provided in Sections 74-41 (Arenas, Auditoriums, Stadiums or Trade Expositions), 91-83 (Retail Uses Within Existing Arcades), and 91-841 (Authorization for retail uses within existing arcades), design changes to existing #plazas#, #residential plazas# or #urban plazas# may be made only upon certification by the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission that such changes would result in a #plaza#, #residential plaza# or #urban plaza# that is in greater accordance with the standards set forth in Section 37-70 (PUBLIC PLAZAS), inclusive. The provisions of Section 37-78 (Compliance), other than paragraph (e) (Special regulations for an urban plaza in the Special Lower Manhattan District), shall be made applicable to such plaza#, residential plaza# or urban plaza#.

* * *

37-73
Kiosks and Open Air Cafes

Kiosks and open air cafes may be placed within a #publicly accessible open area# upon certification, pursuant to this Section. Such features shall be treated as permitted obstructions. Only #uses# permitted by the applicable district regulations may occupy #publicly accessible open areas# or front on #publicly accessible open areas#.

* * *
(c) Certification

Kiosks and open air cafes may be placed within the area of a #publicly accessible open area# upon certification by the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission to the Commissioner of Buildings, that:

(1) such #use# promotes public use and enjoyment of the #publicly accessible open area#;

(2) such #use# complements desirable #uses# in the surrounding area;

(3) the owner of such #use# or the #building# owner shall be responsible for the maintenance of such kiosk or open air cafe, which shall be located within areas designated on building plans as available for occupancy by such #uses# and no encroachment by a kiosk or open air cafe outside an area so designated shall be permitted;

(4) such #use# does not adversely impact visual and physical access to and throughout the #publicly accessible open area#;

(5) such #use#, when located within a #public plaza#, is provided in accordance with all the requirements set forth in this Section;

(6) for kiosks and open air cafes located within an existing #publicly accessible open area#, such #use# is proposed as part of a general improvement of the #publicly accessible open area# where necessary, including as much landscaping and public seating as is feasible, in accordance with the standards for #public plazas#;

(7) a #sign# shall be provided in public view within the cafe area indicating the days and hours of operation of such cafe; and

(8) for kiosks that are in operation less than 225 days per year, an off-season plan has been submitted to the Chairperson showing that such kiosks will be completely removed from the #publicly accessible open area# when not in operation, that the area previously occupied by the kiosk is returned to public use and such area is in compliance with the applicable #publicly accessible open area# design standards.

* * *

(d) Process

An application for certification shall be filed with the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission, and the Chairperson shall furnish a copy of the application for such certification to the affected Community Board at the earliest possible stage. The Chairperson will give due consideration to the Community Board’s opinion as to the
appropriateness of such a facility in the area and shall respond to such application for
certification within 60 days of the application's receipt.

The Chairperson shall file any such certification with the City Council. The Council, within
20 days of such filing, may resolve by majority vote to review such certification. If the
Council so resolves, within 50 days of the filing of the Chairperson's certification, the
Council shall hold a public hearing and may approve or disapprove such certification. If,
within the time periods provided for in this Section, the Council fails to act on the
Chairperson's certification, the Council shall be deemed to have approved such
certification.

Such certification shall be effective for a period of three years.

All applications for the placement of kiosks or open air cafes shall include a detailed site
plan or plans indicating compliance with the provisions of this Section, including the layout
and number of tables, chairs, restaurant equipment and heating lamps, as well as the storage
location for periods when the kiosk or open air cafe is closed. Where a kiosk or open air
cafe is to be located within an existing #publicly accessible open area#, each kiosk or open
air cafe application must be accompanied by a compliance report in accordance with the
requirements of Section 37-78, paragraph (c).

Where design changes to #publicly accessible open areas# are necessary in order to
accommodate such kiosk or open air cafe, or to comply with paragraph (c)(6) of this
Section, a certification pursuant to Section 37-625 (Design changes) shall be required, except
that within the #Special Lower Manhattan District#, design changes to a #publicly
accessible open area# pursuant to the provisions of Section 91-832 (Plazas) as part of a
certification pursuant to Section 91-83 (Retail Uses Within Existing Arcades), an
authorization pursuant to Section 91-841 (Authorization for retail uses within existing
arcades), or a certification pursuant to Section 91-837 (Additional design changes) may
satisfy the requirements in paragraph (c)(6) of this Section.

All such plans for kiosks or open air cafes, once certified, shall be filed and duly recorded
in the Borough Office of the City Register of the City of New York, indexed against the
property in the form of a legal instrument providing notice of the certification for the kiosk
or open air cafe, pursuant to this Section. The form and contents of the legal instrument
shall be satisfactory to the Chairperson, and the filing and recording of such instrument
shall be a precondition for the placement of the kiosk or open air cafe within the #publicly
accessible open area#.

* * *
Article IX - Special Purpose Districts

Chapter 1
Special Lower Manhattan District

*   *   *

91-00
GENERAL PURPOSES

The "Special Lower Manhattan District" established in this Resolution is designed to promote and protect public health, safety, general welfare and amenity. These general goals include, among others, the following specific purposes:

(a) encourage development of a 24-hour community through the conversion of older commercial buildings to residential use;

(b) facilitate maximum design flexibility of buildings and enhance the distinctive skyline and streetscape of Lower Manhattan;

(c) improve public use and enjoyment of the East River waterfront by creating a better physical and visual relationship between development along the East River and the waterfront area, public access areas and the adjoining upland community;

(d) enhance the pedestrian environment by relieving sidewalk congestion and providing pedestrian amenities;

(e) restore, preserve and assure the use of the South Street Seaport Subdistrict as an area of small historic and restored buildings, open to the waterfront and having a high proportion of public spaces and amenities, including a South Street Seaport Environmental Museum, with associated cultural, recreational and retail activities;

(f) establish the Historic and Commercial Core to protect the existing character of this landmarked area by promoting development that is harmonious with the existing scale and street configuration; and

(g) establish the Water Street Subdistrict to improve the urban design relationship between existing buildings and open areas by promoting retail activities and the enhancement of existing public spaces with new amenities in this area; and

(h) promote the most desirable use of land and thus conserve and enhance the value of land and buildings, and thereby protect the City's tax revenues.

*   *   *

4
91-03
District Maps

District maps are located in Appendix A of this Chapter and are hereby incorporated and made an integral part of this Resolution. They are incorporated for the purpose of specifying locations where special regulations and requirements, as set forth in the text of this Chapter, apply.

Map 1 Special Lower Manhattan District

Map 2 Street Wall Continuity Types 1, 2A, 2B & 3

Map 3 Street Wall Continuity Types 4 & 5

Map 4 Designated Retail Streets

Map 5 Curb Cut Prohibitions

Map 6 South Street Seaport Subdistrict (Section 91-63)

Map 7 Subway Station Improvement Areas

Map 8 Public Access Modification Areas.

Map 9 Water Street Subdistrict.

* * *

91-80
PUBLIC ACCESS AREAS

[ALL NEW TEXT (91-80 THROUGH 91-843) FOLLOWS –
DELETED TEXT (91-80 THROUGH 91-821)
IS LOCATED AFTER APPENDIX MAPS]

The following regulations shall apply to arcades and #publicly accessible open areas# existing on [effective date of amendment] located within the Water Street Subdistrict as shown on Map 8 in Appendix A of this Chapter except for the #plaza# that was the subject of special permit application CP-20518, approved by the City Planning Commission on November 27, 1968.
For the purposes of this Section, inclusive, “arcade” shall refer to an #arcade# or #through block arcade# provided in accordance with the provisions of Section 12-10 (DEFINITIONS) and Section 37-80 (ARCADES), or any other arcade that generated a #floor area# bonus as evidenced by plans approved by the Department of Buildings.

A horizontal #enlargement# permitted by Section 91-83 (Retail Uses Within Existing Arcades) or Section 91-841 (Authorization for retail uses within existing arcades) shall not be included as #floor area#, and such additional area shall not result in a reduction of the permitted floor area.

No arcade may be eliminated or reduced in size pursuant to paragraph (a) of Section 33-124 (Existing public amenities for which floor area bonuses have been received). In lieu thereof, the provisions of Sections 91-83 and 91-841 shall apply. The provisions of paragraph (d) of Section 33-124 shall be modified to also permit the reduction or elimination of an arcade for which a #floor area# bonus has been utilized pursuant to the provisions of Sections 91-83 or 91-841.

For any #zoning lot# that was the subject of application C810325ZSM, C810506ZSM or C841070ZSM, a certification pursuant to Section 91-83 or an authorization pursuant to Section 91-841 shall not result in a departure from the findings and conditions specified in the applicable special permit, and such certification or authorization shall not require modification of the applicable special permit unless such a modification is required pursuant to a related restrictive declaration. For the #zoning lot# that was the subject of application C810325ZSM, the existing #through block arcade# shall not be eliminated, but may be modified in size and configuration provided that the standards for #through block arcades# set forth in Section 12-10 are met.

Public events may take place within a #publicly accessible open area# or arcade pursuant to the provisions of Section 91-81 (Events Within Public Access Areas). Publicly accessible tables, chairs, shade umbrellas and heating lamps may be located within a #publicly accessible open area# or arcade pursuant to the provisions of Section 91-82 (Amenities Within Public Access Areas). An outdoor cafe may be located within an arcade pursuant to Section 91-821 (Certification for outdoor cafes within arcades). A horizontal #enlargement# of the ground floor and second floor levels may be permitted within arcades, or portions thereof, located within Area A in Map 9 of Appendix A of this Chapter pursuant to the provisions of Section 91-83, and within Area B pursuant to the provisions of Section 91-841. In no event shall an #enlargement# be permitted within arcades, or portions thereof, located within Area C on Map 9 in Appendix A of this Chapter.

91-81
Events Within Public Access Areas

The provisions of Article III, Chapter 7 restricting the temporary placement or storage of event-related amenities or equipment within a #publicly accessible open area# or arcade shall be
modified by the provisions of this Section. The temporary placement or storage of event-related equipment or amenities in accordance with the provisions of this Section shall not constitute a design change pursuant to the provisions of Section 37-625 (Design changes) or Section 91-837 (Additional design changes).

Events including, but not limited to, farmers’ markets, holiday markets, concerts and performances, art and cultural exhibitions and festivals are permitted within all #publicly accessible open areas# and arcades. The utilization of a #publicly accessible open area# or arcade for the promotion of products or services shall not itself qualify as an event permitted under this Section.

Events shall be open to the public, provide free and unticketed admission and only be permitted to use amplified sound between the hours of 9:00 am and 10:00 pm. All #publicly accessible open areas# and arcades shall continue to be publicly accessible at all times. Event-related amenities and equipment shall be considered temporary permitted obstructions provided that sufficient circulation space connecting all #streets# and #building# entrances exists. All #publicly accessible open areas# and arcades shall be restored to their approved condition within 24 hours of the conclusion of an event.

The storage of equipment or materials outside of an event’s scheduled hours, excluding time required for set up and clean up, shall not be permitted within a #publicly accessible open area# or arcade, except that for events taking place over multiple days or weeks, large temporary equipment that require assembly and will be actively used during the event, such as stages, kiosks and sound and video entertainment systems, may remain in the #publicly accessible open area# or arcade outside of the event’s scheduled hours.

91-82
Amenities Within Public Access Areas

The provisions of Article III, Chapter 7 restricting the placement of tables, chairs, shade umbrellas and heating lamps within a #publicly accessible open area# or arcade shall be modified by the provisions of this Section. The placement of tables, chairs, shade umbrellas or heating lamps in accordance with the provisions of this Section, inclusive, shall not constitute a design change pursuant to the provisions of Section 37-625 (Design changes) or Section 91-837 (Additional design changes).

Publicly accessible tables and chairs, as well as shade umbrellas and heating lamps, shall be permitted obstructions within a #publicly accessible open area# or arcade, provided that such obstructions comply with the provisions of Section 91-822 (Requirements for furnishings), as applicable. Tables, chairs, shade umbrellas and heating lamps provided pursuant to this Section
may be used by the public without restriction. Outdoor cafes may be placed within an arcade by
certification pursuant to Section 91-821 (Certification for outdoor cafes within arcades).

91-821
Certification for outdoor cafes within arcades

An outdoor cafe may be permitted within an arcade upon certification by the Chairperson of the
City Planning Commission to the Commissioner of Buildings that, in addition to the provisions of
this Section, the provisions of Section 91-822 (Requirements for furnishings) are met. An outdoor
cafe that is permitted by this Section shall be a permanently unenclosed restaurant or eating or
drinking place, which may have waiter or table service.

No portion of an outdoor cafe that is permitted by this Section may extend into a #publicly
accessible open area# except where an open air cafe has been permitted by a certification pursuant
to Section 37-73 (Kiosks and Open Air Cafes).

In order to certify that the proposed modification to an existing arcade is consistent with the
provisions of this Section, the applicant shall submit to the Chairperson a site plan and other
detailed plans demonstrating that the proposed obstructions within the existing arcade and, where
applicable pursuant to paragraph (a)(2) of Section 91-822, the adjacent #publicly accessible open
area#, will comply with the provisions of this Section. The placement of publicly accessible tables
and chairs within a #publicly accessible open area# pursuant to paragraph (a)(2) of Section 91-822
shall not constitute a design change pursuant to the provisions of Section 37-625 (Design changes).

All plans for arcades or other #publicly accessible open areas# that are the subject of a certification
pursuant to this Section shall be filed and duly recorded in the Office of the City Register of the
City of New York, indexed against the property in the form of a legal instrument, in a form
satisfactory to the Chairperson, providing notice of the certification of the arcade, pursuant to this
Section. Such filing and recording of such instrument shall be a precondition to certification. The
recording information shall be included on the certificate of occupancy for any #building#, or
portion thereof, on the #zoning lot# issued after the recording date.

91-822
Requirements for furnishings

The following provisions shall apply to all furnishings, including tables, chairs, shade umbrellas
and heating lamps, permitted by Section 91-82 (Amenities Within Public Access Areas) and
Section 91-821 (Certification for outdoor cafes within arcades).

(a)  Size, location and other requirements
(1) Requirements for all furnishings

All furnishings shall be moveable. Permanent fixtures may be installed in the ground of a publicly accessible open area or arcade for the purposes of supporting shade umbrellas or heating lamps provided that such fixtures are flush-to-grade.

No furnishings shall be permitted within five feet of any building entrance, nor shall they be permitted within any required circulation paths.

(2) Additional requirements for outdoor cafes located within arcades

Where an outdoor cafe is provided pursuant to Section 91-821, a minimum of four tables and 16 chairs shall be provided and made available to the public without restriction, which may be located within an arcade or within a publicly accessible open area and shall be outside of the permitted cafe boundary.

Outdoor cafes shall be located at the same elevation as the adjoining sidewalk area or publicly accessible open area, except that they may be located no more than six inches below or on a platform no more than six inches above such adjoining sidewalk area or publicly accessible open area. The outdoor cafe shall be permanently marked in accordance with the applicable standards for open air cafes set forth in paragraph (b) of Section 37-73.

Fences, planters, walls, fabric dividers or other barriers that separate outdoor cafe areas from other portions of the arcade or adjacent sidewalks or publicly accessible open areas shall be prohibited. No kitchen equipment shall be installed within an outdoor cafe.

(3) Circulation requirements for outdoor cafes located within arcades

For arcades with a depth of 10 feet or less, as measured from the column face furthest from the street line or publicly accessible open area to the street wall, an unobstructed path not less than three feet shall be provided. For arcades with a depth greater than 10 feet, as measured from the column face furthest from the street line or publicly accessible open area to the street wall, such unobstructed pedestrian way shall be increased to at least six feet. For through block arcades, an unobstructed pedestrian way, except for approved doorways, of at least eight feet shall be provided connecting each street on which the through block arcade fronts.
(b) Operation

(1) Requirements for all tables and chairs

Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b)(2) of this Section, tables, chairs, shade umbrellas and heating lamps may be stored or secured within an arcade between the hours of 9:00 p.m. and 7:00 a.m., but may not be stored or secured within a #publicly accessible open area#.

(2) Additional requirements for outdoor cafes located within arcades

Publicly accessible tables and chairs that are required by paragraph (a)(2) of this Section may not be removed or secured while the cafe is in active use.

All furnishings of within the boundary of an outdoor cafe, including tables, chairs, shade umbrellas, bussing stations and heating lamps, shall be completely removed from the arcade when the outdoor cafe is not in active use, except that tables and chairs may remain in such arcade if they are unsecured and may be used by the public without restriction.

Litter receptacles shall be provided in accordance with the standards for #public plazas# set forth in Section 37-744 (Litter receptacles).

91-83 Retail Uses Within Existing Arcades

A horizontal #enlargement# of the ground floor and second floor levels within an arcade located within Area A on Map 9 in Appendix A of this Chapter may be permitted upon certification by the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission to the Commissioner of Buildings that such #enlargement# complies with the provisions of this Section, and the following conditions are met:

(a) the horizontal #enlargement# meets the requirements of Section 91-831 (Ground floor requirements);
(b) a compensating amenity is provided pursuant to the provisions of Section 91-832 for plazas, Section 91-834 for indoor public spaces, or Section 91-835 for alternative improvements; and
(c) the additional requirements of Section 91-836, as applicable.

For #zoning lots# with one or more #publicly accessible open areas#, unless an alternative
improvement has been identified in Section 91-835, an improvement to all publicly accessible open areas pursuant to the provisions of Section 91-832 shall be required as the compensating amenity required by condition (b) of this Section, and a certification for design changes pursuant to Section 37-625 (Design changes) shall not be required. Where a publicly accessible open area was improved and is fully compliant with a prior certification pursuant to Section 37-625 that was granted before [date of referral], the improvement of such publicly accessible open area shall not be required.

The provision of a compensating amenity as part of a prior certification pursuant to this Section or a prior authorization pursuant to Section 91-841 (Authorization for retail uses within existing arcades) may satisfy the requirements of condition (b) of this Section for a compensating amenity.

As part of the certification, a horizontal enlargement of the ground floor level may be permitted within the area between a street wall and an arcade that did not generate a floor area bonus prior to [effective date of amendment]. The provisions of Section 91-831 (Ground floor requirements) shall not apply to such portion of the horizontal enlargement.

As part of the certification, a horizontal enlargement of the ground floor level may be permitted along existing building walls that do not face an arcade. The locational requirements of paragraph (a)(1) of Section 91-831 and the use prohibitions of paragraph (b)(1)(ii) of Section 91-831 shall apply to such enlargement. Where the enlargement takes place along a publicly accessible open area, the use and transparency requirements of Section 91-831 for new building walls facing a publicly accessible open area shall apply.

91-831
Ground floor requirements

The provisions of this Section shall apply to the street wall of the ground floor level enlargement. For the purposes of this Section, a building wall that faces a publicly accessible open area or through block arcade shall also be considered a street wall, and the provisions herein for new building walls fronting on a publicly accessible open area shall also apply to new building walls fronting on a through block arcade, except as otherwise specified.

(a) Location of enlargement

(1) Location of new building walls

All new building walls shall extend to the full height of the arcade. New building walls may only be located between the column face closest to an existing street wall and the column face furthest from an existing street wall.
or the #street wall# location of the floor above, except that new #building# walls within an existing #through block arcade# that do not face a #street# may extend past the column face furthest from the existing #street wall# provided that the standards for #through block arcades# set forth in Section 12-10 (DEFINITIONS) and all other provisions of this Section are met. New #building# walls within an existing #through block arcade# that do not face a #street# shall not be required to extend for the full height of the #through block arcade#.

(2) Length of new #building# walls

An #enlargement# shall extend for the full length of the #street wall#, except for the locations specified on Map 9 in Appendix A of this Chapter and except if a corner arcade that adjoins the Water Street #street line# and another #street line# or #publicly accessible open area# is provided in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (c) of Section 37-53 (Design Standards for Pedestrian Circulation Spaces) which may provide a clear path 10 feet wide. However, an #enlargement# shall not be required along the length of the #street wall# occupied by an existing parking or loading entrance. Where an #enlargement# within an arcade extends along two or more #street walls#, the #enlargement# shall also include the area where the arcade areas intersect, except as otherwise provided in this Section, and the location of new #building# walls in such area shall be subject to the provisions of paragraph (a)(1) of this Section.

(b) Permitted #uses# within an #enlargement#

(1) Requirements for all frontages

(i) Retail #uses#

The #street# frontage or frontage along a #publicly accessible open area# of the #enlarged# portion of the ground floor level shall be allocated exclusively to the #uses# permitted by Section 91-12 (Uses on Designated Retail Streets) and indoor public spaces that are provided in accordance with the provisions of Section 91-834.

All #uses# permitted by this paragraph shall occupy a height no less than that of the ground floor level, and shall occupy a depth no less than that of the existing arcade where the #enlargement# is taking place.

(ii) Parking, loading and mechanical equipment
No garage entrances, driveways, parking spaces or loading berths shall be permitted within an enlargement. No exhaust vents or mechanical equipment shall be permitted on any new building wall unless such exhaust vents are more than 15 feet above the level of the curb.

(2) Additional use requirement for a publicly accessible open area or through block arcade

At least 50 percent of the total frontage of all new building walls fronting on a publicly accessible open area or through block arcade, excluding such frontage occupied by building lobbies, shall be occupied by retail or service establishments permitted by paragraph (b)(1) of this Section. As an alternative, the amount of frontage required by this paragraph for occupancy by retail or service establishments may be partially or fully located along existing building walls fronting on the publicly accessible open area or through block arcade and the transparency requirements of paragraph (c)(3) of this Section shall apply to such frontage.

Libraries, museums and art galleries are permitted uses that may front on a publicly accessible open area. Banks shall not be a permitted use on any publicly accessible open area or through block arcade. Uses required by this paragraph shall be directly accessible from the publicly accessible open area or through block arcade.

(c) Frontage

(1) Number of establishments

The provisions of this paragraph shall apply when the second floor level within an arcade is enlarged.

Along the longest street wall of the ground floor level enlargement, at least two establishments permitted by paragraph (b) of this Section shall be provided on the ground floor level. Frontage that is solely dedicated to access a use on a level other than the ground floor level shall not constitute an establishment for the purposes of this paragraph.

(2) Access, entrances and lobbies

Along each street wall where an enlargement takes place, the length of the
total aggregate frontage of new and existing #building# walls that may be occupied by a #primary entrance# for the principal #use# of the #building# shall not exceed 40 feet or 25 percent of the total #street wall# length, whichever is less, except that along Water Street a #primary entrance# may occupy a maximum of 50 feet of #street wall# length regardless of the total aggregate frontage of new and existing #building# walls along such #street#. For a #primary entrance# that fronts on a #publicly accessible open area#, such entrance shall occupy a minimum frontage length of 20 feet or a length equal to the distance between the two closest columns adjacent to the #publicly accessible open area#, whichever is less. A #primary entrance# to the principal #use# of the #building# may front on a #through block arcade# or indoor public space provided in accordance with Section 91-834 (Indoor public spaces), but may only occupy a maximum frontage length of 25 feet.

Where more than 50 percent of the length of the arcade #enlargement# is occupied by a #primary entrance# permitted by this paragraph, retail or service establishments with an aggregate frontage length equal to at least 50 percent of the length of the #enlargement# shall be required along new or existing #building# walls along the same #street# frontage as the #enlargement#, and the transparency requirements of paragraph (c)(3) of this Section shall apply to such frontage along existing #building# walls.

(3) Transparency and flood resilience

At least 70 percent of the #street wall# surface area exclusive of existing columns between two feet and either 14 feet above grade or the ceiling level of the ground floor of the #building#, whichever is lower, shall be treated with clear, untinted transparent material.

Permanent fixtures for temporary flood control devices and associated emergency egress systems that are assembled prior to a storm and removed thereafter and are affixed to a column may obstruct any transparent portion of a new #building# wall. Such permanent fixtures shall not be considered a non-transparent portion of a new #building# wall. Additionally, such permanent fixtures shall be encased in a decorative material. Temporary flood control devices and associated emergency egress systems shall be permitted in front of any new #building# wall for a reasonable period of time prior to and after a storm event, as determined by the Department of Buildings.

91-832
Plazas
A #publicly accessible open area# shall be improved in full accordance with the provisions of Section 37-70 (PUBLIC PLAZAS) as modified by this Section, and as further modified by Section 91-833 (Special regulations for plazas less than 40 feet in depth) for #publicly accessible open areas# with a maximum depth of less than 40 feet, as measured perpendicular to any #street line#. Subsequent design changes to any #publicly accessible open area# pursuant to the provisions of such Sections may only be permitted pursuant to Section 91-837 (Additional design changes). The City Planning Commission may authorize a modification of the provisions of this Section and Section 91-833 pursuant to Section 91-842 (Authorization to modify design requirements).

(a) For the purposes of applying the provisions of this Section, any area or #street# frontage of the #publicly accessible open area# occupied by a garage entrance, driveway, loading berth or gratings for electrical vaults may be excluded from the calculation of the total area or total #street# frontage of the #publicly accessible open area#. Such area shall remain open and accessible to the public at all times.

(b) The area dimension requirements of Section 37-712, the locational restrictions of Section 37-713, the orientation restrictions of Section 37-714 and the requirements for major and minor portions of #public plazas# set forth in Sections 37-715 and 37-716, respectively, shall not apply.

(c) The #through block public plaza# provisions of Section 37-717 that require a setback along any #building# wall or walls that adjoin a #through block public plaza# or through #block# portion of a #publicly accessible open area# shall not apply.

(d) The sidewalk frontage provisions of Section 37-721 shall be modified as follows:

(1) The requirement for 50 percent of the area within 15 feet of a #street line# or sidewalk widening line to be free of obstructions may be reduced to the minimum extent necessary to allow existing walls or structures within such area to remain provided that such walls or structures do not increase in height or length, and all portions of the #publicly accessible open area# are accessible from a #street#, arcade or other portion of the #publicly accessible open area#.

(2) Paragraph (b) shall be modified to allow planters with bounding walls that exceed a height of two feet that are permitted by paragraph (g) of this Section to be located in such area.

(3) For #corner public plazas#, where there is a change in elevation permitted by paragraph (e) of this Section for the area within 15 feet of the intersection of any two or more #streets# on which the #publicly accessible open area# fronts, such
area shall not be required to be at the same elevation as the adjoining public sidewalk, but must be free of obstructions except as may otherwise be provided in paragraph (d)(1) of this Section.

(e) The provisions of Section 37-722 (Level of plaza) shall be modified to permit any elevation of the #publicly accessible open area# existing on [effective date of amendment] to remain.

(f) The provisions of Section 37-726 (Permitted obstructions) shall be modified as follows:

1. Paragraph (c) shall be modified to allow awnings above retail and service establishments that do not project into the #publicly accessible open area# more than three feet when measured perpendicular to the #building# facade. There shall be no limitation on the area or height of an awning, but in no event shall an awning for a retail or service establishment contain vertical supports.

2. Paragraph (d) shall be modified to allow garage entrances, driveways or loading berths fronting on a #publicly accessible open area# and existing on [effective date of amendment] to remain, provided that they are separated from the remainder of the #publicly accessible open area# by a barrier sufficient to substantially conceal these facilities and any vehicles therein when viewed from any point in the #publicly accessible open area#. A #building# trash storage facility may be accessed or serviced through the portion of a #publicly accessible open area# that is occupied by a garage entrance, driveway or loading berth.

(g) The provisions of Section 37-742 (Planting and trees) may be modified where the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission has been furnished with materials sufficient to establish that subsurface conditions do not allow the required soil depth for shrubs or trees to be provided below grade or within a planter with bounding walls no higher than 18 inches in height above an adjacent walking surface or the highest adjacent surface where the bounding wall of such planter adjoins two or more walking surfaces with different elevations. A raised planter may be provided with bounding walls up to three feet for shrubs, or three feet six inches for trees, provided that fixed seating with backs is integrated into the planter for at least 50 percent of the perimeter of the planter that is adjacent to a walking surface. If such planter, or any portion thereof, is located within 10 feet of a #street line#, fixed seating with backs shall be integrated into at least 75 percent of the perimeter of the planter that is adjacent to a walking surface. Where it is demonstrated that no required trees can be planted flush-to-grade or planted at grade within planting beds with no raised curbs or railings, the Chairperson may allow all trees to be planted within raised planters.
(h) The calculation of the minimum number of entry plaques required by paragraph (a) of Section 37-751 (Public space signage systems) may be modified for publicly accessible open areas that occupy more than one street frontage to alternatively require a minimum of one entry plaque at each street frontage of the publicly accessible open area, and to further require one additional entry plaque at each street frontage that measures 80 feet or more in length.

(i) The provisions of paragraphs (a) and (d) of Section 37-753 (Accessory signs) shall not apply. Each establishment fronting on the publicly accessible open area shall be permitted to have one or more signs with an aggregate area not to exceed the product of 12 square feet and the length of the establishment along the publicly accessible open area in linear feet, divided by 40 linear feet. In no event shall a sign exceed 16 square feet in area. Signs may be affixed to the building wall, awnings, or banners provided that such banners are located a minimum of 10 feet above the level of the publicly accessible open area and project no more than 18 inches when measured perpendicular to the building facade.

(j) The provisions of paragraphs (a) and (b) of Section 37-76 (Mandatory Allocation of Frontages for Permitted Uses) shall not apply. The provisions of Section 91-831 (Ground floor requirements) shall apply to all new building walls fronting on the publicly accessible open area, and the following shall also apply:

1. The use requirements of paragraph (b)(1) of Section 91-831 shall apply to all new establishments located along existing building walls fronting on a publicly accessible open area; and

2. The provisions of paragraph (c) of Section 37-76 for existing building walls that are non-transparent shall apply except for frontage occupied by active loading and parking entrances.

(k) The provisions of Section 37-78 (Compliance) shall be modified as follows:

1. Paragraph (a) shall not apply; and

2. Paragraph (b) shall be modified to require that the periodic compliance report document compliance with the provisions of Section 37-70 as modified by Sections 91-832 to 91-833, as applicable.

91-833
Special regulations for plazas less than 40 feet in depth
A #publicly accessible open area# with a maximum depth less than 40 feet measured perpendicular to any #street line# shall be improved in full accordance with the provisions of Section 37-70 (PUBLIC PLAZAS) as modified by Section 91-832 (Plazas) and further modified by this Section. Where a #publicly accessible open area# may be considered a #corner public plaza#, the maximum depth shall be measured from a #street line# to a #street wall#. The City Planning Commission may authorize a modification of the provisions of this Section pursuant to Section 91-842 (Authorization to modify design requirements).

(a) The provisions of Section 37-721 (Sidewalk frontage) shall not apply. In lieu thereof, the provisions of this paragraph (a) of this Section shall apply to the area of the #publicly accessible open area# located within 10 feet of a #street line# or sidewalk widening line:

(1) At least 40 percent of such area shall be free of obstructions, and in addition:

(i) to facilitate pedestrian access at least 40 percent of the frontage along each #street line# or sidewalk widening line of the #publicly accessible open area# shall be free of obstructions; and

(ii) such unobstructed access area shall extend to a depth of 10 feet measured perpendicular to the #street line#. The width of such access area need not be contiguous provided that no portion of such area shall have a width of less than five feet measured parallel to the #street line#, and at least one portion of such area shall have a width of at least eight feet measured parallel to the #street line#.

The requirement of this paragraph for unobstructed access may be reduced to the minimum extent necessary to allow existing walls or structures within such area to remain provided that such walls or structures do not increase in height or length, and all portions of the #publicly accessible open area# are accessible from a #street#, arcade or other portion of the #publicly accessible open area#.

(2) In the remaining 60 percent or more of such area, the provisions of paragraph (b) of Section 37-721 shall apply, except that no more than 40 continuous linear feet of any #street# frontage occupied by a #publicly accessible open area# may be obstructed. Furthermore, planters with bounding walls that exceed a height of two feet that are permitted by paragraph (g) of Section 91-832 may be located in such area.

(3) For #corner public plazas#, the requirements of this paragraph (a) shall apply
separately to each street frontage, and the area within 10 feet of the intersection of any street on which the publicly accessible open area fronts and Water Street or Wall Street shall be at the same elevation as the adjoining public sidewalk, except where there is a change in elevation permitted by paragraph (e) of Section 91-832, and such area shall be free of obstructions except as may otherwise be provided in paragraph (a)(1) of this Section.

(b) The provisions of Section 37-723 (Circulation paths) shall be modified so that the required circulation path of at least eight feet clear width shall be located adjacent to the street wall and shall extend for at least 80 percent of the length of such street wall. Where there are multiple street walls, the provisions of this paragraph shall apply separately to each frontage. In addition to the obstructions that are permitted within circulation paths, moveable tables and chairs, fixed seating and planting beds not exceeding six inches above any adjacent walking surface shall also be considered permitted obstructions provided that a path of at least five feet clear width that is free of obstructions is provided.

Where an open air cafe pursuant to Section 37-73 (Kiosks and Open Air Cafes) is provided adjacent to a building wall, such open air cafe may occupy a portion of the required circulation path provided that there is a minimum of six feet clear width between the building wall and any furnishings of the open air cafe. The clear path shall be included in the calculation of the area occupied by the open air cafe.

(c) The provisions of Section 37-741 (Seating) that require seating within 15 feet of the street line shall not apply to street frontages that measure less than 40 feet in length.

(d) The provisions of Section 37-742 (Planting and trees) shall further be modified as follows:

(1) For publicly accessible open areas with an area less than 2,000 square feet, the number of required trees shall be reduced to two, and only one tree shall be required to be planted flush-to-grade or planted at grade within planting beds with no raised curbs or railings, except as may be modified by paragraph (g) of Section 91-832.

(2) The total area of required planting beds may not be concentrated within one continuous planter or planting bed, except when a publicly accessible open area has an area of 1,000 square feet or less.

(e) The provisions of Section 37-746 (Drinking fountains) shall be modified to require only publicly accessible open areas containing an area of 2,000 square feet or more to provide a minimum of one drinking fountain.
**Indoor public spaces**

Indoor public spaces are enclosed, climate-controlled areas on a zoning lot intended for public use and enjoyment. The standards contained within this Section are intended to serve the same purposes outlined for public plazas in Section 37-70. The City Planning Commission may authorize a modification of the provisions of this Section pursuant to Section 91-842 (Authorization to modify design requirements).

(a) Indoor public spaces shall contain an area of not less than 2,000 square feet and a minimum width and depth, at any point, of 20 feet. Indoor public spaces may only be located on the ground floor level, shall be directly accessible from all streets or publicly accessible open areas that the space fronts, and shall extend, at a minimum, for the full height of the ground floor level.

(b) Indoor public spaces shall be enclosed in whole, and the transparency requirements of paragraph (c) of Section 91-831 (Ground floor requirements) shall apply to all street walls or building walls facing a publicly accessible open area. The space shall be heated or air-conditioned, and the standards for heating, ventilating and air-conditioning shall be at least equal to those of the lobby for the principal use of the building.

(c) Public access to the indoor public space shall be provided between, at a minimum, the hours of 6:00 a.m. to 12:00 a.m. The hours of access shall be included on all required entry plaques and information plaques in accordance with the provisions of Section 37-751 (Public space signage systems) and paragraph (i) of this Section.

(d) The provisions of Sections 37-718 (Paving), 37-722 (Level of plaza), 37-728 (Standards of accessibility for persons with disabilities), 37-744 (Litter receptacles), 37-745 (Bicycle parking), 37-746 (Drinking fountains), 37-748 (Additional amenities), 37-752 (Prohibition signs), 37-753 (Accessory signs) and 37-77 (Maintenance) shall apply.

(e) The provisions of Section 37-723 (Circulation paths) for through block public plazas shall apply to through block arcades except as otherwise provided in Section 91-821 (Certification for outdoor cafes within arcades) when a cafe is provided. Trees planted flush-to-grade that measure less than four caliper inches at the time of planting, as permitted by paragraph (h) of this Section, shall not be considered permitted obstructions within circulation paths.

(f) The provisions of paragraphs (a) and (b) of Section 37-726 (Permitted obstructions) shall apply. A kiosk shall be a permitted obstruction provided that the requirements of paragraph (a) of Section 37-73 (Kiosks and Open Air Cafes) are met. A certification pursuant to
Section 37-73 shall not be required to locate a kiosk within an indoor public space. A cafe shall be a permitted obstruction within an indoor public space, may not occupy more than 20 percent of the indoor public space area, and may be permitted by certification pursuant to Section 91-821. Where the indoor public space is not located within an arcade, it shall be considered an arcade for the purposes of that cafe certification.

(g) The provisions of Section 37-741 for seating shall apply, except as modified as follows:

(1) The requirements for seating within 15 feet of a street line shall not apply.

(2) All of the linear seating capacity may be in moveable seats. Any moveable seats that are provided must remain in the indoor public space during the hours of operation.

(3) The requirement that seats which face walls must be a minimum of six feet from such wall shall only apply to fixed seating.

(h) The requirements of Section 37-742 for planting and trees shall apply, except that the surface area of any vertical planting may be included in the calculation of the total area of planting beds that are provided, and trees shall not be required.

(i) Public space signage shall be provided in accordance with the provisions of Section 37-751, except as modified as follows:

(1) An information plaque shall be provided at each point of pedestrian entry to the indoor public space. Furthermore, a minimum of one additional information plaque shall be provided within the indoor public space.

(2) Paragraph (c) shall not apply.

(j) All indoor public spaces shall be illuminated with a minimum level of illumination of not less than five horizontal foot candles (lumens per foot) throughout the space. The requirements of Section 37-743 for a lighting schedule, a diagram of light level distribution and electrical power shall apply.

(k) The use requirements of paragraph (b) and the lobby requirements of paragraph (c)(2) of Section 91-831 shall apply to all building walls fronting on an indoor public space that do not face a street or publicly accessible open area. The provisions of paragraph (c) of Section 37-76 for new or existing building walls that are non-transparent shall apply.
(1) The provisions of Section 37-78 (Compliance) shall apply except as modified as follows:

(1) Paragraph (a) shall not apply.

(2) Paragraph (b) shall be modified to require that the periodic compliance report document compliance with the provisions of this Section.

Subsequent design changes to any indoor public space that was subject to the provisions of this Section may only be permitted pursuant to Section 91-837 (Additional design changes).

91-835
Alternative improvements

A permanent amenity other than the improvement of an existing publicly accessible open area pursuant to the provisions of Section 91-832 or the provision of an indoor public space pursuant to the provisions of Section 91-834 may be provided for the properties listed in this Section. The City Planning Commission may authorize an improvement not listed in this Section pursuant to Section 91-843 (Authorization to modify requirements for alternative improvements).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Building Address</th>
<th>Required Compensating Amenity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>175 Water Street</td>
<td>Area C on Map 9 in Appendix A of this Chapter, the open area along John Street and the open area along Front Street with a minimum depth of 15 feet measured perpendicular to the Front Street street line shall be improved in accordance with the provisions of Sections 91-832 and 91-833. Such open area and remaining arcade area shall be considered one contiguous public space and shall be accessible to the public at all times.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 Wall Street</td>
<td>Maintenance of Manahatta Park between Water Street and Front Street for the life of the building.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>110 Wall Street</td>
<td>Maintenance of Manahatta Park between Front Street and South Street for the life of the building.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

91-836
Additional requirements

(a) Legal requirements

All plans for arcades, *publicly accessible open areas*, required open areas, and indoor public spaces that are the subject of a certification pursuant to Section 91-83 (Retail Uses Within Existing Arcades) shall be filed and duly recorded in the Borough Office of the City Register of the City of New York, indexed against the property in the form of a legal instrument, in a form satisfactory to the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission, providing notice of the certification pursuant to Section 91-83. The filing and recording of such instrument shall be a precondition to certification. The recording information shall be included on the certificate of occupancy for any *building*, or portion thereof, on the *zoning lot* issued after the recording date. Where a compensating amenity required by condition (b) of Section 91-83 is located on the same *zoning lot* as an *enlargement*, no temporary or final certificate of occupancy shall be issued for such *enlargement* until the compensating amenity has been substantially completed in accordance with the approved plans, as certified by the Department of City Planning to the Department of Buildings.

Where a compensating amenity is located within a *street* or *public park* pursuant to Section 91-835 (Alternative improvements), the application pursuant to Section 91-83 shall be accompanied by a written agreement between the owner of the *zoning lot* and the City of New York for the provision and maintenance of the amenity. Such agreement shall be filed and duly recorded in the Borough Office of the City Register of the City of New York, indexed against the property in the form of a legal instrument, in a form satisfactory to the Chairperson. The filing and recording of such instrument shall be a precondition to certification. The recording information shall be included on the certificate of occupancy for any *building*, or portion thereof, on the *zoning lot* issued after the recording date. Modifications to the agreement required by this paragraph may only be allowed upon certification by the Chairperson.

(b) Existing approvals by the Board of Standards and Appeals

Where a *zoning lot* is subject to a variance or special permit that was granted by the Board of Standards and Appeals, the application pursuant to Section 91-83 shall be referred for thirty (30) days to the Board of Standards and Appeals who shall certify that such application will not result in a departure from the findings and conditions specified in the original approval.

91-837

Additional design changes
Design changes to any publicly accessible open area, required open area or indoor public space improved pursuant to the provisions of Sections 91-832 (Plazas) or 91-834 (Indoor public spaces) may only be made upon certification by the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission that such changes would result in a publicly accessible open area or indoor public space that is compliant with the Section under which it was previously approved. As part of the certification, a horizontal enlargement on the ground floor level may be permitted along existing building walls that face the publicly accessible open area and do not face an arcade. The locational requirements of paragraph (a)(1) of Section 91-831 (Ground floor requirements) and the use and transparency requirements of Section 91-831 for new building walls facing a publicly accessible open area shall apply. The legal requirements of paragraph (a) of Section 91-836 shall apply.

91-84
Authorizations

91-841
Authorization for retail uses within existing arcades

The City Planning Commission may authorize a horizontal enlargement of the ground floor and second floor levels within an arcade located within Area B on Map 9 in Appendix A of this Chapter. In order to grant the authorization, the Commission shall find that:

(a) the requirements of Section 91-831 (Ground floor requirements) are met;

(b) a compensating amenity is provided pursuant to the provisions of Section 91-832 for plazas, Section 91-834 for indoor public spaces or Section 91-835 for alternative improvements;

(c) sufficient unobstructed space exists adjacent to the proposed enlargement to facilitate pedestrian circulation; and

(d) the enlargement will maintain a visual or physical connection to Water Street from another street, public park or publicly accessible open area.

As part of the authorization, the Commission may modify the requirements for the location of new building walls of paragraph (a) of Section 91-831 (Ground floor requirements).

For zoning lots with one or more publicly accessible open areas, unless an alternative improvement has been identified in Section 91-835, an improvement to all publicly accessible
open areas pursuant to the provisions of Section 91-832 shall be required as the compensating amenity required by finding (b) of this Section, and a certification for design changes pursuant to Section 37-625 (Design changes) shall not be required. Where a publicly accessible open area was improved as part of a prior certification pursuant to Section 37-625 that was granted and fully implemented before [date of referral], the improvement of such publicly accessible open area shall not be required.

The provision of a compensating amenity as part of a prior certification pursuant to Section 91-83 (Retail Uses Within Existing Arcades) or a prior authorization pursuant to this Section may satisfy the requirement of finding (b) of this Section for a compensating amenity.

As part of the authorization, a horizontal enlargement of the ground floor level may be permitted within the area between a street wall and an arcade that did not generate a floor area bonus prior to [effective date of amendment]. The provisions of Section 91-831 (Ground floor requirements) shall not apply to such portion of the horizontal enlargement.

As part of the authorization, a horizontal enlargement of the ground floor level may be permitted along existing building walls that do not face an arcade. The locational requirements of paragraph (a)(1) of Section 91-831 and the use prohibitions of paragraph (b)(1)(i i) of Section 91-831 shall apply to such enlargement. Where the enlargement takes place along a publicly accessible open area, the use and transparency requirements of Section 91-831 for new building walls facing a publicly accessible open area shall apply.

All plans for arcades, publicly accessible open areas, required open areas and indoor public spaces, once authorized, shall be filed and duly recorded in the Borough Office of the City Register of the City of New York, indexed against the property in the form of a legal instrument, in a form satisfactory to the Commission, providing notice of the authorization pursuant to this Section. The filing and recording of such instrument shall be a precondition to the issuance of a building permit. The recording information shall be included on the certificate of occupancy for any building, or portion thereof, on the zoning lot issued after the recording date. Where a compensating amenity required by condition (b) of Section 91-83 is located on the same zoning lot as an enlargement, no temporary or final certificate of occupancy shall be issued for any enlargement unless and until the compensating amenity has been substantially completed in accordance with the approved plans, as verified by the Department of City Planning to the Department of Buildings.

Where a compensating amenity is located within a street or public park pursuant to Section 91-835 (Alternative improvements), the applicable legal requirements of Section 91-836 (Additional requirements) shall apply.
Where a #zoning lot# is subject to a variance or special permit that was granted by the Board of Standards and Appeals, the requirements of paragraph (b) Section 91-836 shall apply.

The Commission may prescribe appropriate conditions and safeguards in connection with the grant of such authorization.

91-842
Authorization to modify design requirements

The City Planning Commission may authorize a modification of the requirements of Section 91-831 (Ground floor requirements), the provisions of Sections 91-832 (Plazas) and 91-833 (Special regulations for plazas less than 40 feet in depth) for #publicly accessible open areas# and the provisions of Section 91-834 for indoor public spaces. In no event shall an #enlargement# be permitted within a #publicly accessible open area# or other required open area unless specified on Map 9 of Appendix A of this Chapter.

In order to grant the authorization, the Commission shall make the following findings:

(a) that the location, #use#, access, size, and treatment of the #enlargement# would result in a superior urban design relationship with the surrounding #streets#, #buildings# and open areas; and

(b) that the usefulness and attractiveness of the #publicly accessible open area#, required open area or indoor public space will be assured by the proposed layout and design, and that such modification will result in a superior urban design relationship with surrounding #streets#, #buildings# and open areas.

The Commission may prescribe appropriate conditions and controls to enhance the relationship of the #enlargement#, #publicly accessible open area#, required open area or indoor public space to surrounding #streets#, #buildings# and open areas.

91-843
Authorization to modify requirements for alternative improvements

The City Planning Commission may authorize an alternative improvement not listed in Section 91-835 provided that the Commission finds that the new amenity will better serve the purpose of the Water Street Subdistrict described in Section 91-00 (GENERAL PURPOSES).

As a condition of the authorization, for an amenity that is located within a #street# or #public park#, the Commission shall be in receipt of a written agreement between the owner of the #zoning
lot# and the City of New York for the provision and maintenance of the amenity. Such agreement shall be filed and duly recorded in the Borough Office of the City Register of the City of New York, indexed against the property in the form of a legal instrument, in a form satisfactory to the Commission. The filing and recording of such instrument shall be a precondition to the issuance of a building permit. The recording information shall be included on the certificate of occupancy for any #building#, or portion thereof, on the #zoning lot# issued after the recording date.

The Commission may prescribe appropriate conditions and safeguards in connection with the grant of such authorization.

* * * *

Appendix A
Lower Manhattan District Plan Maps

* * * *
Map 8. Public Access Modification Areas

[MAP TO BE DELETED]
Map 8. Public Access Modification Areas

[MAP TO BE ADDED]
Map 9. Water Street Arcades

[MAP TO BE ADDED]

Building 2: Area C follows the portion of the arcade that is open to the sky.
Building 4: Area A extends to the column faces closest to John Street.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Building</th>
<th>Address</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<td>2 New York Plaza</td>
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<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>1 New York Plaza</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>85 Broad Street</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Water Street Subdistrict (Map 8)

Area A (Section 91-83)

Area B (Section 91-841)

Area C

Unless otherwise noted, where two Areas are located within the same arcade, the line separating them shall be one extending from the building wall to which it is drawn.
91-80
PUBLIC-ACCESS AREAS

91-81
Certification to Modify Existing Arcades in Certain Areas

For the purposes of this Section, “arcade” shall refer to an arcade or through-block arcade provided in accordance with the provisions of Sections 12-10 (DEFINITIONS) and 37-80 (ARCADES); or an arcade provided in accordance with paragraph (a) of Section 37-53 (Design Standards for Pedestrian Circulation Spaces); or an open space provided on a zoning lot between the building street wall and the street line where tables and chairs would otherwise not be allowed as permitted obstructions.

The provisions of this Section shall apply to existing buildings providing an arcade within the boundary designated by Map 8 in Appendix A of this Chapter.

Any underlying provisions restricting the placement of tables and chairs within such arcades may be modified where the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission certifies to the Commissioner of Buildings that such modifications are consistent with the provisions of this Section, as follows:

(a) Tables and chairs

Publicly accessible tables and chairs and outdoor cafes, as well as shade umbrellas and other furnishings, shall be permitted obstructions within an arcade, provided that such obstructions comply with the provisions listed in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this Section, as applicable.

Tables or chairs provided within an arcade shall be moveable and shall not contain any plastic material.

Where an outdoor cafe is provided, it shall be a permanently unenclosed establishment and may have waiter or table service.

(1) Number and size of tables and chairs

A minimum of four tables and sixteen chairs shall be provided within an arcade.

(i) Publicly accessible tables and chairs
Publicly accessible tables, and related chairs, shall constitute a minimum of 40 percent of the total number of tables provided within an arcade. Fractions equal to or greater than one-half resulting from such calculation shall result in one additional table. Every publicly accessible table required by such calculation shall be required to have four chairs.

All tables shall have a minimum diameter of two feet. All publicly accessible chairs shall have seat backs, and the seats shall have a minimum depth of 12 inches and a maximum depth of 20 inches.

(ii) Outdoor cafe

Outdoor cafe tables, and related chairs, shall constitute a maximum of 60 percent of the total number of tables provided within an arcade. Fractions equal to or greater than one-half resulting from such calculation shall result in one additional table.

(2) Location restrictions and other prohibitions

Tables or chairs shall not be permitted within five feet of any building entrance. For arcades with a depth of ten feet or less, as measured from the column face furthest from the street line to the street wall, a clear pedestrian circulation pathway not less than three feet shall be provided. For arcades with a depth greater than ten feet, such required clear pedestrian pathway shall be increased to at least six feet. In addition, for through block arcades, a continuous clear path of ten feet shall be provided, connecting each street on which the public access area fronts.

(i) Publicly accessible tables and chairs

For arcades located on a zoning lot with frontage along Water Street, at least half of all publicly accessible tables and chairs shall be located within 25 feet of the Water Street street line.

(ii) Outdoor cafe

Outdoor cafes shall be located at the same elevation as the adjoining sidewalk area or publicly accessible open area, except that platforms that do not exceed a height of six inches may be provided.
Fences, planters, walls, fabric dividers or other barriers that separate outdoor cafe areas from other portions of the arcade or adjacent sidewalks or publicly accessible open areas shall be prohibited. No kitchen equipment shall be installed within an outdoor cafe.

(3) Hours of operation

(i) Publicly accessible tables and chairs

—— Tables and chairs shall not be chained, fixed or otherwise secured during the hours of 7:00 am to 9:00 pm. However, during the hours of 9:00 pm to 7:00 am, such tables and chairs may be removed or secured within the arcade.

—— Where publicly accessible tables and chairs and outdoor cafes are provided within an arcade, such publicly accessible tables and chairs shall be subject to the hours of operation of an outdoor cafe, as set forth in paragraph (a)(3)(ii) of this Section.

(ii) Outdoor cafe

—— Outdoor cafes must be in operation and provide service a minimum of 225 days per year.

—— All furnishings of an outdoor cafe, including tables, chairs, bussing stations and heating lamps, shall be completely removed from the arcade when the outdoor cafe is not in active use, except that tables and chairs may remain in such arcade if they are unsecured and may be used by the public without restriction.

(4) Locating publicly accessible tables and chairs within an adjacent publicly accessible open area

—— Where tables and chairs are provided in an arcade located on the same zoning lot as an existing publicly accessible open area that fronts upon Water Street, the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission may certify that publicly accessible tables and chairs, provided pursuant to paragraph (a)(2)(i) of this Section, may be located within such a publicly accessible open area.

—— The area within such publicly accessible open area occupied by publicly
accessible tables and chairs provided pursuant to this paragraph, (a)(4), shall not be included in calculating the maximum #lot coverage# which permitted obstructions may occupy within such #publicly accessible open area#, where applicable.

Such publicly accessible tables and chairs shall not constitute a design change pursuant to the provisions of Section 37-62 (Changes to Existing Publicly Accessible Open Areas), provided the Chairperson finds that:

(i) no more than 50 percent of the publicly accessible tables and chairs required to be within 25 feet of the Water Street #street line#, pursuant to paragraph (a)(2)(i), shall be located within such #publicly accessible open area#. However, where the entirety of an arcade is located beyond 25 feet of the Water Street #street line#, the entirety of the publicly accessible tables and chairs required to be within 25 feet of such #street line#, pursuant to paragraph (a)(2)(i), may be located within such #publicly accessible open area#;

(ii) such publicly accessible tables and chairs shall in no event constitute required seating for such existing #publicly accessible open area#; and

(iii) such publicly accessible tables and chairs comply with the hours of operation provisions of paragraph (a)(3) of this Section.

Any proposed design change to an existing #publicly accessible open area# beyond the findings permitted in this Section shall be subject to the requirements of Section 37-62.

(b) Litter receptacles

Litter receptacles shall be permitted obstructions within an arcade pursuant to the provisions set forth in Section 37-744.

In order to certify that the proposed modification to an existing arcade is consistent with the provisions of this Section, the applicant shall submit, to the Chairperson, a site plan demonstrating the proposed obstructions within the existing arcade and, where applicable, the adjacent #publicly accessible open area#, and a detailed seating plan illustrating compliance with paragraph (a) of this Section.

All plans for arcades or other #publicly accessible open areas# that are the subject of a
certification pursuant to this Section shall be filed and duly recorded in the Office of the City Register of the City of New York, indexed against the property in the form of a legal instrument, in a form satisfactory to the Chairperson, providing notice of the certification of the arcade, pursuant to this Section. Such filing and recording of such instrument shall be a precondition to certification. The recording information shall be included on the certificate of occupancy for any #building#, or portion thereof, on the #zoning-lot# issued after the recording date.

91-82
Existing Publicly Accessible Open Areas

The purpose of this Section is to facilitate temporary programmatic changes to existing public spaces to:

(a) help address the short term challenges facing the Water Street corridor as a result of Hurricane Sandy by encouraging increased economic activity, reinforcing community connections, creating a lively and engaging experience and improving the corridor’s pedestrian environment; and

(b) explore new types of #uses# and amenities within public spaces intended to draw residents, workers and visitors, thereby increasing the utilization and activation of the existing public spaces.

This Section, inclusive, shall be effective until January 1, 2014, at which time the provisions of this Section shall automatically expire and all #publicly accessible open areas#, as defined in Section 91-821, shall be returned to their compliant state and all temporary obstructions shall be removed.

91-821
Special provisions for publicly accessible open areas

For the purposes of this Section, the definition of #publicly accessible open area# shall also include any #arcade#, #through block arcade#, or other public amenity, open or enclosed, for which a #floor area# bonus has been granted.

The provisions of this Section shall apply to all #publicly accessible open areas# existing on June 12, 2013, within the area designated as a public space activation area on Map 8 (Public Access Modification Areas) in Appendix A of this Chapter.
Any underlying provisions, including Section 91-81 of this Chapter, restricting the placement of obstructions within #publicly accessible open areas# or restricting their use for events may be modified, as follows:

(a) Temporary permitted obstructions

Amenities that shall be considered temporary permitted obstructions for cultural, entertainment and #commercial uses# including, but not limited to, tables, chairs, moveable planters, stages, kiosks, food trucks, artwork, and shade structures are allowed, provided that they:

(1) are not permanently affixed to the ground and do not cause damage to any surface of the #publicly accessible open area#;

(2) are not located within five feet of any #building# entrance; and

(3) do not, in combination, occupy more than 60 percent of the #publicly accessible open area#.

(b) Events

Events including, but not limited to, farmers markets, holiday markets, concerts and performances, art and cultural exhibitions, and festivals are permitted. Such events may be sponsored by non-profit or for-profit entities, without limitation, and may include the sale of food, refreshments and other event-related items, for the benefit or enjoyment of event participants. The use of a #publicly accessible open area# for the promotion of products or services shall not itself qualify as an event permitted under this Section. Such events shall:

(1) be open to the public; and

(2) only be permitted to use amplified sound between the hours of 9:00 am and 10:00 pm.

Nothing herein shall authorize the use of city #streets# or sidewalks in connection with an event permitted under this Section, and any such use shall be subject to all applicable provisions of law and regulation governing the use of city #streets# or sidewalks including, where applicable, the requirement to obtain a street activity permit from the Street Activity Permit Office of the Office of Citywide Events Coordination and Management. No event shall be permitted pursuant to this Section unless, no later than fourteen (14) days prior to the scheduled date, the sponsor notifies
the Street Activity Permit Office of the nature, size and location of the event upon a form prescribed by the Street Activity Permit Office for such purpose.